secre chai

Wig



search of this season's FA Cup giant-killers, and sees its strangest Crossed line Electricity versus gas; should two State industries be rude to each other in their TV advertising? New line Jonathan Davis,

First view of £400m river 'city'

financial correspondent,

opens his Whitehall

потероок

Models of the £400m London Bridge City on the south bank of the Thames will be unveiled for the press today, but no public showing is planned. Built with Kuwaiti money, it will be the capital's largest postwar property development

Sikh terror

Sikhs have launched a terror campaign, indiscriminately bombing Hindus in India, In separate incidents at the weekend at least eight were killed in grenade blasts

Schools attack

The London Borouge of Sutton, which retains grammar schools, has been accused by school inspectors of not doing enough for the most and least able

EEC warned

The Prime Ministers of Spain and Portugal gave warning in Athens that unless their countries are brought into EEC membership by 1986 they would have to seek alternatives Greece honoured, page 8

Reagan's choice

Mr Robert McFarlane is to become US National Security Adviser in succession to Mr William Clark, White House officials revealed. The decision is expected to be announced formally today.

Weekend jail

The Home Office is studying the feasibilty of weekend imprisonment to help offenders to keep their jobs and to cut jail

Hongkong hope The Hongkong Government's decision to peg the Hongkong dollar to the US currency is expected to help restore stability

to the colony. China approved of the move McEnroe ban

John McEnroe, the Wimbledon champion, has been suspended for 21 days after abusing an

official at the Australian indoor tennis championships in Syd-Page 22 Leader page. 13

Letters: On a nuclear "freeze" from Sir Rudolf Peierls, FRS. and others; administration. from Mr Nevil Johnson; British Library, from Dr Peter Partner Leading articles: Peace pro-testers; China; Mr Tebbit's

Features, pages 10-12 Cuts: The developing resistance within the NHS; Bernard Levin on politicians and public stan-dards: how to survive playground peace. Spectrum: The Burma Railway Diaries. Modern times on fast foods. Computer Horizons charts the success of Octopus, goes travelling with a word processor and calls in the mavericks. Plus the

new competition winners. Obituary, page 14 Mr Desmond Doig, Herr Willi Ruschard Special Report, pages 16, 17 the north-east

county.			_
Home News	2-4 5-8	Law Report Press Bonds	2
Appts	14, 20	Religios	1
Arts	15	Sale Room	1
	18-20	Science	ŀ
Cies»		Sport 21	- <u>}</u>
Court	14 28	TV & Radio Universities	
("ressword	12	Weather	3
Diary		Willis	2:
Events	40		

Thatcher's key role on Parkinson marriage

By Anthony Bevins, Political Correspondent

key role in persuading Mr Cecil Parkinson not to marry Miss Sara Keays but to stay with his wife, in the hope of keeping him as a highly-valued member of

S care sinxda

Mrs Thatcher's views on divorce are particularly strong and when Mr Parkinson first told her on June 9 of his secretary's pregnancy and his view that he would have to marry her, it is understood that the Prime Minister advised caution and further consider-

It is also understood that Mr lan Gow, then the Prime Minister's parliamentary private secretary and a friend of Mr Parkinson, became active in reinforcing that strong and influential advice. Mr Gow, a highly-experi-

enced solicitor who has since been made Minister of Housing, is said by some informed sources to have played the role of link man, working behind the scenes to ensure that Mr Parkinson's marriage and career were protected from the im-pending scandal. Those efforts failed to keep Mr Parkinson in the Cabinet, but he announced yesterday that he planned to continue as MP for Hertsmere.

Mrs Thatcher's positive stand during June, July and August and Mrs Parkinson's decision to stand by her husband explain the change of mind and the secret September 1 meeting when Miss Keays was told by Mr Parkinson that he was not going to marry her "after all". It also explains why the Prime Minister so defiantly refused the resignation of the



ance from key departmental ministers to the Treasury's

of Mr Nigel Lawson, the Chancellor, for final Cabinet decision on Thursday.

The Treasury's principal antagonists are Mr Michael Health and Page 1982

Heseltine. the Defence Sec-

who are battling against Trea-sury demands for cuts of as

much as £400m each in the

defence and the social security

But a few smaller depart-

ments, including education and agriculture, are alson holding

Mr Peter Rees, Chief Sec-

retary to the Treasury, who has

been immersed in a gruelling round of negotiations with

ministers. is still just over

£1,000m short of the Govern-ment's £126,400m spending

target for next year, although he

has managed to slash by more than half the £2,500m of extra-

departmental bill still outstand-

to set up a "star chamber" of senior ministers to arbitrate on

spending. This is likely to delay

the final decision on the total

for 1984-85 until early

The Cabinet is now expected

ing at the end of the summer.

budget.

out for more cash.

Mr Tebbit also said: "I think does damage the Government, temporarily, yes."

Mr Parkinson spoke briefly

to reporters yesterday when he their spaniel Oliver for a walk, Continued on back page, col 2

Hopes of spending

decision dashed

The Prime Minister played a Industry once the scandal

Ministers have undoubtedly

been dismayed by the intense media pressure on Mr Parkinson during last week's party conference. But they have been even more dismayed by Miss

Bernard Levin Voters' sympathy

Keay's refusal to remain silent in the face of their attempts to save his career.

Those attempts explain the reports, which first emerged at Blackpool last week, that the baby had not been conceived a long-standing, loving relationship".

It has been stated on Mr

Parkinson's part that the relationship began to peter out as far back as 1980, the year after Mr Parkinson first asked Miss Keays to marry him.

Some of the bitterness felt by

Mr Parkinson's friends was made public yesterday by Mr Norman Terbit, who said in an interview on London Weekend Televison's Weekend World: You will recollect that an agreement was made, and it was published, between Mr Parkinson and Miss Keays that they would neither of them comment any further upon the

Mr Brian Walden interjected: "But they did, didn't they?" Mr
Tebbit said: "They did indeed.
Now had that agreement been
adhered to, I think we would
have been in a slightly different

Politics is dangerous and sometimes you have to take risks if you want to do what is right, and I think it would have been right for Cecil Parkinson to have been in the Cabinet today. I wish he were.

"Not only for reasons of personal friendship but because of his ability and because I think it is a tragedy when what I regard predominantly as pyg-mies can bring down a man like



Smiling through: Mr and Mrs Parkinson outside their home yesterday. Photograph: Chris Harris.

Tebbit takes over Trade, King and Ridley move up

By Our Political Correspondent

The Prime Minister yesterday appointed Mr Norman Tebeit as Secretary of State for Trade and Industry, in succesion to Mr Cecil Parkinson, who resigned on Friday.

Mr Tebbit has been replaced as the Secretary of State for Employment by Mr Tom King. Mr King's position as Secretary of State for Transport has been assigned to Mr Nicholas Pidley, who was Secretary to the Treasury.
Mr Tebbit has achieved a

remarkable reputation as the most outspoken and most agile Conservative hawk during his two years at Employment. His new post will be seen as a promotion in terms of political bite as well as departmental

responsibility.
He lost little time in setting out his hard-hitting views

Within hours of receiving Mrs Thatcher's telephone call from Chequers, and before the 5 pm official announcement from No 10, he appeared on London Weekend Television's Weekend World for an interriew in which he said that in the Cabinet contest between tax and public spending cuts he sided with the Chancellor of

lower taxes. He also criticized Mr Norman Fawler, Secretary of State for Social Services, for his bandling of the manpower cuts in the National Health Service.

the Exchequer in going for

Leading article Profiles

In answer to a question about the Government's economic direction, he illustrated his own aggressive attitude when he કર્શન: "I am a radical and a consolidator and any good general, when he has made the advances we have made in the last four years, would want to consolidate the territory he has won and not be in danger of losing an inch of it.



Mr Tebbit (left) takes over Trade, Mr King (centre) moves to Employment and Mr Ridley heads Transport.

"But also, if he is any good as a general, he is looking to use that consolidated base to make new gains and that is all Mrs Thatcher's other two

Cabinet appointments show that she is more than ever determined to pursue that

Mr King will be expected to follow a course set by Mr employment legislation and in terms of talks with union leaders over the future of the political levy.

Mr Ridley, who joins the Cabinet for the first time, has a monetarist background which stretches back to his days as a junior minister in the Heath administration and before. Both Mr Tebbit and Mr

Ridley will take a strong line on privatization and Mr Tebbit might well extend his review of his new department to reexam-ine the state of play on regional aid, the subject of bilateral spending talks with the Treasury and trade protection.

Mr Tebbit said last night: am just sad that this particular job should have become vacant in the way it has."

But earlier, in his television interview, he spoke of the 1981 Cabinet changes which had helped to reverse government fortunes. "What changed that was a relatively small Cabinet shuffle that brought a Cabinet together that spoke together, was clear, that was united." He said that the public did

not want "a bunch of people Continued on page 2, col 4

Professor leads kidney death profest

By Bill Johnstone

London professor of kidney diseases has made a national call for his colleagues not to sign death certificates of patients who could have sur-vived had they been given the proper treatment.

The plea has been made by Professor Stewart Cameron, professor of renal medicine at Guy's Hospital in London. He is aiming the campaign at doctors who are not getting their patients on kidney units because of the financial cut-backs in the National Health Service.

He said: "We are looking for ways to try to make the public more angry.

"If a patient in my care dies because I am unable to offer him treatment due to cuts in the health service. I would refuse to sign the death certificate and would refer the case to the coroner. Furthermore I would encourage all hospital physicians to undertake similar Greenham Common and the action.

Professor Cameron believes only about 1,500 patients a year are being treated out of about 4,000 suitable for treatment.

The death certificate protest is being urged by the British Kidney Patient Association. More than 2,000 patients die each year because of insufficient equipment. That figure is expected to increase this year because of the health service

Genscher fails with Gromyko on arms

From Michael Binyon Vienna

After 11 hours of talks here Herr Hans-Dietrich Genscher, the West German Foreign Minister, and Mr Andrei Gromyko, his Soviet counter-part, made no progress in bringing any closer the Soviet and Western positions at the Geneva Arms talks.

Herr Genscher said after-wards "the Russians had con-tinued to insist that the West should not go alread with

should not go alreed with deployment of new Nato missiles, and that the Eritish and French missiles should be included in the Geneva taiks.". He said he thought the Soviet leadership was still debating whether to break off the talks altogether if deployment went

Herr Genscher insisted that his talks here had not been intended as a substitute for direct negotiations between the Americans and the Russians, and he had given a warning that hopes for a last-minute preak-through were misplaced.

However, it was clear that the However, it was clear that the talks had been extremely tough, and that the Russians had brusquely rejected all the arguments Herr Genscher put forward for a reconsideration of the latest American proposals.

He flew back to Bonn yesterday to brief Western ameassadors on the talk. Tomerrow Herr Friedrich Ruth, the Government's disarmament expert, will fly to Washington

Washington

Despite the tough talk, which both sides clearly hoped would influence public opinion in the West, and especially in West Germany, both men, who were meeting for the fourth time this year, emphasized that the Bonn-Moscow dialogue should not be broken off. Next week German foreign ministry officials will go to Moscow to discuss long-term plans for coeperation.

@ Washington: The first 25 Pershing 2 and ground-lounched cruise missiles are packed and ready to be depicyed at sites in Eritain and West Germany at the end of this pear. according to US officials. (Nicholas Ashford writes) The missiles will be trans-

ported to Western Hurope during the next few weeks, but they will not be made oper-ational until after a meeting of Nato foreign ministers in mid-Dicember. Sixteen of the mileiles are cruises to be deployed at other nine are Perspine which will be based at a US army facility at Schwaebisch-Gmuend in West Germany, A further 16 cruises will be deployed at Comiso, Sicily, next March.

The initial cruise deployment at Greenham Common will consist of four mobile missile launchers equipped with four missiles each.

Soviet-UK thaw? page 5 Leading article, page 11

By Frances Williams, Economics Correspondent Unexpectedly fierce resist- several senior ministers, including Mr John Biffen, a former Chief Secretary to the Treasury, attempt to curb public spending voiced doubts over the econnext year has dashed the hopes omic and political wisdom of cutting public spending to make room for tax reductions, and questioned the Chancellor's

Nor has it escaped ministers' retary, and Mr Norman Fowler, notice that the £3,500m reserves the Social Services Secretary, set aside for next year is big set aside for next year is big enough to accommodate the £1,000m of extra bids remaining without overshooting the planned total - although Mr Lawson is anxious to leave the reserves intact if he can. The main strategic argument

claim that without spending

curbs taxes would have to rise.

which will have to be settled in Cabinet, will come over Treasury demands not to extend Britain's Nato commitment to expand defence spending by 3 per cent a year in real (inflation adjusted) terms after it expires in 1985-86 - saving £1,000 m a year from then on. It will also come over proposals to uncouple so-called "unpledged" benefits - unemployment benefits, short-term supplementary benefits - from uprating in line with price rises.

This would save £100m for each 1 per cent by which benefits fall behind inflation but will be bitterly opposed by a significant section of the Cabi-November.

The Treasury may have a tougher job on its hands than it bargained for. At the Conserva-

Actors vote to continue TV dispute

By Christopher Warman, Arts Correspondent

ictors' union, yesterday decisively rejected proposals from leadership which could have formed the basis for a settlement in the 18-month-long dispute over commercials on Channel 4 and TV-am.

A meeting of about 200 members voted 6-1 against the Equity council's recommendation to accept an independent working party to work out details of the settlement in their Practitioners in Advertising (IPA) over repeat fees for shown again on TV-am or Channel 4.

Mr Peter Plouviez, general secretary of Equity, said after the meeting: "This protracted dispute has led to increased distrust of the IPA. The meeting was called to discuss the Council's counter-

dispute with the Institute of Muslim ceremonial dagger. advertisements the Israelis after they tried to

discuss the Council's counter-proposals after the IPA's latest calendar, celebrating the mar-

From Robert Fisk, Beirut Israel's attempts to make son Hussein at the seventh allies among the Shia Muslim century battle of Kerbala. The festival crowds are usually population of southern Leb-

Israelis attacked at

Muslim festival

anon suffered a severe setback yesterday when Israeli troops opened fire amid a huge Muslim religious festival in the southern Lebanese town of Nabatiya. The Israelis, who said they had come under fire, wounded

seven people - three of whom were last night reported to be in serious condition - while local medical authorities said that five Israelis had been injured, one of them stabbed with a Thousands of men and women had earlier turned on

drive a convoy through a column of young men cele-brating the Feast of Ashura. hurling stones, rocks and pieces of wood at Army lorries then overturning and setting fire to two Israeli jeeps.

Ashura is one of the holiest

agitated - indeed frenzied and the smallest incident yesterday would probably have been enough to start violence. According to local reporters, p to ten thousand Shia Muslims had gathered near the Husseiniya mosque in Nabatiya

ceremonies, cutting open their heads with razors and chains in memory of the slaughtered Hundreds of people ran through the side streets of the town - which lies deep in Israeli-occupied territory - as

Israel's was not the only army to feel Shia Muslim wrath at the weekend. On Saturday, American Marines came under sniper fire from the Shia suburb of Haya Selum for the second consecutive day. They were unharmed but later claimed to have shot dead five gunmen. Aridor succession, page



Fighting the NHS cuts page 12 Anyone for cricket, golf or snooker in Arabia?

By John Lawless Ice skates to the United Arab Emirates, ski sticks to South Yemen, and thousands of golf balls to Lebanon are just some of the extraordinary British exports to the Middle East revealed in a government

report published today.

The aim of the 13 volumes is to persuade more British firms to attack the growing sports and leisure market in the Arab world. At present, they hold about 10 per cent of sales worth about £200m a year. Saudi Arabians unlike mad

dogs and Englishmen, appear

sportsmen. eschewing the midday sun. They alone bought 17 tounes of electric car racing sets. 19 tonnes of cafe games and £258,000 worth of amuse-ment areade and funfair machines.

They joined the Egyptians in boying most of the £22,000 worth of rollerskates sold by Britain last year – and topped the list of those going in for with the state of the stat cricket and polo. with £30,000 worth of bats and balls. The Egyptians though, are

not the great card-lovers which actor Omar Sharif would have

Jordanians who bought 260,000 packs of playing cards and who seem to be developing a passion for table tennis. They bought hundreds of tables - but, perplexingly, it was the Moroccans who bought

all the ping-pong balls.
The Libyans have gone potty about billiards and snooker and are tops for darts. it was rather puzzling, also, to discover that while Bahrain and the UAE took all the fishing reels Britain sold to the region, it was only the Emirates which bought any rods -

perhaps because the Bahrainis suddenly realized that the £72,000 worth of rubber ding-hies they had ordered were not. after all, the seagoing variety.

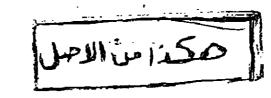
Lebanon bought 7,000 dozens of golf balls worth £108,000 - as much as the rest of the Middle East put together. What they use them for

though, is a mystery. They bought no golf clubs at all, just £1.000 worth of shafts. Presumably, they play some sort of SEND-Off CAME. And as for the Omanis, they

bought 2,618 golf clubs, five times as many as anyone else --but practically no balls at all.

The Iraqis, who have been having something of a show with the Iranians, bought 425 airgans last year, and £15,000 worth of what is officially classified "hunting and shooting requisites".

The fun-loving Iranians atched them with two tonnes of skateboards. Developing Sports and Leisure Equipment, Clothing and Footwear Markers in the Middle East, published by the British Overseas Trade Board.



Weekend prison planned to help offenders keep jobs

by magistrates and the parlia- cation. mentaryall party penal affairs would welcome its introduction.

day morning to Sunday night, perhaps with offenders being taken by coach to converted camps or other accommunidation. The appeal of weekend imprisonment is that it would enable offenders to stay in their jobs and keep their failies

together.
The other proposal is for imprisonment during eekdays from 9 am to 9 pm, particularly for unemployed offenders. The drawback of keeping offenders in overnight is that the cost would go up. Disused schools and hospitals are among accommodation considered for parttime imprisonment during the

week.
Speakers at the annual conference of the National Association of Probation Officers in Southport at the weekend made clear that much distaste remains for tasks which smack of punitive control. The prison service is also overstretched and hard pressed to keep jails

To man part-time prisons the Home Office is considering the recruitment of special staff, such as retired police officers or school teachers. Police officers have shown themselves adept at running Saturday attendance

The inability of the prison service to take on the running of part-time jails is strengthening an argument for local management. The parliamentary group has recommended that a system offenders would be required to ttend day detention centres for p to eight hours on a set umber of days within a sixnonth period.

The group also recommends 12t the Home Office should onsider the most practicable way in which weekend or partial imprisonment might be devel-

Plans to introduce part-time One question to be studied is imprisonment are being con- how punitive the new penalties sidered as part of the Govern-should be. The parliamentary ment's strategy to cut jail group says that the purpose of day detention would not be The Home Office is to primarily reformative. But it publish a consultative paper on might include work, crafts, help the proposal, which is backed to the community and edu-

Concern about increasing group. If it is practicable, Mr tension in prisons as a result of Leon Brittan, the Home Secture new tougher policy announced br Mr Brittan at the Conservative Party conference Two main proposals are last week was graphically being discussed. One is week-expressed by Mr Ray Wyre, a end imprisonment from Satur-probation officer working in Albany high-security prison on the Isle of Wight.

He told the conference of the National Association of Probation Officers: "On Wednesday on returning to my wing in prison, out of all the men who the day before could have been considered for parole, over 70 per cent are not now eligible."
Yet they and their families had looked forward to the possibility of early release.

"Take away hope from these men, increase their feelings of injustice and the only way you will deal with them is by exacting extra control and possibly by changing the disper-sal (top security) system into one of long-term control units." Professor Nigel Walker, Wolfson professor of crimi-nology at Cambridge University and president of the association,

tougher policy. The way he intended to refuse licence to certain murderers would in practice mean a 20-year minimum. Professor Walker said. Under previous home secretaries there had been life prisoners detained for longer than that, He told the conference: "But what is new, and is not a good idea, for all sorts of reasons, is a blanket, undiscriminating decree of this kind over which Parliament has little, if any control".

also referred to Mr Brittan's

Home Office officials are giving consideration to moves of "day detention" should be at the conference to limit developed whereby suitable periods spent on remand in England and Wales. Mr Gerry Bermingham, a Sheffield solici-tor and Labour MP for St Helens South, is seeking to introduce a Bill undr the 10minute rule in the next parliamentary session to ensure that crown court trials begin within 110 days, and summary trials within 40 days, of a person's remand in custody.

Peak District search for 13 bodies denied

OPhillips

ALICE IN WONDERLAND'S BED

FETCHED £16,000 AT PHILLIPS

This interesting 18th Century bed of Hepplewhite design, which has lost

its original hangings, was made for King George III and bears his armerials on the three sides of the canopy. Later it was slept in by the

original Alice, who inspired the most famous of all childrens' stories. Her

granddaughter contacted our Bath branch who sold it for her

on 20 September this year.

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viewed two days prior and also on Saturday mornings

until 12 noon. Items can still be accepted for sales in

December, Enquiries: Michael Cowley Ext. 321

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or send a photograph along with brief details, to any one of

our branches. Written valuations, as well as visits to your

By Arthur Osman

Derbyshire and Manchester police denied yesterday that they were searching for 13 bodies in the Goyt Valley of the Peak District as had been claimed in the northern edition of the Sunday Mirror.

Four men aged between 19 and 35 from the south Manchester area appeared before justices at Buxton, Derbyshire, on Saturday charged with the murder of two youths aged 16 and 19. Their bodies had been a search for other bodies.

Greater found last week in a Peak District beauty spot. Detective

Duncan Bailey, of Derbyshire police, said in Buxton yesterday that at present no further searches were being made in his police area other than those which were an essential part of the inquiries into the murder of the two youths.

Any search that was taking place in an area, about 12 miles from Stockport, did not involve



Delivery day: Some of the headlines may not have been to the Prime Minister's liking, but the occasion was good-humoured enough when 189 local

By Richard Evans

her hour of need to fill one of

the Government's most sensi-

Secretary for Transport after

Mrs Thatcher's overwhelming

general election victory in June.

some regarded this as a demotion following his short

period in charge of the Depart-ment of Environment in the last

But the Prime Minister made

Westminster he was parliamen-

tary private secretary to Mr

Christopher Chataway, Minister

of Posts and Telecommuni-

cations. After the fall of the

Heath government he became

an Opposition spokesman on

He has tended to avoid the

headlines, but his big break-through came in 1976, when Mrs Thatcher recast her Sha-

dow Cabinet with Mr King as chief spokesman on energy.

After the Conservative elec-

considered unlucky by some not

to receive a Cabinet appoint-

ment. Instead he worked as

number two to Mr Michael

Heseltine before taking over his job towards the end of the last

Although outwardly he gives

the impression of a rather

politician, colleagues point to a sharp sense of humour. As he pursues the trade union reforms

outlined by his predecessor,

humour may prove an inva-

earnest, perhaps colourless

arliament.

tive posts,

Parliament.

just 13 years ago.

and regional newspapers were delivered to 10 Downing Street yesterday. Each was delivered by a different news boy or girl to mark the start of

Local Newspaper Week, a sales promotion by the local and regional press and newsagents' organizations. (Photograph: John Voos).

Men in the news

Tebbit: Union curbs King: wait in the wings well on the way rewarded

By David Felton, Labour Correspondent

Mr Norman Tebbit, the and after a spell as Under ewly appointed Secretary of Secretary of State at the tate for Trade and Industry. Department of Transport from newly appointed Secretary of Mr Tom King, who was State for Trade and Industry, resterday appointed Secretary leaves the Department of Employment with the third of State for Employment, was the obvious person for the critical stage of the Govern-Prime Minister to call upon in ment's programme of trade union reforms about to be laid before the House of Commons and union hostility towards him

starting to moderate. He has largely succeeded in the task set him by Mrs Margaret Thatcher when he became Secretary of State for Employment almost two years ago of drawing the unions' teeth although he has disticutly softpedalled in some areas regarded as prime targets for quick government action.

it clear that she was only waiting for the right moment to promote the softly-spoken MP Mr Tebbit, aged 52, went into the Commons in 1970 as MP for Epping and in the 1974 or Bridgwater to greater things. Last night's announcement is the latest step in an impressive political career which started election won the Chingford seat. He quickly became known to the Opposition benches as the Within months of arriving at "Chingford skinhead".

His forceful debating style also led Mr Michael Foot to dub "the most studiously offensive man in the House' Mr Tebbit, a former airline pilot and official of the British Airline Pilots Association, revelled in the Opposition atten-

He became a parliamentary private secretary at the Depart- and making it easier for union brought him the ment of Employment in 1972 members to opt out of paying it. Financial Secretary

He added: "It could have

which in fact created the "OK, perhaps we should have foreseen it. Perhaps we

Ridley: a loyal **Thatcherite**

The promotion of Mr Nicholas Ridley to be Secretary of State for Transport will provide the Prime Minister with another loyal supporter in the forthcoming Cabinet battles over

public expenditure.

He is firmly on the right wing of the Conservative Party, a hard-line monetarist, and a long-term opponent of incomes

Mr Ridley, who is 54, left the Heath government in 1972 after disagreements over the reversal of its policy of not helping industrial "lame ducks". He had been Under Secretary of State at the Department of

After becoming chairman of The 1982 Act took steps to the Conservative finance committee and leading member control the closed shep and provides for periodic tests of union members' wishes to of the Selsdon group, founded in 1973 to reaffirm Tory faith in retain an existing closed shop. The next trade union reform

free market economics, Mr Ridley was invited back into Bill, which may be published next week, will concentrate on government by Mrs Thatcher in 1979 as Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth secret ballots before strikes are called and for elections of union Affairs. executives and periodic ballots Although involved in on whether unions should maintain political funds.

controversy over the transfer of Falklands Islands sovereignty to Argentina before last year's conflict, his political career took a further step forward in 1981 when his monetarist views

Tebbit takes over Trade

However, Mr Tebbit was

hoping to reach a voluntary

agreement with the TUC on the

question of the political levy

1979 to 1981, he was appointed

Minister of State at the Depart-

ment of Industry. He became

Secretary of State for Employ-

Mr Tebbit was moved to

employment by Mrs Thatcher

to replace Mr James Prior in an

attempt to speed up the union reforms that the Prime Minister

wanted to see on the statute

book. Four areas were outlined

for action: The closed shop;

secret ballots for strikes and

elections of union leaders;

legally binding contracts; and abolition of the political levy

ment in November, 1981.

Continued from page 1 who dash off in a particular without direction planned carefully where they are going. That would indeed be not drift but folly and I think therefore one has to prepare public opinion very carefully." Mr Tebbit also said that he

wished that Mr Fowler could have made his conference speech in Blackpool last week on the health service "a couple of weeks back; overwhelmingly

been done better, no doubt. But as always from hindsight now I think that if I had been in Norman's place I would have sought first of all, without raising the temperature of the debate, to persuade health service authorities to behave responsibly. It was the lack of onsibility of some of them

should have said 'to hell with the management of the National Health Service, we are going to have to go in there and attack them'."

Further junior ministerial appointments, including a Treasury successor to Ridley, are expected later this week. It is possible that the new party chairman, Mr John Selwyn Gummer, might be promoted from his job as an Under Secretary at the Depart-

Churches to lobby against cuts in its share of schools By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspo

key principles governing the the Roman Catholic bishops' church-state relations of church conference of England and schools, the so-called "historic Wales, whose "historic sbare" is 9.3 per cent.

share" principle. Sir Keith Joseph, the Sec-retary of State for Education. recently announced that he no considered himself bound by it, causing consternation in church education

The "historic share" is the fixed percentage of state primary and secondary education that the two churches are percentage of places in teacher training colleges, in the church sector, which amount to about a quarter of all places.

The churches consider the historic share principle was a guarantee that this proportion would not be eroded, and that church schools would not be squeezed out of the system. It was agreed between the churches and the Government when Mrs Margaret Thatcher was Secretary of State for education.

The abandonment of the principal has already led to the possible closure of one Roman possible closure of one koman Catholic teacher training col-lege, De La Salle College in Manchester. However, the governors of that college said last week that they will not accept closure without a fight. Sir Keith, in announcing that his department would withdraw

funding for new students at De La Salle College after this year, said: "I cannot accept a claimed right to any immutable percentage of public sector training places."

sociol has a distinctive social and ethical basis largely determined by the religious convictions of the staff.

The Government is expected This declaration of policy will to be lobbied by the Roman be closely scrutinized by the Catholic church, and probably Church of England board of the Church of England, over its education, whose "historic decision to set aside one of the share" is 16.67 per cent, and by

> In the latest share-out by the Government, the Church of England percentage remains the same, while the Roman Catholic share drops to 8.5 per cent

However, both churches are equally threatened by Sir Keith's stated willingness to alter the percentage in the future "to take account of the allowed. It also determines the changing policies of cuccessive governments." The Labour Party, when in government, observed the historic share principal.

The churches see the protection of the church school system as a means of defending it from the impact of changes in the political complexion of governments especially one that might be hostile to church education. The proportion of teacher

training places allotted to the churches determines whether they can maintain a distinctively Christian ethos in their schools. Roman Catholic secondary schools have on average only about two-thirds of their staff who are members of that church, and the fear is that any further reduction would affect the schools' character.

The argument is advanced that a school in the church sector has a distinctive social

Unions cold Union votes shoulder the SDP

By David Felton

The Social Democratic Party has been given a sharp rebuff by the trade union movement in its attempts to capitalize on the loosing of the ties between the unions and the Labour Party.

Invitations from Dr David Owen, the SDP leader, to the 105 unions affiliated to the TUC to hold talks with the party have led to only three meetings, with the possibility of two more. In total fewer than 20 unions gave considered statements to Dr Owen on the SDP's policy on labour law reform.

The SDP, while clearly disappointed at the failute of the attempts to provide a sounding board for unions not affiliated to the Labour Party or that useful groundwork has been done and it will continue to try and forge links with the

A main focus for union opposition to the SDP has been the SDP's submission to the Government on Mr Norman Tebbit's white paper for further trade union reform, the SDP argued that in some areas it was too predjudiced against the unions, while in others it did not go far enough in introducing

The three unions which accepted invitations to meet Dr Owen were the 800,000-strong National And Local Government Officers Association, National Association of Schoolmasters and Union of Women Teachers, with 120,000 members and the United Road Transport Union which has 26,400 members. None affiliated to the Labour Party.

Labour link By Our Labour Correspondent

A political battle inside the largest Civil Service union enters its final stages today as the 200,000 members start affiliate to the Labour Party. Left wing activists in the Civil and Public Services national political developments will help them to secure a "yes"

vote. But their optimism is not reflected by seasoned union officials who believe that is little chance of members voting to establish a political fund, which is the legal prerequisite of union affiliation to a political party.

The executive, on which

right wingers have a 23-5 majority, has issued a statement calling on members to disaffected with the party, hopes vote "yes" to the find, in line with an instruction from the union's annual conference, but the raing group has also issued warnings about the dangers of affiliation. Voting by postal ballot will

be completed by October 31 and the result should be known about a week later. Speculation inside the union centres on the scale of the majority against a political fund rather than on the possibility of a "yes" vote. • The CPSA executive is due dispute over the editorship of Red Tape, the union journal. Some of the union's leaders want to suspend publication because the editor, Mr Clive

consultations on its contents. Mr Alistair Graham, the general secretary, says some articles published recently would have been offensive to

Guernsey chess festival draws 152 entries

There is a fine entry of 152 players for the Lloyds Bank Ninth Guernsey International Festival of Chess which opened yesterday at Ronnie Ronalde's St Martin's Hotel. In the main event, the open

tournament (a seven round Swiss System), the favourite is last year's winner, the inter-national master Jim Plaskett who has had a fine series of victories this year,

The price of crime in Northern Ireland

Dead solicitor victim of 'vicious attack' A solicitor found dead on the estate of Lord Lieutenant of

Lancashire had been viciously attacked, police said yesterday.

Mr Gregory Taylor aged 32,
was found on Saturday in his overturned and blazing car yards from the £47,000 cottage which he had bought from the estate of the Lord Lieutenant, Mr Simon Townley, in Cliviger,

Burnley. Superintendant Norman Finnerty, leading the inquiry, refused to say whether Mr Taylor had been murdered, but said that someone had been in the cottage while he was there.

CVETRES SCHING PRICES
Austria Sch 28: Beistum & rs 50; Canada
SZ 75; Canada SE 75; Can

Selling at Sotheby's

Closing dates for forthcoming sales are now included in our weekly calendar, which appears today on page 14 Sotheby's

Tackling crime in Ulster costs £500m a year From Richard Ford, Belfast

in Northern Ireland now costs more than £500m a year, most of which goes on the Royal Ulster Constabulary, which is in the front line of security operations in the province.
The Northern Ireland Of-

fice's expenditure on law and order, which includes running the police and prison service, is estimated at £384m in 1983-84 compared with £356m in 1982-83. These figures do not include the £143m the operations in the province cost the Army an estimated £12m spent running the courts.

The RUC, which is building a number of modern "fortressstyle" stations fitted with the latest equipment, is expected to cost £240m in 1983-84, with £69m going on the prison service and £38m on compensation schemes.

The extra cost to the army of having an estimated 8,000 troops in Northern Ireland has dropped from £149m in 1981-82, reflecting the policy of putting the RUC and Ulster Defence Regiment in the front line, with support from the

1983/84 240.06m Grants to police Other police expenditure: grants to police complaints board etc. 0.72m0.73m57.07m Prison service 69.92m Crime-related services: civillan search unit, forensic and state pathology 7.43m 7.49m Compensation sche 38.85m 38.31m Freining schools 11.76m and probation Central services 20.78m 20.42m Legal services: Crown solicitors etc 3.39m 3.75m A further £161m was spent on the courts and the Army in the province less year, falling to £158 in 1963-54.

home, can also be arranged. For general enquiries regarding our fast local and International services please telephone Christopher Edmondson on Ext. 248. 7 Blenheim Street, New Bond Street, London WIYOAS. Tel: 01-629 660. LONDON · NEW YORK · GENEVA
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Return of vineyard destroyer

By Our Agricultural

Phylloxera, historically the most dreaded destroyer of vineyards, has remerged in Britain after 23 years.

An aphid-like insect, originated in North America and was first reported in Europe in 1863. For a time it threatened to wipe out the wine industry, and was brought under control only by the use of resistant root stocks. Descendants of the pre-phyl-

loxera vines are to be found only in the southern hemi-sphere. But although contemporary European vines are dassed as phylloxera resistant, new plants can still be affected. The insect was said to have been eradicated in Britain in 1960, but two infestations have been discovered recently in private gardens in East Anglia and Wiltshire. It can spread very rapidly, and growers, particularly those who bought plants this year, are asked to examine their stock and report any suspicious symptoms to the nearest local office of the

Ministry of Agriculture. The most noticeable symptom is a prominent gall on the underside of the leaf, about five millimetres in diameter and coloured green, sometimes flushed with pinkish red.

Storms delay Falklands ship

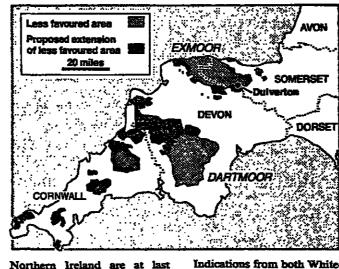
Storms have delayed the return home of the longest serving ship in the Falklands. The ferry, Rangatira, was due to reach Devonport today, 485 days after sailing for the South Atlantic. But the Royal Navy said yesterday that bad weather in the Bay of Biscay meant the vessel would not arrive until tomorrow.

Truce hope in battle of Exmoor

Hopes of a truce in the war of conservationists are raised today with a meeting arranged by the National Farmers' Union at which Mr William Wilkinson, Chairman of the Nature Conservancy Council, and Mr Derek Barber, Chairman of the Countryside Commission, will be the principal speakers.

The meeting is to be held at Dulverton, Somerset, in the heart of the Exmoor national park, which has witnessed better disputes over whether farmers should be ecnouraged by grants to convert moorland into pasture. There have been several voluntary agreements whereby farmers have accepted compensatin for not ploughing their land.

The meeting also coincides with a growing optimism that the problems of the uplands regions in south west England. Wales, the Pennines and northern England, Scotland and



Northern ireland are at last hall and Brussels are that the gaining recognition. money is to be spent not just on agricultural "improvement" agricultural

Additional funds for these socalled "less favoured areas" have been agreed by the EEC, and last week Mr Michael Jopling Minister of Agriculture, told the Conservative Party conference that government aid would also be increased.

schemes, but on forestry tourism, rural industries and a more balanced infrastructure.

The Government is also seeking EEC approval to extend the less favoured areas by more than a million hectares.

The battle for law and order

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to d

Bush, has refused to agree to

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Grammar schools 'fail to do enough for town's bright children'

By Lucy Hodges, Education Correspondent

1861, which also named a first

forth to replace Mer-

A council which has retained the council, said yesterday that conducted. Mr Trafford said curriculum, spending too little money and not doing enough for the most and least able

The report, by school inspec-tors (HMIs) also criticizes the Conservative-controlled borough of Sutton, in south erammar school pupils to sit for

But the council's leaders in turn strongly criticize the report and condemn the way it was ompiled. The council is angry at the Mr David Trafford, leader of way the HMI inquiry has been

Grading the old school tie

Charterhouse, Eton, Harrow, Mariborough, Rugby, Shrewsbury, Westminster, and Winchester.
The second division of 24 "first-rate schools" are: Bedford, Bradfield, Bryanston, Cheltenhum, Chifton, Downside, Fettes, Gordonstom, Halleybury, Highgate, Kings Canterbury, Lancing, Malvern, Millfield, Oundle, Radley, Repton, St. Paul's, Sedbergh, Sherborne, Stonyburst, Tenbridge, Umnimeham and Wellington. Hy counts only for former pils from 33 of Britain's 200 papils from 33 of Britain's 200 public schools, according to a survey published yesterday. In a new book, Networks: Who we know and how we used them, the author Mr Timothy Heald, divides the top 33 schools into two divisions and describes the rest, although members of the Headmasters' The last listing of public schools was contained in the Clarendon Commission of as prestige and influence are

Mr Heald says that these 33 arouse particularly high expec-tations among either pupils or petential employers and compe-titions.

Aviation Minister, is to visit European capitals shortly to seek support for cheaper air fares between Britain and its

The visits marks the start of

the fresh drive by Mrs Margaret Thatcher's new team. Avaition

was transferred from trade to

transport after the June elec-

tion, towards objectives that

largely eluded its predecessors,

cheaper fares and more compe-

tition on European air routes to

bring them more into line with

Atlantic fare levels and with the

Eight of the 10 EEC countries

(only the Netherlands supports

Britain) remain opposed to what they see as US-style deregulation, with the threat of

market confusion and possible damage to their consetted

Treaty of Rome.

grammar schools is accused in a the report was rubbish. "I think report to be published tomorthe the inspectors have produced an and asked if it would cooperate the inspectors have produced an accused in a the inspector have produced an accused in a the inspecto abstract, idealistic report that so that HMIs could gain bears no relation to the experience of inquiries into financial situation and does not local authorities. It was told the place us in the context of all education authorities", he said.

Together with Mrs Mavis Peart, chairman of the edu-cation committee, and Mr Charles Melville, director of the education committee, and Mr length of time for them to write Charles Melville, director of it. I understand it has gone education, he will be holding a through 17 drafts and I hate to press conference tomorrow to

> Mr Trafford has already protested to Sir Keith Joseph, the Secretary of State for Education, about the report, inspectors 460 days to compile. Sutton children do well in examinations. Only five per cent leave school without passing an examination, com-pared with 12 per cent in England and 15 per cent in Greater London. Sixty per cent

results would be confidential.

Mr Trafford said.

"We are more than a little sore, because we went out of our way to accommodate them." he said. "It has taken an inordinate taxpavers."

It does show, however, that of school leavers go on to further and higher education, compared with a national average of 40 per cent.

Mr Trafford said the inspec tors wanted the authority to broaden the curriculum, but division of nine. The only change during the past 122 years has been the rise of that this could be done only at the expense of examination results. Sutton is one of the lowest spending authorities, with a budget of about £32m.

Britain campaigns to **BBC** plans arts channel cut EEC air fares by satellite By Our Transport Editor Mr David Mitchell, the meeting in

meeting in December of the Council of Ministers. The By Bill Johnstone Electronics Correspondent

minister's tour is intended to The BBC, a European concert pave the way for that. management group, and Mor-gan Grenfell, the City merchant bankers, have joined forces to Hopes have been raised by a new directive from the EEC in investigate launching an arts television channel to be beamed August which gives airline competition a community dimension by allowing regional across Europe by satellite and

airlines to open new services between provincial airports, According to the corporation the idea is for live performances Newcastle upon Tyne to Lille, to be relayed from the opera for example, as a matter of right under Community law if the houses, concert halls and theatres of European cities. The fares proposed genuinely cover. service would be financed exclusively by subscribers and would provide several hours of That means France could no longer veto such a service at the arts programming each day. The venture is to be called the European Music Satellite urging of Air France, because its own costs were higher and it feared the competition.

will be the real attraction.

news, and light entertai

Court action on

Fifteen men, three of them

company directors, are due to

appear before Nottingham

nagistrates today after com-

and girls of being accosted by "kerb crawlers" in the city's

Hyson Green vice district.

kerb crawlers

Mr Mitchell said last night: The corporation states: "The BBC is well aware that attempts to introduce a cultural channel The new ministers here are anxious to make progress towards liberalization of air in the United States and But with court action pending services in the EEC. There is a Canada have been unsuccessful. both from the European Parlia-significent discrepancy between ment and from Britain's inde-sares in Europe and on the only are there large potential audiences in Europe for this pendent campaigner, Lord Atlantic, and public opinion is Bethell, Britain believes the expecting us to do something kind of material but also that the essential nature of the time is ripe for progress at the about it".

Church weddings for divorcees opposed

proposals for allowing some divorced people to remarry in church have been rejected as "unworkable and unacceptable" by one of its largest dioceses. Salisbury, the first diocese to debate the issue in Synod, voted against the proposals by 141 to

13 at the weekend. s If that scale of opposition is reflected around the country, the Church may have to reconsider its attitude.

Under the proposals ap-proved in principle by the general synod, locak clergymen Under the proposals would submit a report on the couple to the bishop, who would then forward it to a regional advisory panel. The panel's decision would then go back to the bishop for a final

ruling.
The Bishop of Salisbury, the Rt Rev John Baker, said: "The panels, and the bishop too, are really little more than window-

Electronic

mail

on display

Science Editor The method of transmitting

factimiles of photographs across

the world by "wire photo" used routinely for newspaper work is being adapted for other purpos-

es for the information technology age. The new application

is for the so-called "electronic

mail" services, whereby fac-

similes of signed letters and

tenders, or sketches and techni-

from any town or city in Britain

to any other in the UK, North

among the products of display

at the International Business

synonymous in the newspaper

Equipment for doing that is

America, Europe or Japan.

нать котпостом.

economically.

would also allow the corporation to be in at the start of Sunday are approved, and another couple rejected". cable expansion in Britain instead of waiting until its own The bishop said the proposals were repugnant to his consatellite is launched.

After the synod, the Rev Keith Hugo said. "If this sort of majority thinks the scheme will

be unworkable in Wiltshire and Dorset, I would think there will he similar reactions from other parts of the country, in which case the church must seriously

The Church of England's dressing. The responsibility will rest with the priest alone, and the world will very soon realize

that fact. "He will be left alone to bear both the edium and the anguish when, for reasons which obviously cannot be disclosed, one couple at the alter rail on a

science, and added: "It will seem to say to the world that we have withdrawn our support for theteaching of Jesus on this

rethink its proposals".



Models of early transmitters (Photograph: Chris Harris).

cal drawings, can be despatched picture above, which look like Within 35 seconds a repropendulum clocks which have duction of an A4 size page can lost their clock faces. be sent via a telephone link

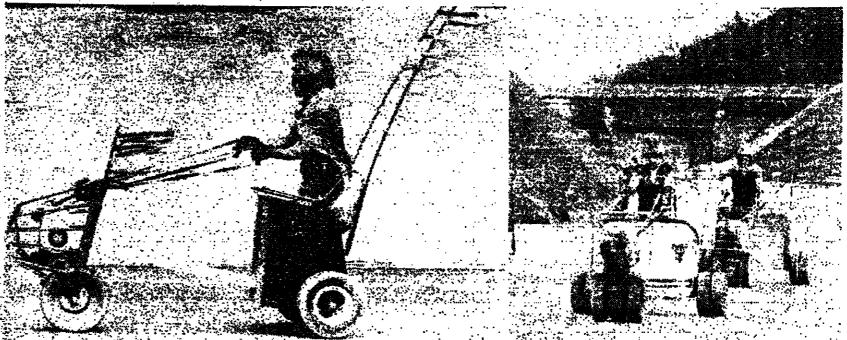
They are reconstructions of the first facsimile machine patented by Alexander Bain in 1842, before the telephone was invented. Alexander Bain's facsimiles were transmitted Show starting at the National Exhibition Centre, Birmingover the simple Morse code telegraphy line.

But Alexander Bain's system A fescinating exhibit shows is not merely an historical the history of facsimile tech- curiosity, it illustrates scanning, nology. It is provided from the admittedly in its most elemenprivate museum of the Muirtary form, and synchronization head company, whose name is between a transmitter and a receiver by what until recent world with facsimile picture years was the best frequency developments. The exhibit standard obtainable - a penditincludes the machines in the him clock.

Bain's machine transmitted words that were in the form of printers' metal type. A pendu lum carrying a resilient contact swung past the face of the type and when the contact touched a raised portion of the typeface, i completed a circuit from the transmitter to the receiving end of the system.

After each beat of th pendulum, the type dropped down a step at a time so the next line could be read. At the receiving end a similar pendulum was swinging acros a paper roll soaked in potass ium iodide solution. After each swing of the pendulum at the receiver, the paper was moved

Chariots bring new diversion to the M25



an arena watched by a screaming, cheering crowd. Twenty centuries later, the thrill of the charioteers has returned - to the quiet of an unopened motorway.

The chariot has been brought up to date by a pair of inventors from

Surrey, who have abanfour-legged horsepower in favour of that provided by a motor

engine. Mr Arnold Cockle and Mr Stephen Lawson have also made the chariot lighter and stronger; but it is still controlled by reins and they maintain that the modern version

Roman predecessor: as civilian transport, war machine and for

To prove the point, Mr Lawson put his "Charimo" through its paces on the M25 at Ashtead, Smrey, yesterday.

But there was no

be run on a variety of power sources from petrol to steam, offers a

maximum speed of about 40 mph. And for the driver with his feet on the floor and his hands on the reins, that is probably fast enough.

Photographs: Ian Stewart

Ultra-safe coach may go abroad By Michael Baily Canadian Dr Moulton considers desirable

Transport Editor At a time of public anxiety recent injuries may go into

production in Canada.

The prototype Moulton The coach's main safety Coach, developed by Dr Alex features, which seem particularly relevant after recent Reitain and on the

production in Canada After a recent visit by Dr provision for seat-belts which

Government is prepared to back the project on grounds of about coach safety, a British-designed "ultra-safe coach" that It is seeking Canadian manufaccould have prevented many turers to build it under its

body construction that is crashes in Britain and on the virtually uncrushable and a continent, are a rigid box body unique suspension that makes it based on the "geodetic con-almost impossible to turn over. struction" of the wartime But while British coach Wellington bomber that com-operators are spending millions bines great strength with light on glossy new continental weight; and an eight-wheel coaches, British manufacturers independent suspension on have turned the Moulton down double bogeys that gives leech-and it now looks like going into like road-holding and enables safe swerving. It also has

and inevitable. He says that when the coach was developed more than a

decade ago, it was technically ahead of its time. *The main preocupation was on the lowest possible first cost rather than safety. Many coaches still had timber and aluminium bodies. But after recent

ged in a sense, time has caught up with this design." British coach operators are now prepared to spend more than £100,000 on the latest continental coach, Other United Kingdom

accidents, attitudes have chan-

manufacturers have been approached since, but now, Dr Moulton says, "I have given up in this country".

Creaking TV detector vans to be replaced

From a Correspondent, Birmingham

have gone largely undetected during the past year as inspectors struggled on with dilapi-dated vans held together by "string and a prayer", the National TV Licence Records Office said yesterday.

The plight of the service, up to now a well-kept secret, could be revealed because the first of a new fleet of 22 vans, using the latest electronics, is being unveiled in London tomorrow, heralding a new drive to catch an estimated 250,000 licence dodgers who cost the BBC

The old vans, which

Television licence evaders into service in 1968, have been breaking down so often recently that only about six of the 27 vehicles have been on the road at any one time, a spokesman for the records office said.

> The spokesman said: "The new vans use microchips to speed up the rate of detection. Even when the old vans are working, the crews have to stop to alter the angle of the aerials. Now everything happens automatically.

The new vans, built in the Freight-Rover van factory in



When Mazda Cars put their foot down and demanded new offices in 15 months, we left our competitors standing.

s one of the country's leading car importers, Mazda but also helps us to complete all our jobs as quickly Carstend to move rather quickly.

So when they decided to build brand new offices, they also decided they'd need to move in as soon

Because of Mazda's business pressures, the first shovelful of dirt to the last brick had to be achieved in just 15 months.

Finding a builder who could meet this deadline without cutting corners was of primary importance. We're proud to say we left all our competitors

standing and won the contract. Performance figures of 0-completion in 15 months may not rate too highly in the car industry, but in the

construction industry it's very impressive indeed. Like other clients such as National Westminster Bank, Sainsbury's, and the Dept. of the Environment, Mazda found that Wallis could meet their demands and

complete the job both on time and within budget. And Mazdas architects, Hubbard Ford Partnership, also demanded that the quality of the interior finish and craftsmanship should be second to none.

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Within the Wallis Group, we have main construction divisions but more even significantly our own "in-house" Service Divisions for manufactured joinery electrical installations, decorating, and special works as well as pre-cast concrete and reconstructed stone products.

So while other builders look to expensive (and not always reliable) sub-contractors for specialist jobs like Mazda Cars' Tunbridge Wells offices, we tend to look to ourown.

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High Court to rule on fight over private link with phone network

union that it has to back down.

Mr Coleman's arguments

undoubtedly carry weight within the Association of

London Authorities, the newly-

formed grouping of Labour Councils in the capital, many of

whose members face a cap of

Call to end system

The Federation of Scottish Ratepayers has labelled the

rating as "worthless and com-

placent" and has renewed its

call for the present system to be

In a scathing 10-point sub-

mission to the White Paper, the

federation claims the document

does nothing to solve the major

their rates next year.

ditions".

the sale of British Telecom and the introduction of competition into the industry moves into the High Court todday when the Mercury group seeks an injunc-tion to halt union disruption of its business

The Post Office Enginerring Union, which has about 2,000 British Telcom members either suspended or on strike, has quietly dropped some of its sanctions against Mercury since the company issued writs two

mount a strong defence of its instruction to members not to cooperate with any inter-connextion between Mercury facilities and Telecom circuits.

The union's leaders have decided to appeal if the injunction is granted and will look to the TUC for assistance in view of the long-stated policy that unions should not cooperate with the implementation of the Government's labour law

The union had for several months been "blacking" head offices of Cable and Wireless, British Petroleum and Barclays Bank, which are Mercury shareholders, but the action was called off after the writs were

Officials were aware that that proach other unions for help.

The industrial conflict over Act. 1980, but they will argue election, reconvenes in Blackthat the action to prevent inter- pool next month, when delconnexion between Mercury egates may consider national and British Telecom is being industrial action, such as an taken against their own em- overtime ban or work to rule.

ployer because its contract with Meetings are being held at another is "detrimetal to their regional level on the prospect of members' terms and con-national action, but there is concern there might not be The writ states that the union enough support. At a special is "threatening to bring about a conference last month, about a breach of the contractual third of the 132,000 members relationships between Mercury voted in favour of calling off the and British Telecom". That disruption.

contract became possible after So far, the action has been the Government broke the confined to London because the telecomunications monopoly union has been trying to hit and Mercury is paying British British Telecom revenue and Telecom for links with its City and business interests circuits until the private com-pany can lay its own cables. rather than the private sub-scriber, but left wingers are The union's campaign against pressing for a widening of the privatization is expected to dispute to bring greater pressure increase in tempo this week as the management tries to make Government. the dispute so expensive for the

Union officials recognize that the Government is unlikely to The union last week spent change its plans to sell 51 per about £250,000 out of a £1m cent of the shares in British dispute fund paying normal Telecom next year, but further wages to workers who were action could make the shares either on strike or suspended. unattractive because of the threat of more disruption.

But officials pointed out yesterday that the union paid cash for About 1,500 maintenance its £3m west London head-quarters and could raise loans three London international using the building as security, it exchanges with a further 250 has further cash assets of about out in four key exchanges in £250,000 and could also apcentral London which service action was almost certainly in The union's annual conferder of those not at work are breach of the secondary action ence, which was curtailed in engineers suspended for refusprovisions of the Employment June because of the general ing to cross picket lines.





Friends of the mighty oak hunt down insect enemy

Defenders of the mighty oak searching through the leaves during yesterday's Biggest Acorn Hunt in History to find out bow many of London's oaks have been attacked by a little insect called Andricus Quercuscalicis.

Dr Michael Crawley (left), a lecturer at Imperial college, London, explained to participants that the insect will not only put the long-term future of the oak in jeopardy but also deprive squirrels, wood mice, jays, and pigeons of their autum

The special hunts orga-

nized by Capital Radio, took place at Battersea Park,

Sydenham Hill, Parliament
Hill, Victoria Park, and
Wimbledon Common and
come after the successful
hedgehog watch of the
summer, also organized by
the radio station in conjunction with the London Wildlife Trust and Friends of the Earth.

The insect which has not yet acquired a popular name is responsible for knopper galls which appear on acorus. It has no insect enemies to keep it in check. (Photographs: John Voos).

London to get first view of £400m 'city'

By Hugh Clayton

Londoners will be given a first sight of their new £400m "city" today when architects' models of one of the capital's largest and most mysterious post-war property developments are put on show. But the exhibition will be for the press

London Bridge City is the name of a vast new busine centre to be built with Kuwaiti money on a half-mile stretch of the south bank of the Thames between London Bridge and Tower Bridge. It has been dragged into the political battle between ministers and Labourled councils. Despite the size and cost of the development, no plans have been shown to

Unlike many smaller projects it has not been submitted to a public inquiry. Ministers used a law of their own devising to grant permission for the development without full public scrutiny through the London Dockland Corporation, a planning roup set up to bring new industry to some of the capital's derelict areas. London Bridge City is at the farthest western limit of the corporation's

The new city, which will face the City of London across the river, will be built in two stages. The first will stretch from London Bridge station to a position about level with the warship, Belfast, moored permanently on the Thames. Building of the new city will be organized by St Martin's Property Corporation. a subsidient erty Corporation, a subsidiary of the Kuwaiti Government's

It will have about two million square feet of office space, of which rather more than half will be built in the second stage. The development will include some homes and restoration of historic buildings.

The site is known as Hay's Wharf after one of the founding families of the London marine insurance market which started a business there 300 years ago.

Left wing councils to Cairngorms bow before rate cuts

By David Walker, Local Government Correspondent

Left-wing Labour council lors would have no option but leaders have privately accepted to stay in office and try to that they will be forced to make persuade people that cuts were substantial spending cuts when the Government gets its controversial new rate capping pow-

During the 10 months before the powers take effect next high rates". By ceding control of summer, there will be agitated discussion among Labour acti- sitions to force them to carry vists about mass resignations of out cuts, Labour would only councillors, municipal bank- lose credibility he said. ruptcy, and "confrontation" requiring Mr Patrick Jenkin, Secretary of State for the Environment, to dispatch commissioners to the town halls. But leading Labour councillors already expect the Government to have trouble with a couple of London boroughs at most, one of which will be Islington.

The other councils on the "hit list" of high spending Camden and Harringey, see no option but to acquiesce and make the required cuts.

An important pointer to the direction of thinking of even such apparaent die-hards a Mr Ted Knight, leader of Lambeth, came last Friday at a conference convened by Liverpool poly-technic on how to live with system, nor does it answer the centrally imposed spending

Mr Martin Coleman, leader Frank Riddell said: "It's like of Brent Council, a likely applying sticking plaster to a candidate for rate-capping and a patient when major surgery is council where Labour's new left needed. We want the system is strong said Labour council- replaced

'should be

gorms a "wilderness area" and

the fault of the Conservative Delegates at the third World Wilderness congress in Scotland last week agreed to send an argent cable to the Govern-He said that arguments against rate-capping "might be presented as our arguing for ment after hearing threats to

development of skiing and other sporting facilities, road building and tree planting. "I cannot think of any better

likely to oppose the move because it may limit economic development in the Highlands.

wilderness sites. The congress, which ended on Friday, also decided to contact four overseas govern-

criticisms levelled against it. Federation vice chairman, Dr It is to praise Australia for protecting the Great Barrier Reef and south-west Tasmania and congratulate India for saving the Silent Valley forest.

wilderness'

Dr Adam Watson, of the Institute of Tenestial Economy, said the 180,000 acre range was being seriously affected by the

palce for designation as a wilderness site", he said. But members of the Highland Regional Council are

heard from Mr George Younger, Secretary of State for Scotland, that the Government intended to ratify the World Heritage Convention of 1972, under which it must designate particularly important areas as

Troubles at the Tribune Local rift with Silkin widens

whether members of the general committee even knew that he

was on the board of Tribune Publications.

The dispute has a long history. Last December, Mr

Silkin and Lord Bruce obtained

a majority of the shares of £1

which had been allocated when

The reply of Mr Mulin and

The legal tussle over the with his constituencey party, future of *Tribune*, the left-wing Mr Silkin said that he doubted Labour weekly, is likely to lead whether members of the general to further dispute between Mr John Silkin, MP for Deptford, and members of the general committee of Deptford Labour Party when it meets next

Some members of the committee, Mr Silkin says that they each still available from the 427 form only a minority, believe that taking legal action against the company was set up in 1937 comrades brings the party into with a nominal capital of 1,000 disrepute.

board of Tribune last week together with Lord Bruce of Donington a Labour peer, who is taking legal action over staff of the paper was to call a control of the magazine in a shareholders meeting and set up case which is expected to come an employee: shareholding before the courts early next scheme under the Companies.

Last night, Mr Silkin said that the action against the board original shares were allocated to Michael Foot's leadership of Tribune was nominal and staff in packages of 50. That added: "No question arises of move led to the control of

Act, 1980.

ager, from the board. ...

ity of the shareholding scheme

Mr Silkin is a member of the Shadow Cabinet and combines the post of "shadow leader" of the House of Commons with that of parliamentary spokes-man on the key issue of defence. While he is not thought to want to continue in both offices, he will be standing for election to the Shadow Cabinet. Tribune, in its latest issue.

Listepute.

£1 shares. They ousted Mr anyone who upsets the new-Mr Silkin resigned from the Chris Mullin and Mr George found unity of purpose and coard of Tribune last week Hopkins, the advertising man-confidence in the party will deserve short shrift. "That includes the left if it

stands on the sidelines sniping from a position of ideological but ultimately sterile purity. It includes the right if it indulges in the kind of blackmail tactics Under that, 450 of the which disgraced it under

The editorial adds that i includes the leadership if it the paper going down the drain

Tribune returning to the editor decides to play fast and loose at all."

On the question of relations

Tribune returning to the editor decides to play fast and loose with established party policy on undertaken concerns the valid-such issues as disarmament.

Woman's plea raises hopes on death row

the British woman facing execution for the muider of her insband

has asked to stay the execution throughout the country pending the outcome of Mrs Smith's speal, expected early next

The request follows Mrs. Smith's reconvened appeal hearing last month when Mr Douglas Shaw, QC, one of South Africa's most eminent lawyers, argued strongly that the law on the death sentence should be reconsidered.

South African case law leaves ridges with no option but to impose the death sentence on someone who has pleaded guilty or is found guilty of marder, unless the defendant can prove extenuating circumstantes", when the judge can exercise

But Mr Shaw argued that the rule, arising from a South in a "death row" cell at African appeal court judgment Pretoria's maximum security in 1947, should be overturned prison for a year since she was and the onus should lie with the sentenced. prosecution to prove that there. are no extenuating circum- epiliptic fits while in prison, she

Hope for dozens of South told The Times: "If that Africans under sentence of argument succeeds it will mean death has emerged from the a significant change to the law."

People found emilts of must argument succeeds it will mean People found guilty of mur-

now face hanging could plead The Department of Justice for elemency because they as asked to stay the execution were convicted under what of a number of prisoners would have been proved to

Mr Downes added: "There individuals who might be executed between now and the time that the Smith judgment is handed down. We have urged the Department of Justice to stay the execution of all such people pending the decision in the Smith case.

The ruling by the Court of Appeal, currently in recess, on this specific issue could have a cincial bearing on Mrs Smith's chances of being reprieved, because there is confusion over whether the original trial judge accepted that extenuating circomstances applied to her case.

Mrs Smith, aged 39, has been

Although she has suffered has been passed as medically fit
Mr Duncan Downes, the after a recent examination by a

BA denies pilots sleeping

vesterday that some of their disciplinary procedures pilots working on long haul flights have been sleeping on journey.

The report, by the British irine Pilots' Association Association (Balpa), cites the flight from Los Angeles to London as the one that generates the most complaints from its members: British Airways claim to have had no incidence of illegal

British Airways has denied sleeping A spokesman added claims made in a report Airy pilot found sleeping published by The Observer illegally would be subject to The airline also denied that it was in breach of any safety

> Balpa is pressing British Airways for relief crews on flights from Los Angeles and Bombay. The pilots claim that British Airways operates a twopilot crew while other sirlines on transatlantic routes operate with three.

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STILL BEING WEIGHED DOWN BY

Farmer plans to row around the world

By Craig Seton

The boat touched water at the weekend when it was "laun- sheepfarmer aged 35, has been ched" on a canal alongside the planning his "ultimate chalched" on a canal alongside the boatyard in Exeter. Miss Louise Davies, a friend of Mr King.

Tretts, broke a bottle of will have put nearly £20,000 of champagne across its bow and his own money into the named it Hulu, a Polynesian adventure. word meaning "to overcome

across the Atlantic represents tight compartments and re-only one part of an ambition to mained inside while it was row around the world. He turned upside down in the intends to cross the Atlantic water for self-righting trials. from the Canaries probably to Then he took the oars and the West Indies, and return to discovered that, unladen, the Mr King-Fretts has to equip his England to plan the next stage boat twisted and turned in the boat fully.

Biscuits chief

to consider

survival plan

Sir Hector Laing, the chair-man of United Biscuits (UK),

will received today a joint

action committee's plans to save the company's Crawford plant in Edge Hill, Liverpool, and the 2,100 strong workforce.

The company announced in

June that the plant must be phased out within three years,

but the action committee says it

could be saved with a smaller

factory, the loss of 900 jobs and

the introduction of a new range

BMW's recalled

New 3-series BMW cars,

registered from July 6, are being

recalled for inspection because

of the possibility of a fault on

the steering lock which could

cause it to operate without

of food products.

RONEO

4lcate

D/T/17.10

Mr Hugh King-Fretts, a of what would be an epic Devon farmer, has built a 30ft voyage: crossing the Pacific rowing boat at a cost of £12,000 from the west coast of the for an attempt to cross the Americas to Australia and Atlantic singlehanded this win- across the Indian Ocean to Mr King-Fretts, an Exmoor

On Saturday in high winds

mr King-Frett's plan to row and driving rain he clambered into one of Hulu's two water-

estuary as Royal Society for

Protection of Birds officers

importance as a site for

wintering waders. Pink foot and

Brent geese who normally feed

the first time the birds are

shoreline and are concentrating

instead on farmland around the

By next January there would

normally be as many as 200,000

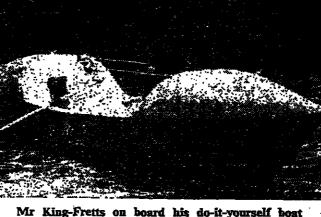
birds wintering on the estuary

but the signs are that some are

already moving on, possibly to the Wash or the sands at the

mouth of the Tees, because of

the pollution in the Humber.



Mr King-Fretts on board his do-it-yourself boat

When the wind dropped he

By Ronald Faux

lagworms and small shellfish.

Immingham, had not caused the

Even so, thin films of raw

crude are still appearing on the water. Mr Andrew Grieve, the

warden of the Black Toft sand

Humber oil spill from the Thousands of dead ragworms.

spoke of the danger remaining and waders, have been found, to the growing population of Mr Martin Davis, twintering birds.

The Humber is rated high in

on the mud flats and salt severe harm that was first marshes of the estuary are feared. A lot had evaporated and

flying in from the Arctic but for a high spring tide last weekend

the first time the birds are stranded a long line of oil which reported to be avoiding the was being cleared.

He also has to complete his own training for the voyage. In rowed for a quarter of a mile the next few weeks Mr King-and came back to land to announce that he was satisfied announce that he was satisfied will take a merchant seaman's Before he leaves the Canaries course in first aid, attend RAF survival lectures and continue

Strong tides help clear Humber oil spill Strong tides are helping to In places, oil and detergent cormorants, black-headed gulls, scour the last traces of the has seeped into the shore, and curiew. More than 3,000 birds had been sighted with

the winter feedstock for wildfowl Mr Grieve added: "The danger is that when they preen their feathers they will poison Mr Martin Davis, the regional officer for the society, said that the 6,000 tons of oil which poured from the tanker damaged as it berthed at themselves with the oil. We have found dead birds over a Wide area.

oiled feathers.

Because of this the longer term effects of the spill cannot as yet be fully measured. The RSPB added that they would question any fature

proposals to site oil terminals in traries that were important bird sanctuaries and they would also press for the official investigation into the spill which is now being carried out to be made public. Another lesson the society

reserve, said the danger remained. About 30 species has learnt from the incident is that closer consultation is have been affected by oil cluding one budgerigar.
He said that 600 birds had required between all the conserdied or had been badly contamition organizations involved and the emergency services nated, including shell ducks,



wara. We come from Korea, Kenya, Malaya, Aden, Cyprus, Ulster and from the Falidands. Now, dissibled, we must look to you for help. Please help by helping our Associa BLESMA looks after the limbless from all the Services. It helps to own the shock of losing arm legs or an eye. And, for the severely handicapped, it movides Residential House where the where they can live in peace and dignity. Help the disabled by

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THE TIMES MONDAY OCTOBER 17 1983

هكذا من رلاميل

Whitehall scotches summit hope, but . .

Moscow begins to thaw towards Britain

disfavour, and Soviet officials

The Soviet View of the

this line with Mr Callaghan, who will be in Russia as the

guest of the Supreme Soviet, but

is seen as a political figure of

although talk of a summit meeting between Mrs Thatcher

and President Andoprev was

hopes of an improvement in

nonsensical", more modest

British officials confirmed

wrapped her Iron Lady's cloak.

has no intention of seeking a

Minister's utterances detected

This led to weekend specu-

lation that she was contemplat-ing talks with the Soviet leader

in Moscow next spring, and that

Mr Callaghan's private four-day

visit would help to pave the

But wistful anticipation of an

encounter was swiftly scotched by Downing Street aides last

night.
"We are not looking for a

Media feel Kremlin whip

From Our Own Correspondent, Moscow

The Kremlin has issued stern applied in particular to "the instructions to Soviet press, struggle against the ideological radio and television for improv-subversions of imperialism and

Soviet officials said that

some weight and influence.

Soviet officials said yesterday In her Blackpool speech Mr. that they were keen for an Thatcher said she did not want improvement in relations with the word "dialogue" to become Britain but that the prospect of suspect in the way the word a Thatcher-Andropov summit "detente" had fallen into

Officials said the Soviet seemed to agree wholeheartedly. Union was anxious to mend fences with Britain in the airliner crisis now appears to be context of the current chill in that "mistakes" were made by East-West relations. British the Soviet side, but that the diplomats confirmed this view United States has a great deal to and said that Moscow was likely answer for and that the Geneva-to use the visit to Russia by Mr arms talks are of overriding James Callaghan to send a

'signal" to London. The forner Labour Prime Minister arrives in Moscow today at the start of a week-long visit expected to involve talks with high level Soviet officials. The Russians have been encouraged by the tone of Mrs Thatcher's speech to the Con-

servative Party conference in Blackpool, in which she re-marked that Soviet Communism could not be "dis-m. hopes of an improvement in vented" and that the East-West. Anglo-Soviet relations were dialogue should be continued at every opportunity.

This was in contrast to earlier that the postponed visit to speeches last month in London by Mr Georgy Kornien-Washington and - more par- ko, the Deputy Foreign Minis-ticularly - in Toronto in which ter, might now take place by the ticularly - in Toronto in which ter, might now take place by the the Prime Minister attacked end of the year. Officials said Russia in what Soviet officials saw as more stridently anti- • LONDON: Mrs Thatcher Soviet terms.

British officials said the more tightly around her yester-day and made it clear that she Russians were looking for signs of a more pragmatic British approach to East-est affairs in summit with Mr Andropov (Henry Stanbope writes).
Close observers of the Prime the wake of the emotion generated by the Korean airliner what sounded like a softening of

The current Soviet stategy is to persuade West European her attitude in her Blackpool governments and public opinion of Moscow's good will over the issue of medium range missiles in Europe, and to put pressure on Nato to delay the imminent deployment of cruise and Pershing 2.

A meeting of Warsaw Pact foreign ministers in Sofia on Friday – attended by Mr Andrei Gromyko, the Soviet Foreign Minister - took a markedly conciliatory line, suggesting that "We are not looking for a the Geneva talks should be summit in Moscow", a spokescontinued past the December man said emphatically. deadline, provided the Decem-ber deployments were deferred. Callaghan in this way."

"counter-propaganda"

A Polithuro instruction pub-

lished at the weekend said that

the mass media and the party's "ideological department" would

have to coordinate their efforts

Strong arm of the Law: West German anti-nuclear demonstrators being arrested on the read leading to the Ramstein headquarters of the US Air Force in Europe

Vodka is no tonic for the troops

The Soviet war machine is crippled by mass drunkenne poor and antiquated equipment and "politically unreliable" troops, according to a book called *The Threat* by Andrew

He describes in his book, published today, tanks where the gunner is liable to lese an arm or leg-

Propaganda is being given a blind drinking anti-freeze, MiG high priority by the Kremlin at braking fluid, and eau de a time when it is seeking to cologne, he writee influence Western opinion Hutchinson, London, £9.95.

West braced for revised Soviet arms offer

By Henry Stanhope, Diplomatic Correspondent

Union on nuclear missiles in from December.

Енгоре. early next month before the West German debate on intermediate range nuclear forces (INF) in the Bundestag on November 21. But it could come as early as next week when President Andropov is thought to be planning an

So far the Russians have adopted two successive positions at the INF arms talks in Geneva, as they attempt to hait

Western diplomats are brac- the deployment of 572 Ameriing themselves to receive and can cruise and Pershing 2 improved offer from the Soviet missiles in Western Europe

They have offered to freeze The most likely timing is the number of their SS20 arly next month before the weapons if Nato would abandon its plans; and they have promised to reduce the number facing Europe to 162, equal to the total of British and French strategic warheads.

Now it is believed that Moscow is perparing still more concessions on numbers, but only if American deployment is

Leading article, page 13

Banker died fearing frame-up by KGB

From Our Own Correspondent

The British banker who died in a mysterious fall in Moscow last June told the British Embassy just before his death that he feared being blackmailed for pornography and illegal currency dealings.

Dennis Skinner, aged 54, who was the Midland Bank representative in Moscow, was found dead below his twelfth floor flat on the morning of Friday, June 17. Two days earlier he handed a note to a British business colleague in the same block of flats, in which he claimed that he knew of a Soviet spy in the British Embassy and that he might be arrested before he could attend an embassy reception that

In the event Mr Skinner, who was in a distraught state, entered the embassy without hindrance and talked to Mr David Ratford, the British minister, and the head of embassy security. The banker spent the night of June 15 at the flat of another British diplomat and had a further interview with Mr Ratford the following day, Thursday.

alone to his own flat on Leninsky Prospekt, and was found at 8.30 on the Friday morning on the pavement outside. His pullover covered his eyes and his trouser leg was

tom. Embassy officials revealed esterday that the post mortem examination on Mr Skinner had shown no trace of alcohol or drugs in his blood. One theory prevalent in Moscow at the time of his death was that he had been drinking heavily and had taken his own life in 2

depressed state of mind. In his conversations with British officals just before he died he reportedly gave a confused account of his anxieties. He said he knew the identity of a Soviet spy in the

embassy, and that the KGB vere on his trail. He said he believed the KGB were about to try and "frame him", accusing him of dealing in pornography and illegal currency transactions. Both are commonly used by the KGB to put pressure on foreigners or to

justify expulsions. Embassy officials have refused to confirm or deny that Mr Skinner named the nerson he suspected of being a Soviet

Sikhs launch bomb campaign to terrorize Hindus

a death campaign against ning soon, and a second big Hindus, indiscriminately throw- Hindu holiday follows shortly

ing grenades into crowded after – Diwali, or the festival of public places. lights, sometimes called the Fear and hostility provoked Hindu Christmas. by the bloodshed is threatening to cause a major outbreak of communal violence.

Three people died at the weekend when a grenade exploded at a Hindu festival in Chandigarh, the joint capital of displays have been abar Punjab and Haryana states. after the weekend's blast. Five more died when grenades Sikh population.

No one was killed, but 19 people were injured when another exploded in a crowd at Delhi railway station. Another unexploded grenade was found in one of the cinemas.

This is the beginning of the festival season when the end of the monsoon is celebrated with holidays and big public dis-plays. The Dussera festival which began at the weekend is marked by episodes from the life of Rama being performed in parks and in special gardens designated "Ram-Lila grounds'

The Muslims have their

Sikh terrorists have launched Mohurram festival next, begin-

All these festivals are marked by the gathering of large crowds the authorities fear they will be tempting targets for the extremists. In Chandigarh all Ram-Lila displays have been abandoned

Speciators at a bureaucrat's went off in two cinemas in sports day in the city were all Delhi, which also has a large sent home, for fear of attracting further bombs. In Delhi people are now banned from taking

parcels into cinemas.

The authorities have also respuded by tightening security all round. Eight additional companies of the para-military Central Reserve Police Force have been drafted into Delhi. In the Punjab special powers have been given to the Army

Mrs Indir Gandhi the Prime Minister, has responded to the increased violence by virtually ruling out further talks with the Akali Party while the confrontation continued. She told a crowded press conference: "At-

Treurnicht provokes Christianity clash

From Michael Horosby

The Christianity of South Africa's proposed new constitution has become a big issue among Afrikaners in the run-up to the all-white referendum on November 2, which will deter-mine whether the Constitution Bill, already passed by Parliament, will be put into effect.

The row started last week with a speech by Dr Andries Treurnicht during ceremonies marking Kruger Day, when Afrikaners pay homage to the memory of the president of the old Transvaal-based republic which fought Britain in the Boer

Dr Treurnicht, leader of the extreme right-wing Conserva-tive Party (CP) and chief druid of Verkrampt (hardline) apartheid, argued that it was inconsistent of the new constitution to uphold "Christian and civilized standards" while permitting non-Christians to

share in the government of Christians. The constitution provides for the creation of a tricameral parliament in which the existing



Dr Treumicht: Hit a raw

all-white chamber would be supplemented by separate chambers for South Africa's Coloured minorities.

Initially, Dr Treurnicht, a nantly Afrikaner and pro-apartheid Dutch Reformed Church, was thought to have made a tactical blunder.

However, it now se he may have struck an emotionally resonant right-wing chord which could swell the "No"

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VOLVO On the road,

Kissinger commission is willing to meet Central American rebel leaders

Kissinger returned to the where the meeting took place. United States yesterday from One participant said the rally, his Central American tour organized by Government asserting that the region can neighbourhood groups, was "to attain peace and freedom, repudiate the American agdespite escalating conflicts.

President Reagan's special commission on Central Force Base outside Washington

Before leaving Nicaragua on Saturday, Dr Kissinger said after a 45-minute meeting with Senor Daniel Ortega Saavedra, head of the Sandinista junta: "I said in El Salvador we should not be asked to choose between security and human rights, and here we should not be asked to choose between peace and democracy."

A commission official said the nine-hour stop in Nicaragua was the "toughest day of the

United States secret service agents were not permitted to ake their sub-machine guns off the aircraft, and one agent had his pistol confiscated. Many people associated with the commission complained of inconveniences and harass-

Mayor set

on by mob

Mr Teddy Kollek, the Mayor

by a screaming mob of about 200 ultra-orthodox Jews as he

left a synagogue dressed in a prayer shawi on Saturday. The Israeli Cabinet and

President Herzog yesterday expressed dismay at the inci-

deat during which the mayor

was injured on the knee and a

party of other worshippers with

him were scratched (Christoph-

Cabinet called for "vigorous

and effective action by the

had been invited to the synagogue in the Bukharan

quarter of the holy city, to

in Israel between ultra-ortho-

dox and less religious Jews.

This has repeatedly erupted in

including many stone-throwing

attacks on cars driven during the 24 hours of the Jewish

Dr Kissinger, who heads o MANAGUA: The commission had a cool reception from Nicaragua, which accused America, said at Andrews Air the US of waging open war against it (Reuter reports).

gression against us".

that the commission was willing to meet leaders of guerrilla groups fighting governments in both El Salvador and Nicaragua.

As the commission boarded to meet leaders of guerrilla groups fighting governments in Ortega said the US was an obstacle to peace in Central gua.

"Nicaragua finds that the present US Government has declared war upon it," he said. No details of his talks with Dr Kissinger were disclosed.

Señor Ortega blamed the CIA for rebel attacks on Nicaraguan fuel installations which, together with an announcement by the US Exxon Oil Company that it

comment on choosing between peace and democracy as a clear warning that Washington would continue to back the rebels if model of democracy proposed by the US.

The commission received Government

It began its seven-day tour in Panama and Costa Rica, two countries so far spared the violence gripping much of Central America but which have serious economic prob-

In Costa Rica, Vice-President Alberto Fait called on the US to pay \$1 billion (about £660m) a year for the next 10 years to keep his country's democracy

In El Salvador, the comincrease in violence by rightwing death squads and left-wing rebels fighting the US-backed

In Guatemala, the commission heard of the need for increased military assistance to fight left-wing guerrillas.

NEW YORK: The New

York Times reported that would no longer charter tankers Reagan Administration officials for deliveries to Nicaragua, had said the CIA recommended have plunged Nicaragua into severe economic crisis.

Government officials here interpreted Dr Kissinger's Nicaragua (Reuter reports).

The comment of the city of th The newspaper quoted offi-

cials as saying that a decision was taken by the CIA during the summer that attacks against Nicaragua did not adopt a industrial and transport targets inside Nicaragua would be an effective way of hurting the



Premier 'arrested' in Grenada crisis

The future of Grenada's 4½-year-old revolution hung in the balance over the weekend with Mr Maurice Bishop, the Prime Minister apparently under house arrest, his deputy Mr Bernard Coard, out of sight with noboddy in clear control of the Government.

The political crisis which began last Wednesday has brought into the open a split in the People's Revolutionary Government (PRG) which seized power is March 1979 and brought the English speaking Caribbean its first taste of revolutionary politics.

Mr Coard and his wife Phyllis, who is

also a minister, take a harder ideological line than Mr Bishop and are believed to be inpatient with his failure to extend the revolution faster. Mr Bishop made a good-will trip to the United States earlier this

Never in American history has a presidential contender

sendoff. Last night, the film version of Tom Wolfe's The Right Stuff had its première in

Washington amid a nationwide blaze of publicity and glowing

Yet the man who is the

beneficiary of what amounts to millions of dollars of free

publicity, Senator John Glenn,

the former astronaut and one of

the main characters in the film,

was not present. He was on the

campaign trail, trying to avoid

the impression that he is another "celluloid politician".

1947 to the final solo flight of

Critics have described it as

the American film epic of the

year, and it promises to play to

packed houses for weeks during

a period of crucial importance

in the race for the Democratic

1963, will

From Jeremy Taylor, Port of Spain, Trinidad year and has insisted on retaining a role for the private sector in the island's

He recently announced a five-member enmission to prepare a new constitution to clear the way for election.

In a weekend statement Major Leon Cornwall, the Ambassador to Cuba speaking for the armed forces, accused Mr Bishop of refusing to accept and implement collective decisions. He said the Prime Minister was under investigation as the possible source of "rumours" that a personal power struggle was taking place and that Mr Coard wanted to take cover.

The Caribbean news agency quoted Mr elwyn Struchan, the Minister of National Mobilization, as saying that Mr Coard had taken over as Prime Minister. This was denied by the Ministry of Information

It is hardly surprising that campaign staff for Mr. Walter image at the expense of his Mondale, Senator Glenn's chief political record - and at present

which dismissed the report as "journalistic

malpractice".
At least five foreign journalists and a Trinidad television crew were told to leave Grenada over the weekend.

It is not clear how much support Mr. Coard commands in the armed forces, or from the population. On Saturday, the Attorney General, Mr Kenrick Radix, led. a large, anary demonstration in St George's, the capital, in support of Mr Bishop, whose mother said she had not seen him since Wednesday and feared for

The people want back the Prime Minister. Mr Radix said, repeating that the people did not want Mr Coard or communism and that if Mr Bishop was not released by today there would be "no wo no school and no play in Grenada".

Fatal blast

Onate, Spain (Reuter) - A Civil Guard was killed and two others slightly injured when a bomb wrecked their car in this Rascue town.

Gales trap

crew on

blazing ship

Brest (AFP) - Twenty-nine officers and crew were yesterday

trapped on board a blazing Bahamas registered cargo ship off the Brittany island of

Ushant while rescue efforts were being hampered by high seas and gale force winds.

The vessel was taken in tow earlier and the French Navy

was coordinating rescue operations. Helicopters which braved 50 mph winds in an attempt to land on the ship. The Turtle, during the night had to

turn back because the deck was

Moscow (Reuter) - Soviet

archaeologists have unearthed what they believe to be the oldest image of a human face ever found – the likeness of a

girl carved from a mammoth

The miniature figurine be-longing to the Cro-Magnon people, a Stone Age race which existed 40,000 years ago. was found at the Kosteuki archaeo-

logical site in central Russia.
The leader of the team which
made the find described it as a
"Stone Age Venus".

blocked by fallen masts.

Venus of the

Stone Age

tusk, Tass reported.

Ghos

2

Wal

Tamils snubbed Colombo - President Junius Jayewardene of Sri Lanka has invited representatives of four political parties for talks on Wednesday, but the Tamil United Liberation Front and two proscribed left-wing parties

Pakistan arrest

have been excluded.

Islambed - Mr Aihtezaz Ahsan, a former Punjab minister and leading High Court ter and teating ritin Court lawyer, was arrested on Saturday along with two other lawyers while he was visiting Faisalabad (Lyallpur). So far. six lawyers have been arrested in recent days for organizing political agitation.

Farmers all

Nairobi - Special trains left the Tanzanian capital of Dar es Salaam to take jobless people back to their tribal areas. About 13,000 of them agreed to be returned and they will be expected to take up farming.

Brides stolen

Moscow (Reuter)-Two men have been jailed for "bride stealing" in Soviet Kirghizia in an attempt to stamp out a local under forcibly abduct the girl of their choice. From now on, courts are determined to treat stealing as kidnapping.

Pre-electric

Nairobi (AP) - President Daniel Moi has ordered all public institutions to stop buying electric and computerized typewriters, saying that developing countries like Kenya are not ready for them.

At least 50,000 demon-strators held a three-hour rally here offered in other Central not be immediately confirmed. Israel struggles to

replace Aridor

Israel's economic crisis deep- tant, called for the sales of ened yesterday as a million dollars to be banned. workers staged a two-hour strike against the Government, the Stock Exchange remained shut for fear of a crash, and figures showed a trade deficit of \$2.7 billion (£1.86 billion) compared with \$2.3 billion during the first nine months of 1982.

attempted to overcome internal divisions and appoint a new opposition Labour Party.

Because of the thankless nature of the task, the portfolio was flatly rejected by Mr Shamir's first choice, Mr David Levy, the Deputy Prime Minister, who argued that it could ruin his political ambitions.

were meeting last night in ment's economic measures.

urgent moves to find an The main emphasis acceptable candidate. Mr Pessah Grupper, the Agriculture predicted that the eventual choice would be a

Despite appeals for calm, the Israeli public continued to demonstrate the damaging lack of confidence in the economic system with continuing moves at the banks to convert dollar accounts into cash dollars despite a 21/2 per cent penalty. Mr Joseph Morgenstern,

leading Israeli financial consul-

In the face of economic and political turmoil, the value of the chronically weak shekel

lead to an increase in the Against this sombre background, the embryonic Government of Mr Yitzhak Shamir
ment of Mr Yitzhak Shamir have been returning to property

and gold as investments. The closure of the Stock Exchange Yoram Aridor before today's for the seventh day running was no-confidence motion to be necessary because attempts to tabled in the Knesset by the put together a package to prevent a further run on shares in Israel's commercial banks had still failed to reach completion.

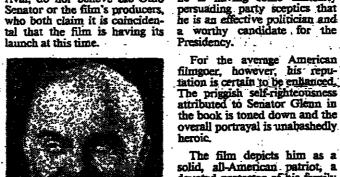
The nationwide warning strike, organized with impressive precision by the Histadrut, the equivalent of the Trades uin his political ambitions.

Union Congress, was staged as a

Senior coalition ministers protest against the Govern-

tion to press home its austerity remedy by preventing workers devaluation and 50 per cent cuts in subsidies through their regular cost of living payments.

Every Israeli economist is progress in the battle to end ryper-inflation as long as indexation ensures that every price rise is automatically monthly intervals.



Film gives Glenn great lift-off

rival, do nor believe the Ohio

Senator Glenn: Protrayed as all-American hero

However, it is unclear exactly how much impact the film will have on the Glenn nomination campaign. Although the portraval of the Senator is more flattering than in Wolfe's novel,

For the average American filmgoer, however, his reputation is certain to be entianced.

The priggish self-righteousness attributed to Senator Glenn in the book is toned down and the overall portrayal is unabashedly

The film depicts him as a solid, all-American patriot, a in return for concessions on devoted protector of his family fut and a man whose undisguised sense of ambition is made acceptable by a self-deprecating Senator Glenn's staff believe

political record - and at present he is having some difficulty

the film will make an impact on two significant groups of voters exploits will revive memories of an era when America was more secure and patriotism and duty were qualities unsullied by Vietnam, and the young, for whom Senator Glenn is a name there are fears that it may in a history book.

Hongkong initiative expected

By Henry Stanhope Diplomatic Corresponde

A British initiative is exected at the new round of Hongkong talks which opens in Peking on Wednesday, after the recent consultations at Downing Street between the Prime Minister and Sir Percy Cradock, Britain's Ambassador to China. But neither British nor

Chinese sources would confirm last night that it constituted a surrender of British sovereignty

that Britain would lose its sovereignty over Hongkong Territories expired in 1997, if only because China would accept nothing less. But the Government has

been reductant to cede this point in the year-old-talks without winning a hand in the future day-to-day administration of the colony, which would help to maintain businesss confid and keep it stable.



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هكذا من رلامل

Ghosts of Kojak, Reagan and Walesa stalk Warsaw party meeting

lively, brace up, get weaving.

Exhortation rather than the bitter infighting or embarrassing the jargon as "revisionists".

worker discontent.

self-analysis was the hall-mark

All of this requires an influx.

The Catholic Church. There bitter innighting or cinital residue.

All of this requires an influx. The Camour Character self-analysis was the hall-mark. All of this requires an influx. The Camour Character self-analysis was the hall-mark. All of this requires an influx. The Camour Character self-analysis was the hall-mark. All of this requires an influx. The Camour Character self-analysis was the hall-mark. All of this requires an influx. The Camour Character self-analysis was the hall-mark. All of this requires an influx were surprisingly few attacks party's policy-setting. Central compromised and relatively and they took the form of calling for demarcation between months as a crucial meeting positions. that would firmly point out the Brigadier-General Tadeusz as education. Repeated caus for relevance of Marxism-Leninism Dziekan, head of the part's more Marxist-Leninist influence of Marxism-Leninism Dziekan, head of the

Polish leadership was not going

Inside the Central Committee American, West German and Norwegian music had been placed on professional skills banned from Polish radio (answer: to punish everybody for the award of the Nobel Prize to Mr Lech Walesa) and why Kojak had been suddenly removed from Saturday night

The party had lost overboard about 800,000 members, some of them deliberately, over the

The brash tones of the preparing an election campaign wage differentials notably ideological drill segrant echoed - to choose communist rep- between state concerns and round the squat heaquarters of resentatives at local and re-private enterprize; a particularly the Polish Communist Party at gional levels - which may well the weekend; get in line, look be used to exorcize those party members still imbued with the higher productivity - is about to spirit of Solidarity, known in be introduced and may inflame

Poland's problems.

Personnel department, pre- ence in schools and The idea was to invigorate sented a document at the among young people. the Communist Party, to plenary session defining the stimulate young people to join duties and tasks of future party such top party meetings is that its ranks, to chart a course that activists as well as a list of the infighting is almost always would reassure Moscow that the positions that required party carried out before the session. approval.

The point, he said, was to

maintain and strengthen the halls, 44 speakers told each party's vanguard role in society other that something had to be that is, to insert party households the talk was of why positions as possible. For that reason, great value would be and administrative competence as well as ideological purity.

Other issues raised were: Appeals to understand workers' problems and bring the party closer to the class that it is supposed to both serve. Only 40 per cent of the Party's membership are workers.

Concern, especially among performer". The more dogmatic Marxists, about

sensitive area since a new wage
- system rewarding workers for

church and state in such things as education. Repeated calls for ence in schools and generally

begins and the speeches are often therefore relaxed or

was delivered by a peasant farmer Mr Mieczyslaw Maksoymowicz, who criticized Mr Walesa: "Last year Mr Prize winner was together with Mr Reagan boldly advocating sanctions the very sanctions that deprived my geese of fodder. When the American universities begin to run out of doctorates to give away, it would be worthwhile to think of putting up the same company for an Oscar Reagan for bes director, Mr Walesa for best The delegates

Albania throws a big party for Hoxha

Vienna (Reuter) - Albanians celebrated the seventy-fifth birthday yesterday of Mr Enver Hoxha, the Communist leader, with a festival in his birthplace; Albanian diplomats in Vienna

The Central Committee of the ruling Party of Labour also marked the event by sending Mr Hoxha, who is the longestserving leader in the Communist world, "the most ardent revolutionary greetings", the diplomats said.

Celebrations began as early as September 30 when Mr Doxha accepted the congratulations of a group of workers who visited him at his house in Tirana.

They reached a climax on Saturday in the southern town of Gjirokasta, where he was born on October 16, 1908, with a national folk festival attended by "vanguard workers, veteran working people of art, culture and science, military men and youngsters", the official news



Hoxha: Ideologically rigid, unrepentant Stalinist.

Mr Hoxha, son of middleclass Muslim parents, came to power in 1944 after leading Albania's war resistance against occupying German and Italian troops, and ever since has governed his Balkan state with stern ideological rigidity.

In a reference to his unrepentant Stalinist views, the Central braced them with love."

a loyal disciple of Marx, Engels, Lenin and Stalin, you have defended and further developed their ideas ... in irreconcilable struggle with the renegades and enemies of communism."

Mr Hoxha's Stalinism has caused breaks with the ruling parties of the Soviet Union. China, Yugoslavia and every other communist state except Vietnam. It has also produced a series of purges within the Albanian party of former comrades of Mr Hoxha denounced for ideological deviation. Two Turkish terrorists, members of the underground Devafter the Dev-Yol terrorists, Yol (Revolutionary Road) orga-

Describing his arrival at Gjirokasta's palace of sports, Ata said: "All the people present burst into ardent applanse and cheers when the beloved leader of our party and people, Comrade Enver Hoxha, entered the hall.

"Our dear leader met cordially with folk singers, dancers and instrumentalists and em-



A bullet in the back of the head

David Bonavia, Peking Correspondent, in this first of two articles on crime and corruption in China, reports on a grim phase of the anti-crime

campaign.
Chinese police have nearly finished their task of shooting 5,000 criminals by the end of this month, as ordered by the party and Government during the summer, according to informed sources.

The huge crackdown on crime and corruption this year has resulted in executions in all main cities. Travellers report seeing many posters announcing executions, which are carried out immediately after sentencing or rejection of an

Bound criminals are being paraded through the streets of provincial cities, bearing big notices detailing their crimes, before being shot.

Crimes of violence - murder, rape and armed robbery - are the commonest capital offences, but malfeasance on a large scale can also bring the death

Saturday quoting a statement

by the martial law authorities.

and two soldiers were injured.

Executions are often preceded

Turkish terrorists die

nization were killed and two the woody hills near Fatsa, had

others were captured during a killed two people in nearby dragnet operation near the villages, according to the state-

northern Turkish town of Fatsa, ment which also said two

the state radio announced on Kalashnikov assault rifles, two

y the martial law authorities. three pistols, two wireless sets One of the captured terrorists and rucksacks were taken from

by big sentencing rallies in sports stadiums, but the executions are generaly not in public. Prison staff attend as

Soldiers bind the victims and force them to kneel and they are shot in the back of the head by a uniformed policeman.

Members of the public are
strongly in favour of executing
violent criminals.

Leading article, page 13

Recently a man in the province of Hebei, in north China, was shot for embezzling the equivalent of £11,000 and "raping" 30 women. (The Chinese definition of rape includes seduction, but not adulterous affairs, which are called "social crimes".)

The man, in his late forties, had seven hideaways, where be took the women and drove from one to another, in a misappro-

priated bread van. In another case police and troops last month mounted a huge hunt in Jiangxi province

automatic sub-machine guns

Part 1: Crime

They had robbed a bank and been on a killing spree in widely separated parts of the country, picking policemen as

They had murdered some 15 people before being hunted

In the border town of Shenzhen recently, a young Chinese man from Hongkong and three accomplices, from the mainland, were shot after trying to rob a department

One reason for the mass round-up of criminals and hoodlums and the target of executing 5,000 is that crime has become a political issue in top leadership circles.

Some officials, including, it is believed, senior army commanders, have blamed economic reforms promoted by Mr Deng Xizoping, the elder statesman and his supporters.

doors to more foreign trade and foreign investment since the late 1970s has brought in "decadent bourgeois trends", in the view of officials who cling to the ideas associated with Mao Tse-tung.

Internal economic reform is also blamed for having made people too money-conscious and greedy.

In addition, there are more young people unemployed now, because of the Deng group's policy of cutting investment in heavy industry and the end of the policy of sending law-abiding but unemployed young people to rural areas to work among peasants. Some young people without jobs have banded together into street gangs, which are a big source of crime and deliquency.

The police have been rounding up young urban delinquents and many are expected to be sent to the province of Qinghai, adjoining Tibet and other remote areas where conditions

Yacht faces race ban

The crew of a South African agree that the South African yacht who had planned to enter crew not be permitted entry. this year's Sydney to Hobart There are two grounds on Blue Water classic yacht race, which the Australian Govern-

face being banned entry to ment could refuse entry to the by the Federal crew: 1, the crew effectively overnment. constitutes a team, banned Mr Stewart West, the Minis under the government's policy Government

ter for Immigration, is understood to oppose the crew's Africa, and 2, the crew, all navy
entry, and Mr Bill Hayden, the
Foreign Minister, is expected to armed forces of South Africa.

Plight of rights workers exposed

By Caroline Moorehead

On March 25 this year, two days after a government am-nesty which said political exiles could return home freely, a labour lawyer, America Yolanda Urizar, crossed the border

back into Guatemala. She was on her way to advise group of plantation workers. A few hours later, she was abducted by armed men in civilian clothes and driven off in an army Jeep. She has not

been seen since.
In South Africa, Johnny
James Issel, a community eader in the Western Cape, has been working for black civil and political rights since the early years he has been under a banning order, or in detention,

without being charged.
In China, Liu Qing is serving a seven-year prison sentence for 'counter-revolutionary' offences - he posted details of the trial of a prisoner of conscience on "democracy wall" in Peking. He is one of 30 editors of

unofficial journals to have been arrested in the last few years. This year Aronesty Inter-national has decided to devote its Prisoner of Conscience week

to the harassment and persecution of people working for human rights all over the world. In Human Rights Activists in Prison, a special report issued today, it chronicles the fate of individual victims from Latin

America to the Soviet Union, from China to South Africa and highlights categories of people particularly at risk. These are members of re-

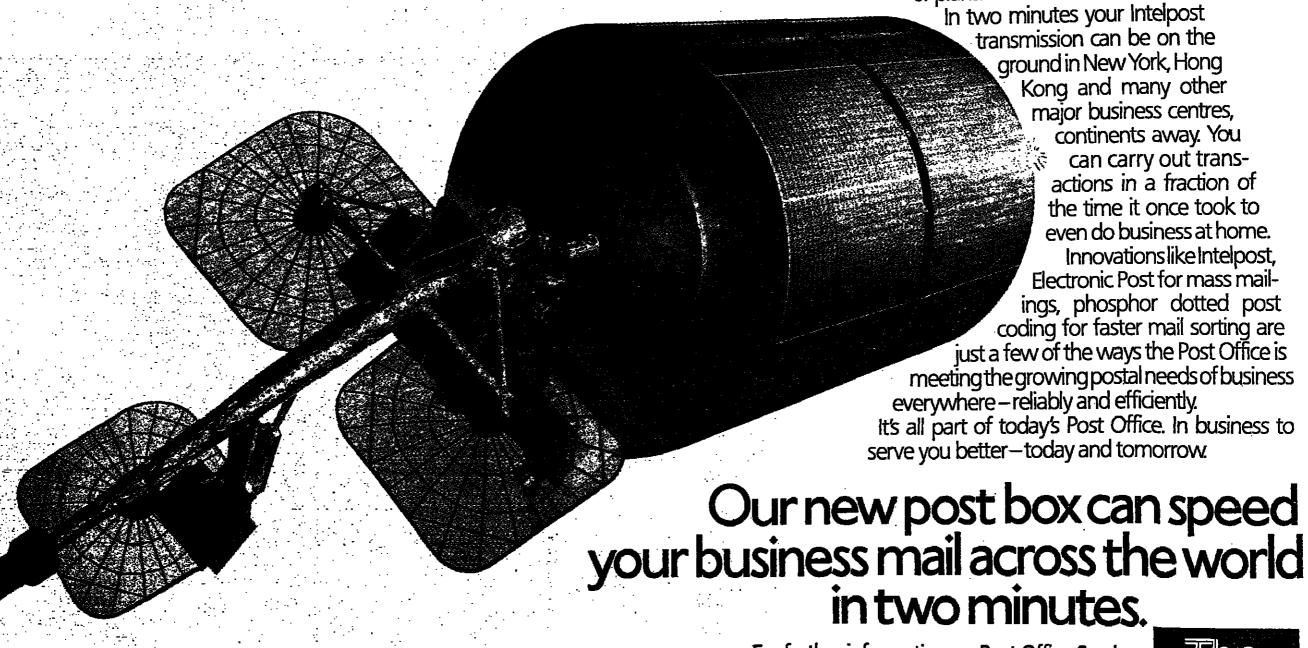
ligious bodies, active in assisting prisoners, relatives of political prisoners, teachers, trade union workers and university students. Everywhere, the report makes

it plain, those active in human rights are being sentenced to long prison terms in secret trials. Lawyers and members of

human rights organizations appear to be particularly at risk. Worst of all, perhaps, is the position of human rights workers in Latin America.

Marianela Garcia Villas was president of a non-government Salvadorean human rights group when her name appeared on two "death lists". In March this year the authorities announced that she had been killed in an armed clash with their forces, although others have disputed this version. She was the fourth founder member of the group to die violently.

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In business to serve you

- Nakasone faces biggest test of political skill to hold Liberals together

The day before Mr Kakuei Tanaka, the former Prime Minister of Japan was found guilty last week and sentenced to four years in prison for accepting over £1.4m in bribes, the scene looked like Liberal

The present Prime Minister, Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, sat next to his predecessor, Mr Zenko Suzuki, with a score of other top politicians at a hotel wedding party for the daughter of a fellow parliamentarian. hose late father was one of the giants of post-war politics. Both Mr Nakasone and Mr

made congratulatory speeches, which waxed eloquently on memories of the famous grandfather. They heaped praise on the bride's father, one of the rare LDP parliamentarians who belongs to none of the main personal factions which dominate the party. Mr Tanaka's being the largest. Occasionally, the two faction leaders could be seen chatting privately at the

table.
This type of nemawashi is (literally, stirring the roots) is what holds the LDP together. Mr Nakasone, whose hold on the top job depends directly on from the Suzuki and Tanaka factions, will need to cultivate all the roots he can to survive the events unfolding in the wake of the Tanaka verdict.

Mr Tanaka's adamant refusal stretched the highly resilient political fabric of the LDP nearly to tearing point. A poll taken after the verdict by Asahi ka's resignation. Democratic Party politics as Shimbun, a leading daily, indicate that 80 per cent of the

> Within the party, with the Tanaka's own faction, the proresignation mood is strong Barring a change of heart by Mr Tanaka, the outcome of events from now on will depend largely on Mr Nakasone's considerable political skill. He has so far trodden lightly on the matter, but tough decisions will have to

Tanaka should resign or retire.

Mr Nakasone: Survival test

The LDP, with its sheer to retire from politics or resign numerical strength in the Diet, his seat in the Lower House has can probably hold off the most immediate threat opposition party moves to submit a resolution calling for Mr Tana

people in Japan believe Mr the LDP leaders piece together a obvious exception of Mr compromise on how to proceed with the Tanaka issue.

A prolonged boycott by the opposition would be one added call a general December, probably around Christmas, to clear the air.

Momentum for an early election has indeed been building for some time. How the LDP fares at the polls will in the large part determine whether Mr Naka-

sone will survive for a full

second term as head of the party a feat which no Prime Minister has managed since Mr Tanaka came to power. There are several rivals for the top job lurking both in the non-mainstream factions, and withing the Tanaka and Suzuki camps. To hold them at bay will require a great deal of political

skill. As Mr Nakasone distances

himself from Mr Tanaka's long

shadow in the next few weeks

those skills will become more

Speaking up for smokers.

Did you know

non-smokers agreed

that over 9 out of 10

"People should be free to

choose whether they

smoke or not."*

*NOP Market Research Ltd.

July 1983.

Cousteau gone with the wind - without sails The Moulin à Vent, M. Jacques

Consteau's revolutionary wind-propelled catamaran with no sails. which has set off from Tangiers in Morocco on its maiden voyage to New York with the 73-year-old maritime explorer at the helm.

M Jacques Constans, vice-president of the Consteau Foundation in Paris, said the new energy-saving method of propulsion, evolved by the foundation after two years of research, could be of enormous benefit to the world's

shipping, from oil tankers to fishing boats (Diana Geddes writes). The conventional double mast on M Cousteau's 74ft catamaran has been replaced by a single 44ft hollow cylinder, half the height of the mast, down either side of which runs a closable vent covered by a perforated sheet through which the wind can

boat using this method of

propulsion could go just as fast as a sail-rigged boat of the same type and

The Moulin a Vent, which has a maximum speed of 11 knots is expected to arrive in New York

with its new system.

of voters' expectations on the things that really matter. His fellow Socialists Papandreou's economic poli-

cies, but there is little to admire in their strikingly negative between November 10 and 15. is becoming difficult to blame In cooperation with the French on world recession or the

Government and a French shipping company, the foundation is now about to equip a 360ft, 4,000-ton cargo ship

Bourassa comeback in Quebec

rench-speaking province.

Mr Bourassa, aged 50, staged remarkable political come back on Saturday night in Quebec City, sweeping to a firstballot victory over two other

dicted triumph automatically makes him & threat to the position of McKene Levesque, the separatist-minded Premier who pushed him out of office

shown the Liberals, even without a leader, have far more popular support than Mr Levesque's Parti Quebecois (PQ), which advocates the independence of Quebec from

some disgrace as Liberal leader and opposition leader, and was replaced by Mr Claude Ryan, a

In his victory on Saturday, Mr Bourassa confidently predicted victory for the Liberals, saying that 1985 will witness the liberation of Quebec from

Mr Robert Bourassa has recaptured the leadership of the by perhaps taking a giant stride oward becoming again the Premier of the predominantly

He polled 2,138 votes, or

about 75 per cent of the total. Mr Pierre Paradis, a 33-year-old member of the Quebec National Assembley, obtained 353 votes, while Mr Daniel Johnson, aged 38, also a member of the Assembly, received 343 votes. Mr Bourassa's widely pre-

The slim, academic-looking Mr Bourassa was Premier of Quebec - population 6,000,000 - from 1970 to 1976. His term ended in disaster when amid. widespread charges of government corruption, mismanagement and patronage, the PQ stormed into power with its promise of good government and referendum on indepen-

former newspaper publisher.

From John Best Ottawa

seven years ago. Recent opinion polls have

provincial general election takes

Mr Bourassa resigned in

doubled to 45,200 strict penalties were enforced despite the 1983 wage freeze; competitiveness plummeted, and exports dropped although the drachma was devalued overall by 64 per All of this has happened

Socialist

premiers

honour

Greece

From Mario Modia:

Athens

The Socialist Prime Ministers

of Portugal, Spain, France and

Italy have been wallowing in

sumptuous informality at a

Athens, to air ideas and

compare notes, but above all to

honour Mr Andreas Papand-

reou, their Greek host and

second anniversary in power.

However, as they must fly back

to their own countries later

today they will miss the gigantic

anniversary rally in the heart of

Athens tomorrow night, which

Mr. Papandreou is to address

under the dazzling glare of 600

powerful television lights.
The prime ministers may

envy the triumph of their Greek

colleague but not his record. For

all the welcome reforms that the

Greek Socialists have legislated

during the first half of their

four-year term, their perform-ance has come dramtically short

tect familiar facets in Mr

results which, after two years, it

"chaos" inherited from the

Some statistics are truly

extraordinary: inflation is rising

at more than 20 per cent,

uemployment — practically unkniss a before — is above 10 per cent 1,800 industries which made profits of 13.5 billion drackmas (£97m) in 1981, lost 17 billion drackmas in 1982 and

expect even worse results this More than 37,000 businesses

went bankrupt, and after the number of bouncing cheques

conservatives.

ne, who celebrates his

easide luxury hotel



anniversary in power

Within the last 12 months Greece's foreign exchange earning capacity dropped by £1.7 billion, despite the huge inflow However, it could be two and loans from Western banks, years or more until the next As an opposition leader said recently: "The Government has tucked its ideology in the left pocket and its wallet in the

> Where this left-wing ideology emerges in sharp relief is in foreign affairs where Mr Papandreon, unlike his fellow socialists who have digested their role in the Westen context, combines a systematic pro-Societ bias with a complete dependence on the United States and the West for national security and cash.

Socialists to deviate from the orthodox path so far on such crucial issues as Nato, Ameri-Community, is the need to secure from the West the means to fend off the assumed Turkish military threat, and the risk of an economic crash.

Farm ministers feel the chill of EEC freeze

seer neits. The common the agriculture ministers we agricultural policy (CAP) has main to be convinced, but Nor been eating up more and more Michael Jophing, the British of the Community budget, and minister, is likely to emphasize at the two-day meeting in that the freeze demonstrates

advances for premiums and member states in November export refunds. If will have to should be cut by nearly a extend the freeze to the end of quarter. There was suspicious the year when it means again on that some, if not all, were

must save up to £360m from . The Commission this year's budget if the trying to clarify . Community is not to break its Luxembourg.

ary measure, the European duced the freeze last week, if Commission ordered a 10-day was agreed that requested freeze on physicans of some advances for agriculture by

Thais fear Soviet might From Nell Kelly, Rangkok

going.

Thailand should expand its just enough to keep the forces rmed forces to provide for stability and to meet the hose build-up of Soviet strength in the region, according to General Arthit Kamlang-Ek, the newly

This financial year Thailand is spending more than £1,000m on defence – almost 20 per cent of the national budget.

appointed Supreme Commander of the Armed Forces. The general said he had asked
General Arthit, who is also the United States during a
Commander in-Chief of the recent visit to increase its Army, told a Bangkok news- military aid, especially easier paper that even though it was payment terms for weapons high, defence spending was only Thailand is buying

The Tobacco Advisory Council.

No. 5 in a series.

Glen House, Stag Place, London SW1E 5AG

مكذا من رلامل

claim had disappeared, the com-missioner was left to consider only

whether the land was waste of a

manor. The circumstances in that case were wholly different from the

it was only when a question of

registration requiring confirmation

was referred to a commissioner that

any question of onus of proof arose. Here all that was referred to the commissioner was whether Wood-

land Common should be included in the register, and in that the

commissioner was able to reach an amply justified decision.

that no other objection having been taken in the land section that there

was any justification for, let alone obligation upon, the commissioner to inquire into the validity of the

registration, other than in respect of this small part of the whole. Had

there been any doubt the onus-would have rested on the Austey Parish Council who made the

original entry.

While agreeing that relevant evidence should not be excluded.

the appellant's evidence, though

highly relevant to the "Harrison" land, was not relevant to the

question before the commissioner.

Nor was there any need to make any

findings on the evidence relating to the status of Woodland Common. Accordingly the appeal had to be dismissed with costs.

Lordship could not accept

present case.

Court of Appeal

Law Report October 17 1983

Policy of reducing disqualification

Regina v Thomas (Kevin) and Mr Justice French [Judgment delivered October 14]

Socialist premier honor Green

Well established sentencing policies from prison might well, and icy was that a long period of driving in many cases certainly would, disqualification might be contrary to public interest in being counterproductive by inviting further motoring offences from a young motoriat seemingly incapable of leaving vehicles alone.

Consequently the sentencing policy could amount to grounds for mitigating the normal consequences of a conviction for motoring offences and enabled the court to motoring impose disqualification for less than the statutory minimum of two years under section 19(4) of the Transport Act 1981.
The Lord Chief Justice so stated

The Lord Chief Justice so stated when giving the court's reserved judgment allowing an appeal by Kevin Thomas, aged 25, against disqualification of two years imposed at Grimsby Crown Court (Judge Geoffirey Jones) on pleas of guilty to two offences of driving while disqualified. He was sentenced also to six months' imprisonment which he had served. On appeal the period of disqualification was reduced to one year. was reduced to one year.
Section 19 provides: "(2) Where a

person is convicted of an offence ... nd the penalty points to be taken into account... number 12 or more, the court shall order him to be disqualified for not less than the minimum period defined in subsection (4) unless the court is satisfied. having regard to all the circum-stances not excluded by subsection (6), that there are grounds for mitigating the normal consequences of the conviction and thinks fit to order him to be disqualified for a

shorter period...
"(16) No account is to be taken under subsection (2) of - (s) any circumstances... alleged to make... any of the offences not a serious one; (b) hardship, other than exceptional hardship; or (c) any circumstances which, within three years . . . have been taken into

By section 19(4) the minimum period was six months, or one or two years, depending on previous disqualifications.

Mr T. J. Spencer, assigned by the Registrar of Criminal Appeals, for

The LORD CHIEF JUSTICE said that the appellant had an appalling driving record. At least four times previously he had been before the court for driving while disqualified and he was imprisoned for the offence in 1981 and 1982. The trial judge's view that the appellant was quite arrogant in relation to the law was amply

Nevertheless the judge would have liked to disqualify the appellant for less than two years. He

Before Lord Lane, Lord Chief

Justice, Mr Justice Michael Davies

and Mr Justice French

appellant, who seemed to be principle of sentencing policy in question was not so excluded - in question was not so excluded - in which the court could say that it was alone, to impose a period of disqualification which would extend invite the offender to commit further offences in relation to motor

> In other words, a long period of disqualification might well be counter-productive and so contrary to the public interest. It was unnecessary to refer to a line of ses, a good recent example was R v Farnes (The Times October 12,

vehicles

Judge Jones concluded, after hearing argument, that he was precluded by the Transport Act 1982 – the relevant part of which came into operation on November 1, 1982 - from imposing a period of disqualification of less than two

Undoubtedly before November 1. 1982 the courts had power to do that which they often did However, section 19 of the 1981 Act introduced tighter restrictions on the power of a court to reduce what would otherwise be a mandatory period of disqualification.

period of disqualification.

It was conceded at trial and on sppeal that the appellant was caught by the provisions in that (i) his penalty points to be taken into account totalled 12 or more, and (ii) more than one previous disqualification had to be taken into account. Accordingly the court was obliged to disqualify him for not less than two years unless the court was satisfied in accordance with section

19(2).
Counsel for the appellant submitted that none of the three exceptions which the court was required not to take account of applied to the present case. Quite clearly (a) and (c) did not - it had not been, and could not be contended that the were no circumstances which had been taken into account on an earlier occasion for the purposes set out in subsection (6).

That left subsection (6)(b).

"hardship other than exceptional hardship". It could not be said that the disqualification constituted "exceptional hardship"; if it did, of course, the task of the trial judge and the Court of Appeal would have

Their Lordships had to ask themselves whether to have regard to the principle of sentencing policy was taking account of "hardship". If from consideration.

In their Lordships' judgment a proper construction of the statute did not lead to that result. To have regard to the well settled policy, in other words to the public interest, was not taking account of "hardship" any more than of "exceptional hardship".

satisfied that there were "grounds for mitigating the normal conse-

The principle of sentencing policy did constitute such ground. The judge would have been entitled in to do that which he wished to do. However, a culpable offender like the appellant could not expect that his period of disqualification would be no longer than the period which he was likely to spend in

The period of disqualification had to depend on all the facts of the particular case. The appropriate period of disqualification, reflecting period of disquamization, reaccing sentencing policy and the curcum-stances of the appellant, would be not two years but one year. To that extent the appeal was allowed.

Their Lordships would add that they were at one stage troubled by the apparent anomaly that a

might escape the minimum obliga-tory disqualification on account of sentencing policy while a person of reasonably good record and character who happened to acquire the appropriate number of penalty points might find himself unable to found successfully any argument against the imposition of the mimimum obligatory disqualifi-

The answer to that apparent anomaly was provided by counsel, who pointed out that the lesser gravity of such an offender's case would no doubt be reflected in the nishment meted out to him apart rom disqualification.

A less serious offender - although he might have to be disqualification for a longer period - might well have been fined. The apparent enomaly was no good reason for departing from what their Lordships had endorsed as good sentencing policy, which could still be lawfully implemented in proper cases notwithstanding the changes introduced by the 1981 Act.

Oueen's Bench Division

Citizen's wife had no right to enter UK

Before Mr Justice Woolf

[Judgment delivered October 12] A woman who was the wife of a British citizen but who did not have a right of abode in the United Kingdom, was required to hold entry clearance in accordance with rules 46 to 49 of the Statement of Changes in Immigration Rules (HC 169) in order to obtain leave to enter the country, Mr Justice Woolf held in the Oncen's Bench Division in the Queen's Bench Division, refusing an application for judicial review of a decision of an immigration officer who refused the

applicant leave to enter,
Mr K. S. Nathan for the
applicant; Mr John Laws for the

MR JUSTICE WOOLF said that he applicant was a Commonwealth en who married a British citizen in India on January 25, 1983. In March 1983 she applied for entry clearance at the British High delay involved in obtaining entry UK without waiting for it. 1983 she was refused entry on the basis that she did not have entry

It was accepted that before the British Nationality Act 1981, the applicant would not have seeded

Regina v Secretary of State for the Home Department, Ex parte Brahmhhatt

teen proved by a certificate of patriality. The law was changed by the 1981 Act just 25 days before her

The immigration officer considered that entry clearance was required because rules 46 to 49 were applicable. It was submitted on behalf of the applicant that they were not.

The rules clearly dealt with the entry of a wife of a person who was settled in the UK and in such a case, the wife clearly required entry clearance. It was submitted that the licant was not to be treated as the wife of a person settled in the UK but was to be treated as the wife of a British citizen, and that the legislation and rules made a clear distinction between persons settled in the UK and persons who were British citizens.

It was submitted on behalf of the mmigration officer that if that was so, a substantial class of people was totally ignored by the rules; that although a person was a British he was also a person settled in the UK and so the rules applied

although the rules did not purport expressly to deal with wives of British citizens, they did in fact do so. Accordingly the immigration officer's approach was perfectly proper, entry clearance was required and the application would be

was influenced by the recently Therefore, were there, within entry clearance. She would have had accepted sentencing policy in such a section 19(2), circumstances not a right of abode which would have Forest Gate; Treasury Solicitor. Solicitors: Markand-Chimwoon

Challenging commons registrations

In re West Anstey Common Before Mr Justice Whitford [Judgment delivered October 12]

His Lordship dismissed with costs an appeal by Mr H. M. J. Harrison against the decision of Mr L. J. Morris Smith, a Commons Commissioner in relation to West Anstey Common, Devon, dated January 29, 1982. The appeal in the Chancery Division was based on the contention that the commissioner erred in law in not inquiring into the validity of the whole of the registered unit, in the land section, when 2 part only of the registration had been referred to him. The numerous respondents were persons who had claimed rights of common

over the register unit.

Mr Vivian Chapman for the appellant; Miss Sheila Cameron, QC or the respondents.

MR JUSTICE WHITFORD said

MR JUSTICE WHITFORD said that on January 29, 1982, Mr Morris Smith gave a decision concerning West Anstey Common (including Anstey Rhiney Moor, Cuphill Common, Anstey Money Common, Woodland Common and part of Twitchen Common) all in north Devon, which had been registered as common and in the register. common land in the register maintained by Devon County Council, as unit No CL 143. Edward Michael Harrison had

beward michael harrison nach been-registered as owner of part of the land (being roughly Anstey Rhiney Moor and Guphill Com-mon) and Ernest John Nicholls and George Elston Nicholls had been registered as owners of Woodland

The appellant, Hugh Michael James Harrison, who had inherited his father's interests at about the time when various claims and objections were being registered pursuant to the Commons Registration Act 1965, now appealed by way of case stated under section 18 of the Act, on the ground that the commissioner's decision was er-

roneous in point of law.

There were a number of entries in the rights section of the register. The only objection as to the land section, objection 529, had been made by Messrs E. J. and G. E. Nicholls, on the ground that Woodland Common was and always had been private property over which there had never been

In his decision the Commissioner said that objection 529 related only to part of the register unit in the south east corner, known as Woodland Common, of which the objectors had been registered as owners. Only certain of the rights entries related to Woodland Com-mon, and the commissioners said that there was no need to consider the evidence since ultimately the parties concerned accepted

Ms P. J. Tuckett, (a claimant in the rights section) was not present or sented and in the absence of ridence to establish her right the emmissioner thought that he must

registered in the land section. That brought his Lordship to the principal point in Mr Chapman's case that the commissioner was bound, once objection 529 had been taken, to inquire into the validity not only of the objection in so far as it related to Woodland Common, but as to the validity of the whole registration, although no other

ojections had been taken as to any other part of the land.
It was strange that no objections had been taken, by the appellant or his father, 10 years ago when one might have thought they would be taken, that Anstey Rhiney Moor and Guphill Common ought not to have been admitted to registration.

It was said that it might seem hard so far as other parties were concerned that no objections having been taken then there should now be a re-hearing in which objections which ought to have been taken, could have been taken and were not taken then would be argued.

It was also said that quite plainly the scheme of the Act and the regulations made thereunder was ased on a very tight time table and hat no provision was made for any discretion in favour of anyone who had failed to object after the expiry of the relevant period for making

But, as Mr Chapman rightly said, the court should not consider how hard it might be on others if in fact there had been an error of law and the matter would have to go back in that event whatever the cost in time and money might be to everybody concerned. There were a number of entries in

the rights section affecting the "Harrison" land, but no objections had been made against those claims. The question for his Lordship was whether the commissioner was bound to inquire into the whole registration, as Mr Chapman contended, or whether his duty was rather more limited, as Miss Cameron contended, to give a decision as to the inclusion of Woodland Common in the regis-

Mr Chapman contended that the Act plainly provided that where objections were made to entries in the land section they could only be made in respect of the entry as a whole, because there was no express power in the Act for an objection to be made in respect of a part only of the land registration.

A casual observer might consider that to be a rather extraordinary provision in an Act intended to provide for the making of claims, the entry of objections and the osal thereof within as short a time as might be possible without

incurring unnecessary expense.

Section 5 was concerned to ensure that proper publicity was given to registrations and objections thereto. Nothing in the language of that section seemed to exclude the

and he would therefore exclude possibility of objecting to part of a would never have been woodland Common from the land registration. It would be absurd to included and once the only rights envisage a procedure which because a challenge was made to a part only

required consideration of the whole.
Section 6 contemplated confirmation of a registration, with or without modification, which, to his Lordship's mind, was a clear indication that the framers of the provisions envisaged modifications by objections to part only of a

registration.
Miss Cameron had referred to regulation 5 (4) of the Commons Registration (Objections and Maps) Regulations (SI 1968 No 989) which provided that where an objection was made to part only of the land comprised in the register unit, a plan clearly identifying the land to which the objection related had to accompany the objection form.

Mr Chapman sought to persuade his Lordship that a distinction was

to be drawn between objection to a registration and the grounds thereof which might relate only to a part. and that the commissioner was bound to inquire into the whole although the objection related only to a part.
What was in fact referred to a

commissioner was only a part of a registration and it seemed strange to his Lordship that it should be thought that there was any power for the commissioner to go to any other matters.
In support of his argument, Mr

Chapman relied upon In re Sutton Common, Wimborne, ([1982] 1 WLR 647). But In re Sutton Common had to be considered in relation to its own special facts. There a small part of

Solicitors: Robbins Olivey & Blake Lapthorn for Barrow & Chapman, Dulverton; Crosse Wyatt & Co. South Molton and Mr J. K. Whitcutt, Taumion.

Deportation order appeal

Regina v Immigration Appeal Division on October 14 and retused Tribunal, Ex parte Muruganan- two applications for judicial review.

Regina v Immigration Appeal case a deportation order had been made and directions for removal to the state of the state of

appeal tribunal, hearing an appeal against directions for removal from the United Kingdom on the ground that the appellant should be removed to another country under section 17(1) of the Immigration Act consider whether the directions for removal should be implemented at all and could only consider whether the appellant should be removed to a different country. Mr Justice Woolf so held in the Queen's Bench

that the directions should not be made because each applicant should be granted political asylum. The applicants were Tamils and contended that they would be subject to arrest in Sri Lanka. Having regard to the language of

applicant wished to raise before the adjudicator and tribunal the issue

section 17(1), a person could appeal only on the ground that he ought to be removed to a different country specified by him and not on the basis of any wider ground.

Making judges' lives easier

Mosvolds Rederi A/S v Food Corporation of India

Life would be much easier if shipowners and charterers would (a) refrain from making sophisticated bargains about demurrage and (b)

by itself would belp.

Sir John Donaldson, Master of the Rolls, sitting with Lord Justice May and Lord Justice Dillon, so stated in delivering the reserved judgment of the Court of Appeal on October 14 dismissing an appeal by charterers from the judgment of Mr Justice Staughton ([1983] 2 Lloyd's



In today's business world you must put time

aside to slow yourself down.

And one place you can do that is in the privacy of our Business Class cabin. Relaxing in an exclusively designed seat some airlines would be

pleased to call First Class. Here, as you stretch out in an area roomier than you imagined, decisions are deliberated at your

It's your prerogative to change your mind over the choice of drink, or whether to have Lobster Newburg, Rib Eye Steak or Szechuan Fried Fish.

It doesn't matter that those extra documents made your luggage heavy. Our Business Class allowance is thirty kilos.

And it was good to find that we reserved your favourite seat when your secretary booked the ticket. And that our Premium Accommodation Plan service has your hotel confirmed well ahead.

Knowing, too, that your luggage will be cleared before most others when you land helps take the

edge off the business pressures you expect to encounter at the other end. But from this height, as you leisurely consider a brandy offered by our gentle hostesses in sarong kebayas, any problems on the ground are starting to look a little insignificant, SINGAPORE AIRLINES aren't they?

SPECTRUM

The camp on the River Kwai

The clandestine diary of Dr Robert Hardie was compiled in various Japanese prison camps between 1942 and 1945. Written on stolen scraps of paper, hidden inside a hospital

vacuum flask, it was ruried in a box in the cemetery at Chungkai camp.: A few weeks after the war ended, Dr Hardie recovered the papers and transcribed into a notebook his 75.000-word account of life as a medical officer among the prisoners of ar building the infamous Burma-Siam railway alongside the River Kwai. Of the 61,000 Allied prisoners who worked on the railway, 15,000 died. Yet

lesides the descriptions of neglect, maltreatment, sickness and death, the charies contain passages describing in actail the abudant natural life of the region - an interest also reflected in the pencil sketches and watercolours inchided in the edition of the diary

published this week.

Born in 1904, Dr Hardie was iducated at Fettes College, Edinburgh, and at Trinty College, Oxford, before entering the administrative grade of the ome Civil Service. He resigned in 1930 to read medicine at Edinburgh University, qualifying as a doctor five years later, and 1937 joined a medical ractice in Kucla Lumpur, In 1939 he was commissioned as a medical officer in the 3rd Malayan Volunteer Field imbulance: in February 1942, when Singapore fell, he was taken prisoner.

After the war he remained in Malaya until 1951, when he returned to Scotland. Between 1952 and 1967 he was successively Assistant Medical Officer of Health, Argyll; Medical Officer of Health, Berwickshire; and Medical Officer of Health under the Ministry of Overseas Development in Trelawny, Jamaica. He died in Edin-burgh in 1973.

His diary was not published during his lifetime because, according to his widow, Mrs Elspeth Hardie, the more sensational books on the subject made him feel that he would be cashing in.
Its publication this week marks the fortieth anniversary of the completion of the Burma-Siam line.

This first of three extracts begins when Dr Hardie had been a prisoner for more than a year; disease and death were already common place. After a five-week march up-river through difficult terrain, he and fellow captives arrived at the village of Takanun. A few kilometres further up the Kwai the hospital company was given a few tents with the indication that here it would set its treatment camp.

MAY 15, 1943

We have now been in this Takanun camp for 10 days. Already here on our arrival was 16th Battalion, living under appalling conditions, crowded in ragged leaking tents, with terrible food - nothing but rice and a modicum of what the Japanese say is dried regetable but looks like dried seaweed. Their cooking containers are inadcauate, and about half a pint of tea at the three meals of the day is all the men get - quite insufficient for men working hard in the heat all day. With the arrival of our parties, things are a trifle better. We know rather better than these new arrivals from Singapore how to make the best of bad

The accommodation for the men in this camp is hopelessly inadequate: the tents are crammed, but still men have to sleep in the open (some prefer to) or inder such primitive shelters as they an improvise with bamboo and a little attap and perhaps a groundsheet. They are being hard worked, too. They parade after a hasty breakfast about hree-quarters of an hour after dawn, and go on to 6 or 7 Tokyo time (to within an hour or two of sunset) tamboo cutting, tree felling, bridge ruilding, embankment building and making cuttings, pile driving and so an, all in blazing sun under constant tressure backed up by violence. The erckness in 16th Battalion in these six ceks has become alarming - 240 out of 400 are unable to work now. Many are desperately ill with dysentery, periberi and pellagra, malaria and

There are a number of Dutch in the camp, mostly Eurasians, whose insanitary habits fill us with dismay, with lysantry so prevalent and flies so mercus. We are having about four hardly trouble. When they have eaths a day at present. Desperately reached that stage they are almost sick men are brought in from neigh- certain to die anyway. couring small camps where there are no British medical officers or orderlies. These men have been kept without attention for so long that when they get here there is nothing to be done except see them die - they are so far gone that cholera - vomiting, watery diarrhoea. there is nothing for us to work on in attempting to save them.

Abridged from The Burma-Siam Railway: The Secret Diary of Dr Robert Hardie, published on October 25 by Imperial War Viuseum Publications, price £9.95



The Japanese are having a "speedo-speedo" - driving all possible men out to work, ruthlessly cutting down the numbers of people available to do the water carrying and cooking, and as often as not refusing to allow us a single man or spade for the needs of camp sanitation. The shortage of latrines is appalling and the condition of the camp and surroundings consequently frightful. The Nips keep demanding more men for the railway and launch into furious tirades against

us because there are so many sick.

So we live, lying at night on the bare ground or on a hastily constructed frame of flattened bamboo, with no lights, our food little beyond rice and this utterly unappetizing, and probably dietetically useless, dried "seaweed" Trying to attend to numerous sick with only a few tents, and those leaky, to accomodate them in, and having in addition extra desperately ill men dumped on us from outside, brought in on Nip orders as if there were a hospital here. One is reminded of the face-saving assurance of the Japanese in Singapore when sending unfit men up to Thailand - that there was a 'first-class fully equipped hospital" at Ban Pong, which turned out to be no more than squalid huts knee-deep in mud and flood-water and sewage.

Some thin starveling cattle have arrived here, brought up by give us a meat ration. This ration. however, is very scanty - not 40z per man gross weight including bone and offal - and quite insufficient to relieve the food situation.

The country is picturesque: we are closely surrounded by bamboo and big-tree jungle on steep slopes. Across the river, which runs brokenly in a rocky bed with deep pools, rise fine irregular limestone hills. There are rumours of cholera up the river, and bathing (and fishing) are restricted.

MAY 22, 1943

The conditions in the hospital are really terrible. The few tents are crowded, six or seven people on each side lying on roughly flattened bamboo slats. Most of them are severe dysenteries; they are helpless. There is a lot of rain now, and the tents leak. There is only one bedpan in the whole hospital, and three enamelled pots. The weather is too wet to get the patients outside every day - even if there were stretchers to carry them on - and even if they could be got out we have no soap and cloths to clean the tents up. The stench and squalor of these tents is shocking: what is surprising is how the orderlies manage to keep them from becoming worse.

Nursing in any ordinary sense of the word is practically impossible. It is no wonder that some of these men despair: last night one of them tried to saw through the arteries of his wrists against a sharp edge of cut bamboo. It's a wonder more don't attempt to do away with themselves. But they need

MAY 23, 1943

Still raining. There are some cases in the hospital which seem very like cramps, intense prostration and dehvdration. With the numberless flies and the continued rain, which effectually prevents airing and cleaning the tents, the hospital is truly a sinister and depressing place. It looks as though we are in for a disastrous epidemic.

MAY 26, 1943

been 10 deaths already, death supervening within 36 hours of the onset of serious symptoms. The Japanese are plus malaria cases. The new cholera much alarmed by this development. Their first step was to have a bamboo fence built between their part of the camp and ours. At the gate is a box, with a folded-up sack, soaked in disinfectant, lying in it. Anyone passing into the Japanese area must wipe his feet on this mat. He must also wash his hands in a bowl of disinfectant alongside.

A site on a rough slope outside the hospital area, and separated from it by small ravine, has been designated by Colonel Yanagida and Nobusawa as the place where three tents, which they will give us to accommodate cholera cases, will be pitched. They have already given us one extra tent for suspects. If a man in the main camp gets cholera, the other occupants of his tent are quarantined - they don't go out to work, are confined to a small area but are available for jobs about the camp. By this means we have got men to dig some new latrines. But it needed a cholera epidemic to do it.

Bathing in the river has been stopped. All purchases from Siamese boats and barges, even of eggs for cooking, have been prohibited. The whole camp is to be inoculated with cholera vaccine. A Japanese pathologist from the laboratory a few kilometres down-river was here a couple of days ago. He said he had identified the vibrio in specimens. He seemed to know something of his

The Nips, it will be seen, are doing everything to prevent the spread of the cholera. They have done nothing at all for the men who get it. De Wardener is trying to organize a supply of saline for intravenous administration, but there are great difficulties.

Cooking, which had become a little more varied before the cholera broke out - local purchase of sugar, soya bean and some frying oil (pork fat) has been restricted again to rice and stew, to give as little chance as possible to flies to spread infection by contaminating incompletely covered food. The river has risen a good deal.

MAY 29, 1943

This is cholera all right. There have Fifty-six cholera cases so far, of whom 21 have died. There is still a number of very severe dysentery plus beriberi site has been completed and the tents pitched: they are in fact already occupied. The river is rising.

JUNE 1, 1943

The total of cholera cases is now over 80, with 35 deaths. Rain is falling almost continuously and it is not possible to do anything without getting soaked. The tents leak abominably and there are quite a number of men who have not even tents to cover them. We are told that more tents are coming; meanwhile all we have had is a pep talk by the Jap colonel, to the effect that although the country is beautiful, it is unhealthy and we must look after our health.

JUNE 2, 1943

The rain goes on - the monsoon in full blast. In the mornings, mist wreathes and smokes along the hillside above us, green with its feathery bamboos and tall trees. In the soaked stillness of the air, out of the wet woods, come occasional plangent and fluty bird notes. It is wet, wet, but rather impressive and beautiful.

JUNE 7, 1943

A lot of rain still. The river has risen over 10 feet in its wide bed and is swirling down in a steady yellow rush, submerging the willow-like bushes along the banks and carrying down on its surface great matted tangles of trees and bamboos. The cholera epidemic is now tending to abate. Let's hope the anti-cholera measures will also reduce dysentery.

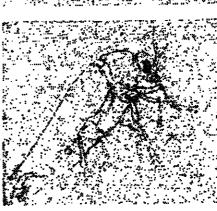
JUNE 13, 1943

I have been having malaria. This is my fifth day of quinine. I never had the typical ague or shiver. The first night curious cold crawling chills played up and down my spine. The headache and bone ache were severe - and, of course, a bamboo bed is not very comfortable even if one is well. Sweating so much,



Fishing in the Kwai - where bathing was prohibited during the cholera epidemic





Robert Hardie sketched many of the things he saw as a PoW between 1942 and 1945. Left: the hospital camp at Takanun, close by the railway which followed the line of the River Kwai. Above: Japanese guards and an insect

it is hateful not to be able, on account of the weather, always to get one's bedclothes dry. Quinine makes one deaf, and one has a peculiar feeling of "apartness" – particularly during the nights, which seem uncannily silent.

JUNE 17, 1943

The cholera epidemic is abating, but men are still dying from the aftereffects as there is practically no food available which they can assimilate.

JUNE 23, 1943

I am feeling pretty well again. Cholera has disappeared from this camp, though some of the men who have had it and are unable to pick up - it is a frightfully severe and prostrating illness - are still dying, more or less of exhaustion. Occasional cases of cholera come in from surrounding camps.

The troops - and particularly perhaps the officers' battalion - in the fit" camp a little bit up-river from here are being driven extremely hard by the Japanese engineers, who see their slave manpower dwindling away with ill-health. They are paraded when it is just light - so they have to get their breakfast in the dark if at all - and do not finish till 9pm.

A Japanese colonel is said to have expressed the view that not much more work could be got out of the troops up here. They are certainly going down in large numbers with various forms of disease: so the Jap engineers, who do not regard ill-health as a reason for not working (at least among the slaves), are working the remainder harder and harder as time gets shorter and they feel less certain of getting their railway finished by the date aimed at.

JUNE 27, 1943

Our food is now improved - a fair amount of vegetable, as well as a better allowance of meat. The Japs have given us a little diesel oil for anti-fly measures and anti-malaria work. We have found some breeding places not far from the camp and treat them at frequent intervals.

I have been sleeping badly and dreaming a lot. It is rather depressing lying awake at night on a rough bamboo bed a few inches off the damp soil, which teems with ants, listening to the patter of rain on the leaky tent roof and the whisper and creak of the bamboo just outside. There is a constant background of sound, too, which one becomes aware of at such times - the shrilling of cicadas, the croaking chorus of frogs, the surge of the river rapids below, the wind in the

For leagues around us lie the wet rocky hills with their dense bamboo thickets and their great forest trees their cliffs and deep foliage-choked ravines, the sinister and melancholy walls of our prison. Nearer at hand one thinks of the cholera, dysentry and malaria tents with their helpless emaciated occupants lying in squalor, many of them inevitably and despai-ringly sinking towards death. Sometimes they cry out meaninglessly in their restless discomfort during these long nights; sometimes you hear a weak voice calling for an orderly to attend him, and the short exchange of speech. Then silence again.

@ Elspeth Hardie, 1983

TOMORROW Signs of hope falling from the skies

moreover... Miles Kington

The jazz of ages

When I first fell in love with jazz in the mid 1950s I knew that New Orleans was the place to go to. I also knew that I had left it far too late if jazz history was to be believed, which it sometimes is. Most of the best musicians had left the Crescent City by about 1920 to go on and make their names in Chicago. New York and the world. All that was left in New Orleans was a few old men barely keeping the tradition

And now quite unexpectedly I have go to New Orleans at last, only to find that there is a great deal of jazz here, probably much more than there was in the 1950s. It isn't so much that it has revived here as that it has been brought back, mostly by young white players from America, Britain and Scandinavia, players who have so fallen in love with the music that they are fallen in love with the music that they are prepared to lug their trumpets and clarinets half way across the world to set up home here. Even in the traditional marching bands you will spot eager young white faces among the older black ones.

This is about as extraordinary a thing as it would be if London were rediscovered as the older black of the property of the

the home of music hall, with pilgrims coming to London to search out the old singers and comedians, or if young Americans flocked to London to sing. traditional music hall songs in East End pubs. What makes it odder still is that jazz is not central to the lives of most people in New Orleans.

It certainly doesn't play a central part in the life of the black community, from whence it came all those years ago. I had hunch yesterday at Buster Homes, a small eating house on the edge of the French quarter which features red beans and rice, the dish beloved of Louis Armstrong. There were one or two jazz relics on the walls along with boxing posters and pictures of black celebrities but among the hundreds of records in the juke box there was only one by a jazz artist, Louis himself.

All the rest were a rhythm "a" blues, soul, modern rock, and even a few singles by British groups.

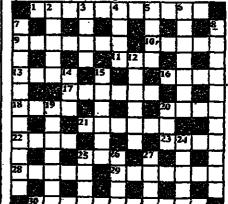
If you wander at night down Bourbon Street, the tourist strip of the French Quarter, you will hear - just as the guide book says - music coming out of almost every doorway. A lot of it is young white jazz, but a lot of it is other stuff - country music, rock 'n' roll, strip club backing tracks and, at the 500 Club, some very good all-black rhythm 'n' blues bands. On the corner of St Peter's Street you come at last to a really classy black jazz artist, trumpeter Wallace Davenport. But ironically he ien't place to a declarate distinguished and traditional encusions. cally he isn't elderly and traditional enough

to get a good crowd; the spectators are all round the corner at Preservation Hall.

This stark room, looking rather like a National Trust property before renovation has started, has been devoted for the last 20 years to giving the old guys a place to play. Impossible to tell how old some of them are, but over 70 and 80 is not uncommon. You pay a dollar to get in and you may not smoke, drink, eat or even sit - only listen in reverence to the survivors doing their thing, and doing it rather well, especially in the case of clarinetist Willie Humphrey. After 40 minutes v *r*e give them a standin ovation, no other kind of ovation being possible, and are ushered out in time for the next shift.

Authenticity is not just a key word, it is now a gimmick. It suddenly occurred to me, as I stood wedged between German students and a group from Wisconsin, that by dispensing with all tourist gimmicks these old guys had packed in more visitors than any of the clip joints on Bourbon Street. Two hundred of us at a dollar a head, a fresh house every 60 minutes. That is a lot of money. I certainly hope that most of it is going to the boys in the band. After a lifetime of being left behind by jazz history they deserve it.

CONCISE CROSSWORD (No 177)



ACROSS R.C. permit (5,6) Decapitates (7) Spongy 200 (5) Foot digit (3) Conservative (4 Light snack (4) Woman warrior (6) 18 Loose scrum (4) Rubber wheel ring

(7) Passing remarks (6,5) 8 Large seal (3.8)
12 Bracing air (6)
14 Noisy charter (3)
15 Elaborate Japanes 22 Pupil diaphragm drama (6) Hair knot (7) rofuse outpour (4) 20 Two year old sheep

25 Atlas mountain

Army doctors' body (1,1,1,1) 26 Complete (4) 27 Clothed (4)

2 God's vein fluid (5) 3 Modern Persia (4) 4 Hop kiln (4) 5 Profoundly wise (4) 6 Paid-for payment:

Solution to Saturday's prize puzzle will appear on Saturday. Recor od dictionary is the New

Inter Sunsaver fares to Portugal

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MODERN TIMES



CHAIN

REACTION

Pizzaland: Born 1970, 82 licensed restaurants

Started in Tottenham Court

Road, the company was bought by United Biscuits (vide Wimpy) in 1978 and now is the

country's biggest pizza chain, and is still growing ambitions-ly. By contrast with Pizza Hut's

discreet and intimate decor

Pizzaland, with fresh, bright white and green, has an appealing Meditteranean air. My fellow diners on one

occasion included two clergy-

men. Staff are friendly and

prompt, though peremptory on one occasion under stress. It is called "semi-fast" food,

but with a bake time of four

minutes, traditional pizzas arrive at the table often within

six minutes of order (and on one occasion within six min-

utes of entering the restaurant). Deep pan, which seems more

popular, takes longer.
Frankly, the trouble is the food. Along with McDonald's

(one impossibly wet Big Mac), Pizzaland restaurants served the only food during this survey that I really could not cat – and they managed it on

three sepaarate occasions. The fact that I abandoned one impossibly resilient pizza, topped with charcoal meat and

completely raw onion, after the first attempted cut excited no

surprise or curiosity among the staff. There must, I suppose, be better Pizzaland chefs than in

the branches I visited, or the company would be out of

Efficiency

Flavour

busines

sideways look at he British way of life

FAST FOOD by Robin Young

There is nothing essentially wrong with food being fast. Edouard de Pomiane realistically subtitled his collection of 300 recipes for Cooking in Ten Minutes "The Adaptation to the Rhythm of our Time". His book he applained was for appropriately applied was for appropriately applied to the second was for applied to the second was Time". His book, he explained, was for anyone student, artist, man of action or dreamer – who had only an hour for lunch or dinner yet still wanted half an hour of peace or spare time. Fast food restaurants spread their urban picnic today, seeking to serve no less catholic a clientele.

McDonald's are on King William Street to offer breakfast to City workers streaming from London Bridge. Burger King's branch in Coventry Street pipes classical music at lunchtime. At the Wimpy, Piccadilly Circus, three of my neighbouring lunchers were reading The Times.

Of course our popular national dish is fast food - fish and chips. Though usually east in only a supporting role in fast food chains, we still bolt £220 million worth a year. And what Lord million worth a year. And what Lord Sandwich started by ordering some meat between slices of bread so his card game should not be interrupted has become a way of life for half the population.

Do not blame the Americans. Plato identified the stomach as seat of the soul, but no doubt the ancient Greeks had fast food vendors at the first Olympic Games. The hamburger came from Europe, It has its place in Larousse Gastronomique. When the Americans started banging it into buns at World Fairs, they were following both Lord Sandwich's aristocratic precedent and the example of Alexis Soyer, the French genius who set of to provide meals all could afford at the Great Exhibition of 1851.

Soyer's army field stove was a model piece of

industrial catering equipment, and his soup kitchens for the poor were a pioneering fast food chain. Yet, like McDonald's in the suburbs today. he outraged the bourgeoisie. The difference is that when refused a licence Soyer, through amour propre, closed down immediately. Refused planning permission today, McDonald's are likely to get up a petition and win.

Soyer's abortive scheme in 1851 was called

failed then, but flourishes on British streets today. Fast foods ready at hand include spring rolls from China, samosas from India, kebabs of the Near East, Mexican tacos and Italian pizzas, as well as British breakfasts and good old baked potatoes.

A recent addition is the French crossant, overburdened with fillings at glitzy palaces such as Croissant Show opposite Charing Cross. A disgruntled customer remarks: "They will be stuffing disposable nappies next". Not necessarily - it could be Egyptian fallofal, Japanese giosa, Afrika and Japanese giosa, Afghan kurma, or English muffins, all of which get stuffed in New York.

The public muddle fast food with junk food. That is partly because both are sold through the same outings. Strictly junk food is that which is nutritionally valueless. Fast food does not have to Cola is junk. Milk shake is not.

Napoleon was not the first to insist that stomachs are what armies march on. In Britain today there is a queasiness about the things we eat and what they might be doing to the national fibre. Yet even health foods can be fast, though you might not guess it from the queues at Cranks.

Our appetites are dulled by the uncomfortable knowledge that as technology advances, food definitions become looser. Hamburgers must be at least four-fifths meat (and 100 per cent, if so

"The Gastronomic Symposium of All Nations". It described), yet a "jumbo burger" could be only one tenth meat. And meat itself can include the feet, intestines, lungs, oesophagus, rectum, spinal cord, spleen, stomach, testicles and udders of the

animal, without unseemly mention of the fact.

It is technologically possible to make protein from any source taste of anything from beef to smoked salmon. Jack Tolley, Liverpool chemist, is famous in the food technology trade for his achievement in converting his own excreta into

rich, palatable pudding. The fast food chains apply rigorous quality control (up to three days' laboratory tests on each batch of meat), yet are themselves not innocent of the legalized debasement of food terminology. Remember that calling an egg "farm fresh" or cheese "cheddar" tells you nothing. But then the pit-stop caterers operate in a highly competitive world and it remains true, if sad, that the convenience foods they peddle enable many to have better tucker than they could, or would, prepare for themselves.

am a founder-member of the British Academy of Gastronomes. Don't laugh. Temporarily, volunteered to become our man in the fast food restaurants. On your behalf I went to the urban picnic, armed with notebook and stopwatch, to evaluate the chains on three counts - value for money, efficiency, and standard of food.

Penny Perrick

Parliament as milady's chamber



Some of the women I most admire arc staunch supporters of the 300 Group. the organization that is determined to get 300 women into the House of Commons.

I wholeheartedly

share this aim, but after reading the group's newsletter I feel gloomy about its method. For it seems to me that the people

best suited to be politicians are those who fervently believe in some brand of political philosophy, whether it be that of Mr Roger Scruton or that of Mr Tariq Ali. The 300 Group appears to be urging women to set foot in the political arena first and decide on their preferred ideology later. Its membership form asks applicants to state their areas of experience and special interests, but not whether they are convinced socialists. Conservatives or devoted fans of the two Davids.

When aspiring male politicians look around for a political party which would best serve their own advancement in much the same way as they decide which car to buy, we describe them as shabby opportunists, Seeing 300 women MPs take their place in the chamber would make my heart leap up in joy, unless I saw on all 300 faces that same dead-eyed, tense-lipped expression that currently mark out the male MP whose sole aim is self promotion.

Mrs Thatcher has sometimes been accused of not understanding the problems of women who want more of a say in public life. If this is true, it may be because she cannot actually visualize this sort of problem. She never had much difficulty becoming a politician, since she saw herself as first and foremost a Tory and lastly, and least importantly, a woman. This lack of sexual self-consciousness went down well. She was so busy proving to everyone that she was a better Conservative than anyone else that selection committee chairmen probably forgot to notice that she was not

The other aspect of the 300 Group that makes me uneasy is the way it has taken on the role of finishing school. It advises members on how to speak better, be better. "There's no point in saying, 'I'm me; take me as I am' if what you really want is to be a more able (and a more interesting person) than you are now", writes one contributor sternly in the group's newsletter, implying that there is something dreadfully wrong with women in their natural

Members are also invited, at £10 a head, to a fashion show given by Susie Gold, who runs the very stylish and very expensive Wardrobe shops. I think this is going about politics the wrong way. The right way is to boost women's fragile egos; to make them feel that it is perfectly reasonable for them to try to become MP just the way they are, even if their voices wouldn't get them into RADA and their clothes don't suggest Bond Street.

Did the Prime Minister have elocution lessons? Well, yes, she did, but the effect was so disastrously how-now-brown-cow that she had to be de-elocuted later. Was she always suitably dressed? Not at all: she even turned up at her Methodist wedding in glaring blue velvet and a funny hat. Did it make any difference? Probably not.

An ideal House of Commons should be perfectly happy to accept Worzel Gummidges like Shirley Williams and Dennis Skinner and gorgeous fashionplates like Humphrey Atkins and Barbara Castle. An ideal pressure group to attract more women into politics should reach out to all women the ones wearing what a critical colleague calls "lesbian, single-parent dungarees" as well as those who covet a wardrobe from Wardrobe.

The House of Commons needs more women more than a film starlet needs attendant paparazzi. It may be the best club in the world but only have to be inside the place for three minutes to feel steeped in the cheesy, depressing atmosphere of a second-rate boys' boarding school. Three hundred women MPs could whisk away this impression of something timeless and very, very boring - but only if they were confident enough to bring their true selves and the ideas they stand for into that lacklustre debating chamb-

What really worries me is that if women start agreeing to the cosmetic changes to their personas advocated alities The 300 Group, they might turn themselves into something that's merely a poor imitation of a man. And the House of Commons certainly does not need any more of

 I have long suspected that Robert Carrier's wooden spoon is a magic wand in disguise. How else explains that the food-processor be uses turns out quivering mousses and shinytopped flans and pâtés as intricately decorated as a Roman mosaic, when the identical model which I own does nothing more spectacular than spew out scalloped carrots? The latest Carrier televised enterprise proves my suspicions correct. Currently promoting the meat products of a certain supermarket chain, Mr Carrier pincks a medium-sized joint of beef from the counter, points out its rich colour and bids us stay around to see the cooked result. The next shot shows the roasted joint looking a whole lot larger than it did uncooked. I tell you, this man is

The minute stakes



Fingers outfor the urban picnic; representatives of seven fast food chains proffer their wares. McDonald's refused to be photographed in their competitors' company.

FLYING CARPET Wendy's: Born 1969,

growth record of all time in the

It's restaurants are all company

burger restaurants with carpet

PIZZA THE ACTION Pizza Hut: Born 1958, 28 licensed restaurants.

to 15 minutes. On the other

Pizza Hut worldwide serves

waitress service and it is

pan or traditional crispy pizzas

in three sizes, with a choice of

Even with modern tech-

Value

nology, more cooking skill is

phone in advance

various dessens.

Stands in pubs.

FILLING STATION

Spud U like: Born 1974, 31 shops Wendy's claims "the fastest If pizza is fast food, it has to be The fast food subsidiary of the

growth record of all time in the the slowest in the world, British School of Motoring, an food service industry", but because each is cooked to order all-British franchise, was launreached Britain only in 1980. and that takes, in this chain, 12 ched in Edinburgh. The shops British School of Motoring, an have pine and green decor owned. These are the ham- hand the restaurants are (four in London are company-burger restaurants with carpet prompt with starters (soup, owned) selling baked jacket pasta, garlic bread) and you can potatoes with more than 25 hot or cold fillings (also available as less messy side orders). They million meals a day. Started use convection ovens, not in Britain in 1973 its res- micro-wave. Prices from 70p to taurants are fully licensed with £1.55 for prawn cocktail spud.

They quote Audrey F-plan Eyton extolling "the nutritious expanding as a joint venture Eyton extolling "the nutritious between PepsiCo and Whitb- and low-calorie aspects of the read. It offers a choice of deep baked potato" and boast that baked potato" and boast that in 1981, Egon Ronay rated them above McDonald's, 13 permutable toppings, plus Wendy's, Wimpy and Kentu-salad bar, sandwiches, and cky Fried Chicken (without mentioning that he put them below Julie's Pantry). My own nology, more cooking skill is visits were complicated by required in pizzas than in the changes which made nonsense other food operations - in my of the menu. Baked apples are tests Pizza Hut's branches off (F-Plan home-made flapperformed consistently well jacks instead). A machine had One hope for the future is that run out of lemonade essence they might open more Pizza and a customer had to tell

SEASONED CAMPAIGNER Wimpy: Born 1955, 450 restaurants.

Introduced to Britain by J. Lyons, Wimpy is still by far Britain's largest franchise food operation. But only 50 restaurants, opened since takeover by United Biscuits, have fast food and takeaway counter service. Of these, 18 are company owned.

Buns, patties, choice of meals, standards of cleanliness and service have all changed for the better. The counter service restaurants are bright, airy, with abundant living greenery and smart livery. The Wimpy is 100 per cent forequarter cow beef with suct added to bring fat content up great value". The chicken is, of to 22 per cent. Unlike American competitors it has seasoncan competitors it has season-lickin' good", but these days ing (secret formula). Larger you get a moist and lemonsizes come in wheatmeal buns. The chicken in a bun is a as well. success - it took 18 months to develop, but it does taste of

chicken and the batter stays on. The shops reckon to keep no four minutes. Average times in my tests were I min 24sec.

Efficiency

<u>WIMPY</u>

SECRET **SERVICE** Kentucky Fried Chicken: Born (Britain) 1965, 350 shops.

Kentucky Fried Chicken, coated in Colonel Sanders' secret recipe of 11 herbs and spices, is easily our largest takeaway operation (47 com-pany-owned shops in London). It has been "repositioning" its restaurants recently, which means trying to improve them, The most obvious effects are portions, bargain buckets and cheaper meals

Overdependent on young men going home from the pubs, it is now "marketing to the family" The current slogan is: "Good food was never such course, still said to be "fin scented tissue to clean up with

such as chicken sandwiches.

The shops now aim to serve customers within one minute. The maximum keeping time for cooked chicken pieces is 11/2 customer waiting more than hours. The company uses central supplies and carries out anonymous inspections.

Value

Efficiency

BATTLE **ROYAL** Burger King: Born (Britain) 1978, 9 stores. **PUSHCHAIR**

PULL-IN

McDonald's: Born 1955, 116 restaurants.

standards for the industry by

middle-class parents protesting

them there. Two-year-olds are

seen climbing out of push-chairs to pull their mothers in.

Service creates more im-

pression of urgency and en-

thusiasm than anywhere else.

with emphasis on team effort.

Great consistency between

branches. Of the food only the

Big Mac, with "special" sauce tastes of anything much, and

though no hamburger is held

more than ten minutes the

buns tended to be as soggy as

nappies. Slogan: "At McDo-

Efficiency

nald's we have time for you".

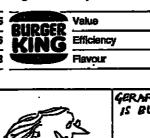
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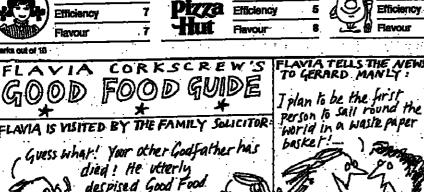
America's No. 2 hamburger The company that sets the chain has been trading in Britain nearly five years, but its success. McDonald's ar-has taken time getting its act rived in England in 1974. All together. This is the home of its 116 restaurants are comthe Whopper, "broiled, never pany-owned, modern and with fried" and so, supposedly, less attractive decor, and none has fried" and so, supposedly, less attractive decor, and none has fatty, and they claim: "It's not ever closed. The company sells just big, Mac. You know when a thousand million hamburgers you've got a Whopper". It does taste better, and keeps better in the chain practically eats its cardboard box. Moreover children. Britain seems full of the service system (microphones to the make-up departthat they only go to McDo-nald's because the kids drag ment) enables staff to modify

the order (eg omit mayonnaise) They aim to turn the customer round at the counter in about 45 seconds but were slower in my tests, and got into tangles twice. The restaurants are big and smart, staff moderately well-disposed, but the greenery plastic. Coffee better than usual, but do they really think the British drink tea

through a straw? Burger King estimates that 60 per cent of customers are regulars to any one chain.

Value Efficiency KING









GERARD & KATE WAVE UNTIL SHE IS BUT A DOT ON THE HORIZON Byee! I hope she gimmick in My voyage is meets one Thope that I'm not doing it for of those. she learns To Sift plankton cancer research .. really nice A woman must be her articulate through her own rat Gerard. dolphins teeth

on the floor, not in the bun. The intention is that their burgers should be "a discernibly better product". Patties (square, not round, and nothing less than a quarter-pound) are prepared on the premises, not bulk-bought frozen, but do not taste of anything much. The claim to have it ready for you to any of 256 permutations "in no time at all" is almost literally true.

The target time for filling buns to order is 12 seconds. No time faults on my visits, but they did get my orders wrong twice. Plus points moveable bentwood chairs, living plants, a no-smoking area and pavement tables where possible. Relaxed atmosphere, but staff rather

slow to clear away.



THE TIMES **DIARY**

Hopping to Reagan

President Reagan is hardly a connoisseur of real ale but that has not prevented a brewery near Nottingham from using his picture to promote its beer. Fred Fielding, the White House counsel, says the photograph of the President used on billboards to promote Mansfield beer is in the public domain. The promotion campaign carries the legend: "He might be President of the most powerful nation on earth

... but he's never had a pint of Mansfield." Perhaps the brewery should send a keg or two to the White House for the President to sample. He could always pass the stuff on to the White House press corps if he decided that Budweiser was more to his taste.

Courting disaster

Unwonted scenes of disorder are expected in the High Court this morning because the Heidelberg machine that trundles out *The Daily* ause List of the Supreme Court of Judicature is out of action and likely to remain so for another day or two. Solicitors' and barristers' clerks, responsible for directing their principals to the courts in which they will perform on the day, will have to rely on photocopies of a handwritten script, an unsatisfactory arrangement that has already led to queues and frayed tempers since the machine packed up on Thursday.

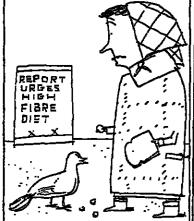
Cadenza

Our chief music critic, Paul Griffiths, is a busy man; this month alone sees the publication of two of his books, plus his chapter on the twentieth century in the new Oxford Companion to Music. The other additions to the Griffiths oeuvre are a biography of Gyorgy Ligeti and a history of the string quartet, in which the author reflects that the form may have died some time during the First World War, but it has since "been reborn in a myriad of different guises". Countering Pierre Boulez's well-known dictum that the quartet is "a thing of the past". Griffiths cites two dozen examples that have surfaced since Boulez wrote his own 35 years ago. including Brian Ferneyhough's second string quartet of 1980, the fascination of which "lies partly in its incomprehensibility".

Getting the bird

On the doors of St John the Baptist church in Stiffkey, Norfolk, is a sign exhorting parishioners to "please keep both doors shut and save birds' lives". Pamela Fawcett, the rector's wife, rejects indignantly any suggestion that reference is meant to the Rev Harold Davidson, her husband's most famous predecessor. who came to grief as a result of his pioneering work among young girls in London and was mauled to death by a lion in Blackpool in 1937. In fact, such signs are not uncommon along the north Norfolk coast, where casualties are high among birds that fly into churches and then cannot get out again. Why can't we be known for the beauty of the church and the surrounding National Trust lands?" adds Mrs Fawcett with a

BARRY FANTONI



'Haveu't 5'ou got any wholemeal?"

Refuge

Wildlife magazine's current issue celebrates a marriage: to the distinguished Natural History Unit of the BBC in Bristol. The handsome, small-circulation mon thly, more respected than read since founding 20 years ago as Animals, has limped along preca-riously through several changes of ownership and at least one near closure. The union with the BBC will bring with it a welcome dowry of financial security and, insists Rosamund Kidman-Cox, the editor, will not compromise the publication's claim to be "the only independent publication on the British bookstalls devoted to international wildlife and conservation".

■ The Observer has sent me one of its special offers: a set of three pairs of scissors. It tells me to "clip the coupons inside this envelope with our special set of scissors and snip £6 off the manufacturers' recommended price". I'm still trying to work it out.



Phillida Gili was the model for Britannia when her father Reynolds Stone, the designer and engraver, designed the

present £5 and £10 notes. In turn Phillida has used her own two children as the models for her children's book. The Trick That is ent Wrong, a story set in Regency Bath which is to be published this week by Andre Deutsch. Stone, who died in 1979 at the age of 70, designed among many other master pieces The Times masthead.

The NHS must unite and fight

The manpower cuts at the NHS have created a new situation. The British Medical Association at one end of the spectrum and the National Union of Public Employees at the other are agreeing with each other, and many Conservative doctors and members of health authorities are openly objecting to government policy.

The new factor is not that the NHS is being destroyed - damage is not destruction but that doctors, nurses and administrators, the middle managers who until now have made the best of a bad job, are criticizing the Department of Health and Social Services. People who previously felt they were taking unpopular but necessary decisions to speed a rather savage rationalization of services now feel that they are being treated as puppets in an unsavoury pantomime.

There is no mandate for the manpower cuts and they are manifestly doctrinaire and damaging to clinical care. For example, many authorities are being instructed to dismiss regular nursing staff but they are allowed to take on the same number of agency nurses the next day. Similarly, even where authorities have shown that they can make savings of up to half a million pounds a year by taking on extra staff to cut overtime, they are not allowed to do so. The manager's freedom to make consistent decisions has been abolished.

Government Newspeak for the NHS, such as "efficiency savings", "revised cash limits" or "revised manpower targets" has bred cynicism over and above the direct and disruptive effects of cuts. Pay increases well by Peter Draper

below inflation (and below pay rises in the private sector) rankled and demoralized but these and other tribulations were largely borne because it seemed impossible to defeat the argument "we support the NHS but the economy is in trouble".

However, making doctors and nurses unemployed when there is clearly vital work to be done, or substituting agency for regular nurses, can be seen as progress only by those who have sustained significant brain damage from excessive exposure to thirdrate economists and their backs. Meanwhile, the Government goes soft on tax avoidance and evasion and chooses to use our money in increasingly questionable ways.

If the manpower cuts have created a different political ball game, what will be the outcome? There are three main possibilities.

The Government could perform a U-turn. Second, there could be strikes and in-fighting in the profession, which could then slowly fizzle out. The third and most likely possibility is that the NHS will realize its power and its value and increasingly dissociate itself from the DHSS and its ministers. In contrast to the myths and party propaganda, many health service staff and managers are nowadays aware that for all its faults, the record of the NHS, compared with health systems in other countries, is impressive.

Health services in countries such as the US. West Germany and Sweden need a slice of the gnp that is about half as big again as ours. Similarly, the 21 per cent administrative overheads in the US, are no less than four times the percentage of ours.

It is an open secret that the many difficulties the health service is experiencing are not intrinsic to the NHS. The underlying problems are the British economy and current economic policy. It seems inevitable that organizations such as the BMA, the Royal College of Nursing and the National Association of Health Authorities will start to make themselves heard in public debates about economic policy.

What a former editor of The Lancet called the "greater medical profession" - the essential supporting staff as well as the more visible (and better rewarded) front-liners, particularly the doctors - has yet to recognize its strength. The even bigger health community, which includes the thousands of members of health authorities and community health councils, hospital friends and so on, is not yet a coalition but is rapidly being encouraged to realize that it could be.

A key issue seems to be whether the greater medical profession will listen to those who tell it that its only option is to strike, or to those who advise it to use its brains and other resources to create new forms of effective representation and citizenship - and meanwhile to take pride in running the NHS better than ever, despite the sabotage.

Dr Draper is director of the Unit for the Study of Health Policy based at Guy's Hospital Medical

C Times Newspapers Litzlied, 1983

Bernard Levin: The way we live now







Deedes: dangerous irony; the Bishop of Bath and Wells: meddling; Mr Parkinson and Mrs Thatcher: a mercy they didn't elope

She was poor but she was honest, Victim of the squire's game, First'e loved'er, then'e left'er, And she lost 'er 'onest name.

The one figure in l'affaire Parkinson for whom I have no sympathy at all is Sir William Deedes, Editor of the Daily Telegraph. I could have told him (but he didn't ask me) that the gentle irony of his paper's leading article ("... the moral logic ... that a quiet abortion is greatly to be preferred to a scandal ... hardly seems a moral advance") was, like all irony, a weapon more dangerous to the hand wielding it than to anyone against whom it might be directed. It took Miss Keays a mere three days to work out a method of misunderstanding it (the technique included excising the last sentence altogether), and there she was, as white as Mother Teresa of Calcutta. How much better to be the Editor of the Daily Mirror, who claims that when two of his reporters confronted Miss Keays last August she refused to comment but told them "your manner has been most polite". (The Mirror's Editor is far too modest; what she actually said to the men she found on her doorstep, not to say ramming her car, was:
"Please allow me to commend the tact and discretion with which you have conducted yourselves, for you both stand four-square in the finest traditions of the British popular press; not for nothing, evidently, is the motto of your great newspaper Honor est praemium virtutis. I thank you from the bottom of my heart, in

which there will always be a warm corner for two such preux chevaliers, surely the Roland and Oliver of Fleet Street".)

See 'er riding in 'er kerridge, In the Park, all brave and gay: All the nibs and nobby persons

Come to pass the time of day. Then - while we are still clearing the undergrowth in preparation for the autumn sowing - there was Miss Keays's friend and confidente, Mrs Colvin, who assured the Daily Mail, in discussing the statement which, published in the middle of the Conservative Party Conference. brought Mr Parkinson down, that The timing was not significant and I'm certain she had no intention of causing Cecil and the Government the maximum of embarrassment" The cynical may jeer, but my own researches have revealed that Miss Keays was not even aware that the Conference was going on, indeed she

did not know that Mr Parkinson was a leading government minister, having been under the impression that he was either Professor Parkinson of Parkinson's Law, or Michael Parkinson of television fame, and was astonished to discover in what circles she had been moving, though not so astonished as she was when she learned too late that babies - contrary to the belief she had held all her life - are not

found under gooseberry bushes. In the rich man's arms she flutters, Like a bird with broken wing; First 'e loved 'er, then 'e lest 'er, And she 'asn't got no ring.

As for Mr Parkinson, he seems to have established a novel principle for the ordering of his domestic arrangements, viz., that he decides to share his life with whichever lady has spoken sharply to him most recently; I suppose it's a mercy that PHS after the dramatic 2 am meeting in

Anyway, since when did MP stand for moral perfection?

the Thatchers' Blackpool suite he didn't announce that he was going to

elope with the Prime Minister. Finally, there is the Bishop of Bath and Wells. I must say firmly that I am sick and tired of clergymen meddling in matters which are none of their concern; an English Bishop's duties, in the field of public comment, are to denounce Nato, complain that the levels of Supplementary Benefit are too low and demand that there should be no cuts in NHS funding, not to go about pronouncing on questions of moralitv. which are entirely outwith a clergyman's competence and should be left to newspaper columnists.

As far as this newspaper columnist is concerned, no moral view of the rights and wrongs of the private relationship between Mr Parkinson and Miss Keays will be expressed. She has taken her revenge, and although it is my belief that vengeance is at once the most sterile and the most corrosive of all human pursuits, not even excluding war itself, she is not obliged to share my view, and in any case neither I nor anyone else other than the two people concerned can know enough of what happened between them to be able to pronounce with episcopal confidence where justice lies, or indeed what, in this context, it CONSISTS OF

But because Mr Parkinson is a politician and was a Cabinet minister, the affair inevitably takes on a different aspect, and a different kind of question can be asked: what is, and what should be, the relationship between a public man's public life and his private life? That question, by one of those immutable laws of history that Sir Karl Popper so unwisely scorns, is asked every 10 years in this country. It was asked in 1963, the *annus horribilis* that began at Cliveden and ended with a new Prime Minister, in 1973, when the focus of attention was not a stately home but a house of ill-fame in the Maida Vale, and now once more: I wonder whose turn it will be in 1993? (It won't be Gummer,

anyway, thank God.) There is an unspoken premise (it is unspoken because if it were to be spoken it would at once collapse under the weight of its own absurdity) that politicians must be subject to more stringent rules of personal conduct than the rest of us because they are "looked up to" and must therefore "set an example". Countless millions of would-be sinners, it seems, are held in check by the thought that if the Minister of State at the Department of the Environment and Local Government would never make a pass at the au pair it would ill become lesser mortals to do so, and that if, on the other hand, the Parliamentary Under-Secretary to the Ministry of Agriculture and Fisheries should in the absence of his wife be found in the attic, trouserless and not alone, it will signal to the nation that all standards have been abolished and the very beasts of the field are no longer safe from the effects of

human depravity. I am, as is well known, much given to hyperbole in the course of making a point with emphasis. I must therefore make clear that I am not employing this useful device when I say that in all my life I have never met any persons, in any trade or profession, whether educated or uneducated, sophisticated or naive, rich or poor, old, young or middle-aged, who would seek objective standards of moral behaviour. against which to measure their own, from our political leaders, or who would find otherwise than ridiculous or unintelligible the thought that they should.

See 'im in the 'ouse of Commons, Passin' laws to put down crime, While the girl that 'e' as ruined Picks 'er way through mud and

Note that the public-morality nonsense applies only to politicians; captains of industry may swap wives without being obliged to leave office, and of actors it seems positively expected that they should. Of course, those who are ex officio charged with the care of souls, like bishops, or with literally laying down the law, like judges, must observe certain rules that do not apply to the rest of us, because something real and important would be damaged if too many of them fell too conspicuously from grace. But that is the price a man pays for wearing a full-bottomed wig or lawn sleeves; who started the rumour that politicians are in a similar position, and whoever he was, why didn't he notice that it isn't true?

The politicians are themselves very substantially to blame. The way so many of them - most, I think behave in the scramble to put those two magic letters after their name has had the effect of elevating their trade so far above the generality of mankind that it has taken on a spurious but superficially plausible appearance of purity and nobility. This is dangerously enhanced by the way MPs tend to talk about the House of Commons, anyone who has ever heard them, towards the end of a debate on some matter of national importance, congratulating themselves on the high seriousness with which they have approached the matter in their speeches, will know exactly what the word hubris means. Indeed, I believe that the prurient public interest in political scandals (demanded of, and supplied by, the press) is largely based on a healthy understanding of the mythical quality of the politicians collective view of themselves and their function, and the relish with which a politician's fall is received is attributable to the doubtless deplorable, but surely understandable,

feeling that the pride that goeth before a fall makes the fall not only inevitable but deserved.

When they dragged er from the river,
Water from 'er clothes they wrung.
For they thought that she was

It is surely ironic beyond the dreams of the Daily Telegraph leader-writers that Britain, the originator of representative parliamentary government, should be afflicted more than any other nation with the claim that public men are different from private ones. Democracy wouldn't even work if that were true, if we selected our political representatives from some pool of special beings resembling Miss Beale and Miss Buss ("... are different from us"), for we must be able to see ourselves mirrored in our politicians; as I have said more than once, in a democracy we are all politicians, and the day we forget it will be a black day for us all. We do not have to hold in view the hideous fate of the MP who in savagely moral terms denounced the central figure of the 1963 events, only to be revealed years later as a paid parliamentary hireling of Mr Poulson; it is not always true, after all, that those who are most zealous in the reproof of vice are whited sepulchres themselves. But we do have to remember that it is inevitable for our politicians to suffer from the same frailties as the rest of us, because they are the same people as the rest of us; the truth about public men is that they are only private men whose lives are lived in public.

Mr Parkinson had to resign when he did, for two reasons. First, he had liability to the Government; how ever he got into that position, it was thus, and the consequences inevi-tably followed. But the second reason was firmly rooted in the ancient hypocrisy; in the false and tainted assumption that a politician's loves or lusts are more culpable than those of a butcher, a baker or a candlestick-maker. They are not, but too many politicians have wanted the public to think too well of them, and too many newspapers have cashed in on the proposition's fallacy; the result can seen in the outer darkness into which Mr Parkinson has now been cast. One day we shall all grow out of it, we shall be able to see a domestic tragedy for no more and no less than what it is, and to evince no pretended surprise that it should have taken place around a politician. I don't know what the mass-circulation papers will do for a living then, but that is not my problem. Let us resolve to remember that the world and its inhabitants are not perfect, and are most unlikely to become perfect by next Friday, and to remember also that "in the course justice none of us should see salvation". Meanwhile, it must remain true, alas, that people who live in glass houses should undress in the dark.

In the event, the GLC community It's the rich what 'as the pleasure, It's the poor what gets the blame, It's the same the 'ole world over Ain't it all a bleedin' shame?

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Gerald Kaufman

Why disasters may not lose elections

one of the postwar Conservative governments, the following conversation took place between Harold Wilson, Labour MP for Huyton, and Sir Ian Fraser, Conservative MP for Morecambe and Lunesdale.

Wilson: "Labour would win easily if there was a general election now." Fraser: "But there isn't going to be general election now."

All governments go through bad patches. Few governments, provided they can rely on a stable parliamentary majority, choose to call a general election while in the middle of a bad patch. Quite apart from the abrupt departure of Mr Cecil. Parkinson, covered in gore, this government at present certainly has its specifically political troubles. Open any newspaper and you will find these difficulties listed in daunting array; trouble in the economy; cuts in the health service; humiliating miscalculation of the Commons vote on capital punishment; the near loss of safe Penrith in a recent by-election; the Tory lead in the latest Harris opinion poll cut to

only 3 per cent.
"What! Will the line stretch out to
the crack of doom?" we can almost
here Mrs Thatcher declaiming with Macbeth. The problem for the Opposition is that this parliament is not in its fifth year but in its fifth month, and that meanwhile the Prime Minister is borne up by a-Commons majority of 143 over all othe parties.

"Ah," we are told, "but the electorate has a long memory." We are admonished that, in the words of another Shakespeare play, Twelfth Night, the whirliging of time brings in his revenues. Does he? Always? Five months into the last parliament there was trouble in the economy with value added tax increased from 8 to 15 per cent, minimum lending rate up to 14 per cent and inflation up by more than 6 per cent. There was a row of health service cats, with prescription charges almost doubled. A Tory House of Commons had kicked its pro-hanging Prime Minister in the teeth, rejecting capital punishment by a majority of 199. The first by election of the national teachers. of the parliament had shown an anti-Government swing of 5 per cent. Opinion poll ratings gave Labour a lead of 6.3 per cent.

Within a further six months Labour, favoured by a swing of 12.9 per cent, was to fall by only 430 votes to gain the safe Conservative seat of Southend, East. Yet when the general election eventually came, at a time chosen by the Prime Minister to suit berself, the Conservatives, despite their many tribulations, swept back to power. In Southend, East their majority returned to its former level, with the Labour

victim of the new era of three-party

Three-party politics still continue to help Mrs Thatcher. Labour's encouraging showing in the latest opinion polls has not come about because of a net swing from the Conservatives. The Harris poll puts the Tory vote at the same level, 42 per cent, as in June's general election. What has happened is that the impetus of Neil Kinnock's election as party leader has won over substantial numbers of SDP/Liberal Alliance voters to support the

Labour Party That development, as far as it goes, is certainly encouraging to Labour. However, Mrs Thatcher won her huge parliamentary majority last June, despite Labour and Alliance voters combined outnumbering Tory voters by three million. It does not matter to the Prime Minister if she continues to be supported by only a minority of the electorate, provided that her minority remains larger than either of the two minorities.

In the October 1979 opinion poll Labour achieved a 6.3 per cent lead over the Tories' 40.9 per cent, because Liberal support stood at only 10 per cent. Today, Labour is 3 per cent behind the Toxies' 42 per cent, because the Alliance has maintained a rating of 18 per cent. In three-party politics it is no longer enough for the government to be unpopular. That government, though outnumbered by opposition voters, goes on winning-elections unless the principal opposition party with meetital properties approach from either positively wins support from the government's voters, or massively erodes the support of the second opposition party, or, best of

all, does both. Mr Kinnock's leadership has begun propitiously by clearly estab-lishing Labour as the principal opposition party. He and Roy Hattersley are regaining votes for Labour because they have been able, with the assistance of their conference, to show the electorate the acceptable face of socialism. If over the coming months they can consolidate that achievement, there is a serious prospect that Alliance supporters, anxious to defeat the Tories, will in ever-increasing numbers come over to Mr Kinnock as the man who can get rid of Mrs

In that case, he can confidently look forward to becoming Prime Minister at the end of this parliament. Otherwise, pavements littered with banana skins will not prevent the Tories from profiting from the split anti-Conservative majority and winning again. The author is Labour MP for Manchester, Gorton.

Anne Sofer

Playing about with peace

ture Playground Association. Or rather pity them no longer because their problem has for the time being been resolved - but learn from their

story. The association was the first of its kind. It was established in 1960 in response to the Notting Hill riots and over the years it has done a great deal of valuable work, establishing as well as the adventure playground a community centre, a youth club, a play group and facilities for the elderly. It operates in an area around the Golborne Road which is, as it says itself and as the world is pretty much aware, an area "of high social and economic deprivation with a number of large

ethnic minority communities". Over the last two years the association has organized annual festivals for the community. This seems to have arisen as a natural consequence of its other activities and has been organized, I have been

told, with imagination and skill.

The trouble started when the organizers of the festival decided to apply to the GLC for a grant - as all voluntary associations do these days. It already has a grant from its. own borough Kensington and Chelsea, but the trend of official advice now is strongly in favour of applying for multiple funding.

(However small the amount, these organizations are encouraged to apply for money from the borough and from the GLC and from the Arts Council and from local business and charities. I am not sure what the point is, except to make us, the donors, feel that the load is being shared and that the seal of approva has already been granted ... Oh well, if the Arts Council is backing it, we may as well chip in ... Is this rational? However, rational or not, that is the way it is and the argument is beside the point of this particular

Having failed to get a grant from the GLC the first year because it applied too late, the association came back, in good time, in 1983. Now 1983 is, of course, the GLC's "Peace Year", and a helpful officer in the GLC grants department suggested to the association that the grant might be more easily come by if the proposed festival contained the word "peace" in it. So, obediently, the association rechristened their festival the "1983 Golborne Children's Peace Festival" though from a description of what was laid on it does seem to have made much difference, children's festivals being fairly peaceable affairs (or at least one hopes so) in

arts sub-committee turned it down for whatever reason: perhaps that particular budget was already overspent, or members knew of some other more deserving cases. So the peace" gambit, alas, failed.

And here disaster struck As a

Pity the poor Notting Hill Adven- result of the insertion of the word "peace", funding of the association from the (High Tory) Royal Borough of Kensington and Chelsea was put in jeopardy. The borough in fact was so incensed that it refused to advertise the festival in its own libraries, nurseries and playgroups.

As a result, although the festival went ahead and was hugely successful, it accumulated a deficit of £700. It reapplied to the GLC, which - in a most gentlemanly way and with allparty agreement on the nod -decided to make good the deficit. Let no organization suffer (we thought in silent embarrassment) from innocently bearing the stigma of the GLC's crazy ideas. So I am bappy to report that this particular enterprise is now out of the red.

CH

No.

10 mm

But what are these poor voluntary groups to do in future? Is there any way in which the Notting Hill Adventure Playground Association could have labelled its festival so as to appeal to both political camps? Could it have dropped a bottle of Snow-pac on the word "peace" when submitting it to Kensington and Chelsea? Or hastily translated it to "Children's Pax Britannica Festival"? Created a logo suggestive of a V for victory one way up, and a

CND sign the other.

And next year it is going-to be worse. Nineteen eighty-four whatever the significance of those numbers to the rest of us - is the GLC's "Anti-Racist Year". Now Tories don't go a bundle on "antiracism", though they can be persuaded to support "racial harmony". But racial harmony is regarded as a cop-out by the hardline anti-racists, and I'm not sure what priority applications with that tag will attract. It is all very difficult. In the US in the 1970s a trade of "proposal writers" grew up and flourished. In an era of great federal hand-outs, groups actually hired public relations firms to submit their cases in language that would appeal to the handers-out. Now here is a job for proposal writers of an ambidextrous ingenuity: writing applications for grant-aid that include all the necessary buzz-words to appeal to a Conservative borough, a Labour GLC, a benign but cautious Arts Council and assorted Christian charities all at the same time, and without offending any of them. I offer the idea - free to anyone who wants to organize a good Christmas competition

The author is SDP member of the GLC/ILEA for Camden, St Pancras

Correction

The quotation attributed to Mauriot Cowling in James Curran's column last week is from an essay by Peregrine
Worsthorne. It should have read:
"Authority should be the byword - not
freedom." Local authorities have been
free to keyy rates since 1601, not 1501, as ا هكذا من رلامهل

PEACE WEEK

This is to be the week of the Peace movements. They hope that their demonstrations will cause western governments to abandon, or at least postpone, the planned introduction of cruise and Pershing missiles to West Europe. If the demonstrations fail to achieve that, as fail they must, the protesters will then seek to picket the missile bases and make them inopera-tive, according to Mr E. P. Thompson, speaking on the radio yesterday.

It is because the realistic assumption must be that the demonstrations will fail to deflect the alliance from its declared policy that divisions are now emerging among the peace polling in west Europe. We groups. Should their subsequent would all say yes to peace; it is tactics be violence or non-viol- how to achieve that, and main-ence? The logic of demon- tain it, which requires a discistrations points to violence if the pline and an application which spectacle of non-violent demonstration fails to change political strators. decisions. That logic springs not from a belief by the protesters that they can literally prevent the missiles' operation by force, but because it is violent demonstrations which attract most publicity and it is publicity that they are after. Only with some extra publicity for a cause that has not prevailed through argument can they undermine the will-power of politicians.

This week is thus all about will-power in the chancelleries of the West. That is clear enough from the troubled state of West Germany. The Soviet Union manipulates West German public opinion persistently, if not always successfully. Thus Mr Genscher has been closeted this weekend with Mr Gromyko at the eleventh hour, not to show any weakening in allied policy but to show his supporters that he is trying.

The peace movement in West Europe is one sided in more ways than one. It calls for unilateral gestures by the West

work load more manageable.

between Europe and the United

programme, by which the ideol-

promoted and substantial rev-

vigour and purpose into a ruling

Communist Party? Few people

in Poland and other East Euro-

pean countries would even

bother to ask the question. In the

Soviet Union Mr Andropov has

confined himself to trying to

stamp out beaurocratic sloth and

corruption. But in China the

question is still taken very

Ever since the 1940s Chinese

Communist leaders have con-

The second big rectification campaign took place in 1957,

when China was absorbing the

lessons of de-Stalinization in the

Soviet Union, and from events

in Poland and Hungary the

previous year. By this time there

were those in Peking, including

Chairman Mao, who saw the

danger of the Chinese Commu-

nist Party growing as isolated

and unpopular as ruling commu-

nist parties eisewhere. The

solution was the Hundred Flow-

ers Movement - an attempt to

purge the party of complacency

and corruption by exposing it to

popular, non-party criticism.
The movement led to a series of

Government's

seriously indeed.

emulation.

privatization

pressure of public opinion is being exercised on Soviet leaders. All recent evidence from the real, as opposed to the phoney, peace campaigners in the Soviet system shows that they are desperately keen for the West to continue to negotiate from a position of strength which would be fatally undermined by unilateral gestures.

The movement is one-sided philosphically in its emphasis on, peace as an abstraction without any reference to, or recognition of, the role of defence in achieving a state of affairs which could be called peace. That is the fallacy underneath much public opinion would all say yes to peace; it is seems to be lost on demon-

tangle of influences of which the imminence of cruise and Pershings is merely the latest and most convenient. They obviously question the logic and discipline of nuclear deterrents. It is a difficult enough concept for the military to absorb since it requires armaments to prevent war rather than fight war. After 38 years without European conflict it is not surprising that the younger generation stumbles on the paradox that in order not to use weapons one must have them.

Moreover arguments about nuclear deterrents have an arcane quality which deprives them of meaning for people outside the expert circle. The result is a general tendency to assume an apocalyptic attitude to nuclear weapons alone, and to forget that non-nuclear war can be just as horrible to those who are in the thick of it, and that it can obliterate civilization and while pretending that the same societies just as effectively.

Institutional ties

prove tenacious From Mr Nevil Johnson

The other influence in the

peace groups is anti-America-

nism. Though not inspired by

the Soviet Union it neatly

coincides with the Soviet long-

term objective to sever the North

Atlantic connexion. There are

other cultural tensions between

the United States and West

Europe but the defence relation-

ship is potentially the most difficult since the very success of

the American commitment to

Europeans, and the security

provided by the nuclear um-

brella, has created an irresponsi-

bility in West European society,

which, though regrettable, is easy to understand. It is difficult to

inculcate a sense of responsi-

bility for one's own security

when it is clear that somebody

else is actually exercising that

The European countries, and most of all West Germany, are

expected to provide conven-

tional defences which are incor-

rectly portrayed to be irrelevant

in the light of nuclear weapons.

Nowhere is this misunderstand-

ing more unsettling than in West Germany where the political

division between East and West,

and the latent insecurity of

German society create a crisis of

identity. At times of tension or

decision, this leads to the search

for an outside scapegoat, con-

veniently represented by Uncle

The West German peaceniks would like to forget that twice in

this century American troops.

have had to come to Europe to

defend Western civilization,

threatened by German insta-

bility. There are now 300,000

American troops stationed in Europe to contribute to stability.

Yet they are told that they are a

threat to peace when they

acquire weapons with which to

defend themselves. The conse-

quence for all Europe would be

the United States reads too

much into the peace demon-

that will have a crucial role to

play in the Government's efforts

to establish a better economic

performance on the foundations

it has laid. It is also advance-ment for Mr Tebbit himself,

one of Mrs Thatcher's favourite

colleagues has ensured, and

which the party conference may

be said to have endorsed in

advance by the warmth of its

leaving the Department of Em-

ployment just as the legislation

Mr Tebbit has been working up

to reaches the House of Com-

mons. But he has defined the

objectives of that legislation and

laid the groundwork to such

good effect (as well as resuming

diplomatic relations with the

TUC) that it can be left with

reasonable safety to the obliging

Mr Tom King, who puts on his

third hat in five months.

It is not the best moment to be

approval of him.

strations this week.

responsibility

Sir, Both Sir John Hoskyns's recent posals advocated in a recent, closely pronouncements on improving our methods of government and several of the subsequent comments on these in your columns appear to rest on an oddly naive view institutional and constitutional constraints.

He seems to believe, and so does Mr Edmund Dell, judging from his letter (October 5), that institutional relationships embodying constitutional principles defining our type of parliamentary government can somehow or other be discarded and observed like an old suit of clother changed like an old suit of clothes.

This is not so, neither here nor elsewhere. Some of the practices which Sir John and others think might be quite easily shed represent a denosit of past experience: they are rooted in the character and behaviour of institutions through which the country has been and is governed.

Let me take two examples. First, there is the suggestion that a prime minister should be able to appoint non-elected persons to Cabinet posts, presumably without having to resort to subsequent ennoblement. But this is fantasy. The House of Commons would not tolerate a practice that would reverse the path of constitutional development fol-

lowed since 1689. The Commons believes that it controls ministers because, apart from peers, they are members of it, subject ultimately to all the authority vested in the House. It has never in its history shown the slightest inclination to believe that it can properly control those who do not as elected members, enjoy equal rights within it.

Hoskyns and Dell may believe that this objection is but a trifle. If they do, then they must have little sense of the history of parliamentary government in Britain.

My second example refers to the Civil Service, which Sir John appears to regard as an obstacle to innovative strategies, better at finding reasons for inaction than for action. There is no space to consider how well founded this view is, though I am inclined to think that therecord is far more ambiguous grave if public opinion within then Sir John suggests.

But the crucial point is that the Civil Service exists in a state of political subordination to ministers: it has no authority to be independently innovative; its job is not to determine policy but to support politicians in so doing.

Moreover, as a permanent career service it is bound to political neutrality, and in a sense this means having no partisan commitment to current policies. In other words, it can never really be what Sir John says it should be.

ment for Mr Tebbit himself, Naturally, the reality of relations which his record in government between officials and politicians is But I do not see how we could have Sir John's ideal Civil Service without abandoning tenaciously held views about the proper relationship between elected representatives and appointed agents. I am not arguing that no changes

can be made in our methods of government and, indeed, imperceptible changes are occurring all the time. But we have to live with what we have got and adapt it as best we can. And we are not likely to have much success in that unless we first understand the character of our institutions and their inherent flexibility.

Utopia Ltd. of whatever vintage, won't help, not has it for 20 years or

I am, Sir, yours faithfully, NEVIL JOHNSON, Nuffield College, Oxford. October 6.

Evangelical stance

Sir, I write with reference to your Religious Affairs Correspondent's report (October 10) of the address by Dr David Samuel, attacking the Anglo-Catholic movement.

From the Rev Gordon W. Kuhrt

·I cannot understand why Mr ongley, with his intimate know ledge of religious affairs, persists in calling Church Society the "senior Evangelical body in the Church' The annual Anglican Evangelical Assembly and its standing com-mittee, the Church of England Evangelical Council, are far more representative of Anglican Evangeli-

Many Evangelicals will be deeply saddened with me by the con-frontational tone of Dr Samuel's address. This may be the new stance of the Church Society, but it is certainly not representative of Evangelicals as a whole.

One can be an Evangelical deeply committed to Scripture and heartily long for and work towards unity and concord with all God's people whom we love dearty.

Yours sincerely, GORDON KUHRT, Emmanuel Vicarage, 38 Croham Manor Road, South Croydon. October 10.

Law of the Sea Treaty From Professor D. C. Watt and postgraduate programme.

Sir, We write to welcome the support you gave today (leading article, October 6) to Professor Denman's call in his lecture at LSE for the academic development of the study of sea use planning and management. We would like to thake it clear, however, that for the academic development of the Professor Denman was not the origin of this proposal, but was adding his welcome support to a proposal already adopted by the London School of Economics.

The LSE has, in fact, organised a postgraduate programme with the title, "Sea use: law, economics and Surveyors. But it cannot succeed

Nuclear 'freeze' and safeguards

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

From Sir Rudolf Peierls, FRS

Sir, Lord Chalfont (October 10) attacks the "nuclear freeze" proargued, advertisement (September, 28). We read with attention the reply of a man who once raised our hopes as Britain's first Minister for Disarmament.

Apart from querying the qualifi-cations of the advocates, suspecting the motives of the supporters, and claiming, without evidence, that authorities have been quoted out of context, he argues that there would be prohibitive difficulties over verification.

This misses the point that a freeze would not need verification. The arsenals which it would leave in the possession of the nuclear Powers are amply sufficient to inflict unacceptable damage in retaliation. Such deterrence would fail only if either side could acquire the capacity for a disarming first strike, but this nightmare belongs, as is also emphasized in the advertisement, in

the realm of science fiction.

Even substantial unverified arms reduction (though not unverified complete abandonment of nuclear weapons) would not impair any

nation's security.

Lord Chalfont claims that the problem is complex and intellectu-ally demanding. Evidently only people who agree with him are sufficiently intelligent to understand the issues; opponents are naive. Yet the issues are simple, only made complicated by politicians in all nuclear nations talking in terms of the ourmoded concepts of the

balance of power. Factors keeping the arms race going are the inventiveness and love for their craft of the technicians and the belief of politicians in obsolete slogans. The lack of military utility of modern nuclear weapons is agreed by all serious students of the

Lord Chalfont must be reading a strange version of the ABM treaty if he regards the construction of a new radar system by the USSR as a violation.

Discussion of these vital issues will further our understanding, but let us have reasons, not rhetoric. Yours faithfully,

RUDOLF PEIERLS 2B Northmoor Road, Oxford. October 11.

From Sir Clive Rose Sir. Lord Chalfont's letter (October 10) admirably sets out the arguments against a nuclear "freeze" There is also a major practical difficulty. The sponsors of the advertisement made no attempt to suggest how a freeze might be chieved. There are two possi-

The first is a unilateral moratorium, or rather parallel unilateral moratoria (two, three, four or five?). But experience of moratoria has not been encouraging. The nuclear test ban moratorium of 1958 was broken by the Russians in 1961 without any warning to the US or the UK. making it perfectly clear that clandestine preparations for resum-ing tests had been going on for some time. More recently, President Brezhnev's announcement of a

From Mr R. S. Bains

Sir, After reading Michael Hamlyn's report of October 8 on Punjab one

This, of course, is not quite true.

Langowal, is always under heavy led by Sant Bhindranwale, a semieducated, self-confessed fanatic

Wedgwood's service

From Miss Alison Kelly

on Wedgwood's service for Catherine the Great, the piece seen by Mr Shewring (October 8) is part of the dessert section. It was not a vegetable dish but a monteith - a bowl to contain iced water for

keeping glasses cool.

The lighting in the Hermitage must have deceived Mr Shewring, since the colour of the decoration is not green, but what Wedgwood called "a delicate black", actually a very dark purplish brown. Though a few trial pieces were decorated in colours, monochrome designs were essential, because almost all the illustrations used were engravings.

unilteral moratorium on deployment Shortcomings (not on production or preparation for deployment) of SS20s on March 16, 1982, which was to remain in force during the INF arms control negotiations, was quickly shown to be no more than a propaganda gambit; there was never as much as a symbolic pause in deployment of the SS20s, which has gone on

continuously ever since.

In any case, even a moratorium would require agreement on the systems and procedures to be covered. As Lord Chalfont has shown, these would not be anything like as simple or obvious as the sponsors seem to believe. This alone would involve difficult and protracted negotiations, even without verification. And meanwhile, research, tests, production and deployments would continue unchecked.

The alternative is bilateral (or multilateral) negotiations. Given that provisions for verification, formally agreed, would be essential, these would be the only acceptable method. But for anyone who has actually taken part in arms control negotiations, the mind boggles at the complexity of a negotiation covering the whole range of activities involved in the concept of a nuclear freeze. Irrespective of the merits of the concept, such a negotiation would, in my experience, be completely unmanageable.

It was, to a large extent, the need for manageability which persuaded the Nato countries in the MBFR (mutual and balanced force re-ductions) talks in Vienna to make manpower levels on each side the basis for their proposals in 1973, when the Russians, from the start, were insisting on equal percentage reductions to be applied to each individual item of armaments and equipment. The Russians eventually came round to recognising that the Nato concept was the only realistic basis, although, for other reasons, agreement still seems remote.

Similarly, in the INF negotiations in Geneva, the recent American concession to the Russian demand that aircraft should be included may remove one obstacle to progress. But it promises enormously to complicate the negotiators' task.

Those who put forward grandiose and simplistic schemes for disarmament need to give more thought to the potential negotiability of what they are proposing. They would do much better to concentrate their efforts on ways of making real progress on individual aspects of the nuclear process - Start, the INF negotiations, comprehensive test ban and the possibility of a cut-off of nuclear material for weapons purposes.

They could begin by pressing the Russians to live up to their publicly professed advocacy of disarmament by responding constructively at the negotiating table to the numerous positive proposals put forward by the West in the last two years. This is the only way to secure reductions. Yours faithfully, CLIVE ROSE,

It is the extreme wing of the Akali

Party which is indirectly responsible

in the party that even Sant Langowal

has been reduced to silence on these

The overall law and order

and it is not at all propitious to a

reopening of a meaningful dialogue

It is under these unfortunate circumstances that Mrs Gandhi has

ordered the dismissal of the state

government and its replacement by

murderous assaults on

with the Akali Party.

direct presidential rule.

Yours faithfully,

R. S. BAINS, 34 Shere Road,

Gants Hill,

October 9.

Chimney House, Lavenham, Sudbury, Suffolk

Nirankaris.

Punjab politics

would get the impression that the very raison d'être of the political agitation in Punjab is the refusal of the central Government to accept the demands of the Akali Dai Party.

To grasp what is going on in this most volatile and turbulent state of the Indian union one has to look at the very composition of the Akali Dal Party. It is a mixed bag of radical nationalists, outright chauvinists and religious freaks.

The moderate wing, led by Sant sure from the extremist wing whom the Indian press has quite rightly described as the Ayatollah Khomeini of Punjab.

Sir, Further to the correspondence

Wedgwood had intended to have special paintings or drawings made, and Dr Williamson believed that he did so; but this would have been impossible in the time available. A few friends and patrons, such as Mr

famous gardens, houses, castles, etc., which were available in abundance at that period. He spent about £100 on such prints. The cost of the service itself, before decoration, was only £51, but

Anson and Lord Stamford, lent him

drawings of their estates, but otherwise he relied on the prints of

the hand-painted decoration, etc. brought Wedgwood's expenses to about £2,290. With the commission of 10 per cent to the Russian Consul in Great Britain, the outgoings reached £2,519, for a return of £2,700.

Profits in cash were therefore hardly more than 7 per cent, but in prestige the value of the service was incalculable. As this correspondence has shown, it is still of the greatest interest, more than 200 years later. Yours faithfully, ALISON KELLY,

Flat 8, 34 Phillimore Gardens, W8. October 8.

From Mr T.L. Jones

Yours faithfully. T. LOCKWOOD JONES,

Assistant Registrar, University of Bristol, Senate House, Bristol. October 10.

P.O. Box 7, 200 Gray's Inn Road, London WCIX 8EZ. Telephone: 01-837 1234

The west European peace movements are inspired by a

PROMOTION FOR MR TEBBIT

Trade and Industry is a mega- enue raised by the sale of public ministry. Its two parts were put assets. It has in hand a review of together once before, by Mr regional policy, which ought to Heath, and then dissolved Mrs. be asking whether the very large Thatcher reunited them for her sums of public money that go by second spell of office, partly to that route to support industry internalize the divergence of are spent to the best advantage sponsibilities generate, and part- and employment at this tentative ly no doubt in the hope that stage of recovery from recession.

withdrawal from big government would make the department's department needs to be able to It is a focus of competing pressures: protection and free the job; and he needs to be able trade, competition and commercial self-defence, market forces administration of areas like and state support of industrial undertakings. It also operates in areas of major economic importance and political sensitivity, minister of proven departmental like the trading relationship States. It has a large role in the

ogy of the party is to be

form and prosecute policy through the many distractions of to impart coherence to the monopolies and mergers where it is evidently lacking at the moment. That argues for a experience, who has political weight and a ready grasp of

The minister in charge of the

essentials.

The appointment of Mr Norman Tebbit matches those

requirements. It is a good political choice for a department CHINA'S PERIODICAL PURGE

> policy of repression. During the next ten years Chairman Mag searched for some way of keeping the party in good health. He eventually made the fatal error of launching the Cultural Revolution, in the belief that the answer lay in remoulding the party in his own image. China was plunged into a decade of terror from which the

Communist Party emerged even more privileged, corrupt and self-serving than before. sidered how to prevent their party from turning into an This is the legacy that Mr entrenched, privileged bureauc-Deng Xiaoping and his supracy divorced from the "old porters have inherited. Since hundred names" - the ordinary returning to power in the late people of China. One remedy 1970s. Mr Deng has set himself that they have periodically an almost impossible task. applied is a party rectification Abandoning the left-wing rhet-oric of the Cultural Revolution campaign, or purge, which in theory at least devotes more era, he has adopted a range of economic and political policies attention to re-education than terror. The first big campaign of previously denounced as leftist. this kind was carried out when At the same time he has tried to the Communist Party was based inject the spirit of Yanan into in Yanan in Northwest China in the party, so as to restore the the early 1940s. It is now revolutionary ideals of his own regarded by Mr Deng and his supporters as a model for

youth. These two policies have to a large extent been contradictory. By the time Mao died most party members had already grown cynical after years of political intrigue and repeated changes of party line. Mr Deng's wholesale reversal of previous policies has only made such cynicism worse. Few of the 40 million or more party members will approach this task with the elan and commitment by which Mr Deng

sets so much store. It may have been an awareness of this that finally made Mr Deng decide on yet another party purge. Certainly he held back for some time, reluctant to subject the country to another political scorching attacks on the party campaign after the turmoils of

Is it possible to instil a sense of and its policies, which threw it vigour and purpose into a ruling into panic and led it to adopt a last year the party decided to go ahead with a rectification movement, and this decision was spelt out in detail by the central committee plenary session that

met in Peking this week. The aim of this purge will be to unite and invigorate the party, ridding it of leftist opponents of Mr Deng's political programme as well as people guilty of corruption and other "economic crimes". Much of the groundwork for the purge has already been laid. Within the top leadership in Peking, most if not all the leftists have already been driven from office. And the authorities recently launched a large-scale and brutal campaign throughout China aimed at cracking down on crime among

the people at large. Mr Deng has however insisted that the purge will not degenerate into a witch hunt reminiscent of Cultural Revolution days. No doubt he genuinely wants to avoid a revival of terror as an instrument of policy. But he may also be giving ground to those whose own past record does not dispose them towards supporting an attack on leftism. The result is that the purge is likely to end up a rather tame affair.

The party has already stressed that it will concentrate on education and the study of Mr Deng's "selected works" and that only "a small handful" of party members will be expelled. Neither Mr Deng's works nor a handful of expalsions will restore the party's ideals and sense of purpose, or do much to improve its popular standing and reputation. But the Chinese are at least addressing a problem which other roling communist parties have dismally failed to solve. THE PARTY OF THE P

policymaking" this last five years. It is now a permanent part of LSE's

What we now wish to do is to add the development of expertise in the problem of planning and management in the marine environment (81 countries have now extended their jurisdiction over marine resources to the 200-mile limit) to the already extant courses in economics, law of the sea, financial reporting and management and national and international problems of policymaking.

The proposal has been extensively discussed with various industrial professional bodies, including the Royal Institution of Chartered

without the support of British industry and finance Indeed, should HM Government decide to adhere to the Law of the Sea Convention, LSE will be able to play its part in training the planners

and managers which the UN seabed authorities and the international consortia will require. So far from ignoring the 1982 Law of the Sca Convention and its implications, it is one of the central elements in the whole programme. Yours faithfully, D. CAMERON WATT, ROSALYN HIGGINS, D. DIAMOND. London School of Economics and

Political Science, Houghton Street, WC2.

October 6.

British Library

From Dr Peter Partner

Sir, Lord Bruce-Gardyne (feature, October 12) in proposing to leave the British Library indefinitely with inferior and deteriorating facilities, shows an indifference to good learning which I deplore, especially in fellow-graduate of Magdalen

He also displays a lack of concern for the international standing of Britain's cultural institutions which is only too common among British politicians.

Scholars who have travelled several thousand miles to consult BM books are not happy to wait three days (not 24 hours) while they come from Woolwich, especially if one has to be reordered! Such visitors are likely to class libraries with primitive facilities as being situated in the less advanced

countries. Perhans the most significant expression in Lord Bruce-Gardyne's article is "muddle on". I thought the Conservative Party had abandoned that mentality, but it seems not.

Yours truly, PETER PARTNER, 9a Kingsgate Street, Winchester, Hampshire. October 12.

God as person

From Mrs J. Hardwick Sir, I read with mild disagreement your comments today (October 8). I teach 34 seven-year-old boys and girls. After several years' experience I have come to anticipate (annually) the puzzled looks on the girls' faces as, probably for the first time, they begin to notice their apparent exclusion from some of God's

I think it is the use of the word "man" or even "mankind", when we mean "people" or "the human race", that causes the most bewilder-

ment and some spiritual confusion. It is a point of language I discuss (at least annually) with the children, not the least to put the boys in the picture! But the discussion seems nadequate; I am usually left with the impression that the girls feel slightly less sure of God's love than

the boys. The pronoun "he" for the Holy Trinity does not seem to cause any misplaced ideas of inferiority or superiority.

May I hasten to add our

headmaster and deputy headmaster conduct excellent assemblies and they do try to substitute "people" for "man". When they do, I am sure our unity becomes unambiguous. Yours faithfully,

JOCELYN HARDWICK, Milverton County Primary School, Milverton. Somerset. October 8.

Irish accents

From Dr.A. R. Rumble

Sir, It is a pity that your correspondent's report ("How to write letters with an Irish accent", October 8), concerning research into modern Irish handwriting, is marred by the concoction of an anachron-istic "example" of fifth century halfuncial script in the phrase, "were in

for the killing of innocent Hindus and Nirankaris. So pernicious a voice have the extremists acquired A writer (even an Irish one) of that date would not have included either the letter "w" or a dotted "i" in his repertoire of letter forms. This error would have been avoided if, in accord with the general theme of the report, the phrase "are used" had situation has gone from bad to worse

been chosen as the example. Another factor, not mentioned in the report, which must be taken into account in studying influences on modern Irish handwriting is the widespread use of half-uncial/Irish majuscule script for official purposes in the Republic. This is used there for the Irish portion of bilingual street names, for railway station

names, and on the currency.

These features of everyday life are a constant reminder to all who see them of a long, praiseworthy, and peculiarly Irish scribal tradition I sign myself as, yours faithfully, ALEXANDER R. RUMBLE, University of Manchester, Department of Palacography, The University, Oxford Road,

Israel's leaders

Manchester,

October 9.

From Dr Bernard Barnett Sir, Your near-rehabilitation of the former Prime Minister of Israel (leader, October 11), the more effectively to damn his successor, ignores the historic realities.

Amongst the most outrageous dealings with Nazis before, during and after the war, Mr Shamir's attempt to save Jews from the gas chambers cannot be considered amongst the most heinous crimes against humanity. From the same scene and the same time, the Mufti of Jerusalem was persona grata in the camp of Britain's enemy. Yours truly,

BERNARD BARNETT, 2 Belle Walk Birmingham. October 11.

Old stock

Sir, Ruth Golding's supermarket wanted OAPs for shelf-filling (October 8). In this university registrars do not die but simply fade away and so we have a shelf (empty) in our filing room labelled: "Space reserved for Registrar."



COURT **AND** SOCIAL

COURT CIRCULAR

BALMORAL CASTLE October 16: Divine Service was held in Crathie Parish Church this morning. The Reverend Keith Angus preached the sermon.

A memorial service for Mr Uvedak Lambert will be held in Southwark Cathedral at 11.45 today.

Hotel on November 10.

The Duke of Gioncester will present

the Structural Steel Design awards on behalf of the Constructional Steel Research and Development Organi-

eation at a luncheon at the Savoy

Forthcoming marriages Captain N. G. C. Cathcart

and Miss A. Newall-Watson The engagement is announced between Nigel Catheart. The Life Detween Nigel Catheart, The Life Guards, son of Major and Mrs Gordon Catheart, of Laverstock, Salisbury, and Anna, elder daughter of Dr and Mrs P. G. Newall-Watson, of Steep, Petersfield, Hampshire.

Mr N. T. R. Cort and Miss S. F. Chavasse

The engagement is announced between Russell, son of Mrs Edward Selwyn, of Remenham, Henley-on-Thames, and Susanna, daughter of Mrs Janet Chavasse, of Heuley-on-Thames, and of the late Major Noel Chavasse MBE MC.

Mr J. E. Haggie and Miss F. M. Tower

The engagement is announced between James Edward, younger son of Mr and Mrs Richard Haggie, of Aldborough Lodge, Borough-bridge, Yorkshire, and Fiona Mollie, daughter of Commander and Mrs Berie Tower, of Woodmentt. Winchester, Hampshire.

Cente Giulio Pignatti Merano and Miss N. Sokolow

The engagement is announced between Giulio, son of Conte and Contessa Guido Pignatti Morano di Custoza, and Natasha, daughter of Mr Stephen Sokolow and Mrs Nigel

and Miss C. F. Selby

The engagement is announced between Laurence, elder son of Mr Malcolm Watkins and Mrs Shella Watkins, and Clare, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs Michael Selby.

The engagement is announced between Peter Geoffrey, eldest son of Dr and Mrs_G. N. Shell, of Newton Ferrers, Plymouth, Devon, and Marianne Jane, eldest daughter of Mr and Mrs P. P. Tissier, of Abingdon-on-Thames, Oxfordshire.

Dinner

Hvelm Old Boys Association The annual reunion dinner of the Hyelm Old Boys Association was held on Saturday at Arthur West House, Hampstead. Mr Richard Lorimer, chairman, presided and the guest of honour was Miss F. V. Slocombe, Co-Founder and President of the Hyelm Movement. The principal speakers were Mr H. T. Gifford, Mr D. J. Whittle and Mr C.

Mr G. R. Rennedy and First Officer V. M. Hattersley, WRNS

The engagement is announced between George Ronald, son of Mr R. R. Kennedy, of Kirkbymoorside, Yorkshire, and Mrs B. C. Burch, of Yorkshire, and Mrs B. C. Burch, of Woodgrange Drive, Thorpe Bay, Essex, and Victoria Muriel, only daughter of the late Mr C. L. Hattersley, and of Mrs Hattersley, of Horwich, Lancashire.

Mr J. Lascelles and Miss D. Okolo

The engagement is announced between James, son of Mr Brian Lascelles and the late Mrs Elizabeth Lascelles, of the Bank House, Gleuferg, Perthshire, and Diana, daughter of the late Mr James Okolo and Mrs Elizabeth Waugh, of Parades on Cork

Bandon, co Cork. Mr M. Lewis

and Miss J. M. Thompsett The engagement is announced between Matthew, younger son of Mr and Mrs D. E. Lewis, of Walsall, and Joanna Mary, elder daughter of Mr and Mrs M. E. Thompsett, of

and Miss A. C. Clark

The engagement is announced between Paul Jeffrey, younger son of Mr and Mrs O. H. Lush, of Nottingham, and Alison Caroline, youngest daughter of Mr and Mrs P. A. H. Clark, of Bidborough, Kent.

Mr L.T. Mills and Miss C. L. Wadge

The engagement is announced between Ian, son of Mr and Mrs R. B. Mills, of The Meadows, Guildford, Surrey, and Cherry, daughter of Mr and Mrs H. Wadge, of Norbury Close, Bebington, Wirzel

Mr M. T. Melan and Miss A. M. Robinson

The engagement is announced between Michael, youngest son of Mr L. A. Molan, of Mollington, Molan, and Alison, only daughter of Mr and Mrs P. J. Robinson, of Aldershot, Hampkhire.

Birthdays today

Mr George Mackay Brown, 62; Mr Harry Carpenter, 58; the Earl of Dalhousie, 69; Sir Denis Dobson,

OC. 75, Mr Alan Garner, 49; Mr Justice Ralph Gibson, 61; the Right Rev R. C. O. Goodchild, 73; Lord Kilbracken, 63; Sir Robert Macin-Nibracken, 63: Sir Robert Macin-tosh, 86; Mr Arthur Miller, 68; Mr Rodrigo Moynihan, 73; Sir Peter Noble, 84; Sir Melford Stevenson, 81; Mr Donald Stewart, MP, 63; Mr G. H. Turabull, 57.

Iguanas in peril from ocean changes

By Pearce Wright, Science Editor

The large changes last year The effects on parts of South in the temperature of the America have been disastrous: surface waters and the rever- a tremendous increase in sals of currents in the Pacific rainfall, flooding and land-Ocean, which played havec with the global weather sys- rail networks, huge agricul-tems, are still being analysed. tural losses, disruption of The phenomenon is a periodic fisheries, and loss of life. tems, are still being analysed. The phenomenon is a periodic event known as El Nino, and latest manifestation is described in a report in Science as the most severe for

more than 100 years. The changes were and are being measured by a network of temperature and current recorders placed beneath surface buoys, sea-level recorders placed on islands, and by the marine life of the Galapasatellite-tracked

The data gathered from those instruments form the basis of a report by Dr George Philander and colleagues, of that in June this year the the American National Ocea- surface temperature of the sea nic and Atmospheric Administration. Their study shows an increase in surface temperature of 5°C higher than the long-term monthly mean About 322.5 cm of rain fell, value, a reversal of the in contrast to the mean annual direction of the flow of the rainfall from 1965 to 1981 of near-surface ocean currents, only 37.4 cm. The vegetation and a sea-level rise of 22 on land is now very thick, but centimetres at the Galapagos

Subject

Carpets

Furniture

Jewellery

Furniture, Works of Art

Scientific Instruments

Topographical Pictures

London, 34-35 New Bond Street,

Mon. 17th: 10.30 am & 2.30 pm: Fine Oriental

10.30 am & 2.30 pm; Fine Japanese Works of Art Thurs, 28th; 10.30 am; Fine Japanese Works of

Manuscripts & Ministures
Tues. 18th; 10.30 sm & 2 pm: Islamic Coins
Weds. 18th; 10 sm & 2 pm: Islamic Works of

WIA 2AA Tel: (01) 493 8080

Art, Carpets & Textiles
11 am: Victorian Paintings

Ast (coutd.)

Victorian Printings

slides, damage to roads and

Over North America and Europe large fluctuations in the seasonal position of the jet stream have altered the seasonal pattern of high and lowpressure systems, with consequent abnormalities in sun-shine and rainfall.

One of the victims of the very severe El Nino has been drifting gos Islands, according to Dr Andrew Laurie, of the department of zoology at Cambridge University. He says in the current issue of New Scientisft around the islands was on average 4.3°C warmer than

usual, and the trade winds failed almost completely. About 322.5 cm of rain fell, the high and rough seas of El Nino have caused widespread

Venue

Chester

London

London

London

London

London

St. Moritz

erosion destroying, for example, most of the long black beach on Marchena's

While land animals have flourished, with some pairs of finches and mocking birds raising more than five clutches, marine life such as seabirds and ignanas have suffered

Colonies of the hine-footed oby are deserted and few of the Española albatrosses have attempted to nest. Those which have tried have had eggs swept away by floodwaters

The marine iguana lives only in the Galapagos, re-nowned for its unique adap-tation to feeding on seaweed in boldt current. However, the recent extraordinary con-ditions have led to the disappearance of most of the seaweed species on which the iguana normally feeds. New species of seaweed have appeared, but they are not suitable.

Source: Science, Vol 221, No 416; New Scientist, October 13, 1983,

Enquiries 01-493 8980

Peter Nahum (01) 235 4311

Tel: (07982) 3831

Tim Wonnecott

Haydo Williams

Jon Baddelev

Jack Franses

John Prince

Graham Child

Sotheby's

Forthcoming Sales

If you are thinking of selling, some of our specialized sales are listed below. To allow time for the worldwide

distribution of our catalogues, items should reach us before the closing dates mentioned. If you have an item

This week's sales

Weds. 19th: 2 pm: Jewellery, English & Foreign Silver, Plated & Allied Wares, Objects of Vertu

Thurs. 28th: 2.30 put: Japanese Ceramics, Netsuke & Works of Art

Tues. 18th: 10.30 ant: Ceramics & Glass

Weds. 19th: 10.30 am: Silver & Jewellery

Thurs. 20th: 10.30 am at Saltney Saleroon

Chester, Cheshire CH1 2NA

Tel: (0244) 315531

Furniture & Works of Art

that you wish to include in these or any other sales please telephone (01) 493 8080 Ext. 123 for details,

Closing date for entry

7th November

9th November

9th November

15th November

21st November

23rd November

20th December

The tide turns for religion against secularism DESMON

Religion's slow retreat under of the evidence is that theo-the onslaught of secular thought logians and pro-religious philoslogians and pro-religious philosmay have reached its turning ophers are confidently reopenpoint. It may be too soon ing questions which were soon to anticipate a counterthought closed a generation ago, attack, but there can come a and closed in anti-religion are point when a withdrawing and looking weaker than they were, defeated army begins to sense and the position the objectors' that its pursuer has started to fall to pieces, and may have become the weaker of the two, took has been shaken by the

among them.

actually defeatable should it be Some secular philosophers, brought to battle a second time. for example, have found them-There is a growing weight of selves having to re-examine the evidence that metaphore may question of metaphysics bedesribe fittingly the present cause that was the way philosrelationship between religious ophy happens to have moved belief and institutions, and the under its own momentum. Scientists, particularly those who have had to bend their secular humanistic and agnostic forces, organized and disorga-nized, which have had an minds round the devious almost free hand in the shaping behaviour of sub-atomic particles, are discovering that they of British culture for at least a too need to make metaphysical assumptions, about the nature

being, at least as working tools respect is itself capable of in their laboratories. Theologians, the third category of thinkers in this area, and Nothing has weakened the perhaps the ones with most to religious elements in society more than the acceptance of oain seems almost to have been lefeat, even if the objective the slowest of the three to grasp

least until now.

of mass and energy and

therefore about the nature of

the way things are moving, at

man attended her. Mr Nicholas Huntington was best man. A reception was held at the home

of the bride and the honeymoon will

The marriage took place on Saturday at St Clement Danes, Strand, of Mr Philip Roy Pentecost,

clider son of Mr and Mrs D. C.
Pentecost, and Miss Alexandra
Helen Gingell, daughter of Air Chief
Marshal Sir John and Lady Gingell.
The Rev R. C. Hubble officiated,

The Rev R. C. Hubble officiated, assisted by the Rev G. B. McAvoy.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, was attended by Augustus and William Gingell and Miss Kate Gingell Flight Lieutenant Brett Wooldridge was

A reception was held at the Inner

Temple and the honeymoon will be spent in the Channel Islands.

Capitaine H. de Fayet de Montjoye and Miss K. Mahaffy

The marriage took place on Saurday October 15, in the Guards Chapel, Wellington Barracks, between Capitalian Henry de Fayet de Montices adde com of the law

oerween capitaine Henry de Fayet de Montjoye, elder son of the lare Marquis de Fayet de Montjoye and of the Marquise de Fayet de Montjoye, and Miss Kate Mahaffy, third daughter of Mr and Mrs

third daughter of Mr and Mrs Rupert Mahaffy. The Right Rev

George Reindorp officiated, assisted by Father Charles-Roux and the

Rev Neville Thomas. The bride, who was given in

and Miss A. H. Gingell

Archibald Edmonstone, Bt. of Duntreath Castle, Bianefield, Glas-gow, and of Mrs Bingham Hartley of Cliveden Piace, SW1. The Rev Alexander Fleming officiated. The bride, who was given in Marriages Mr S. C. Dickinson

and the Hou Jessica Mancroft A service of blessing took place on Saturday at the Church of St Peter The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of wild silk and a silk veil held in place by a diamond tiara. She carried a bouquet of while lilies. Robert Huntington, Hector Barradough, Elyssa Edmonstone, Tessa Bucharan-Jardine and Emma Readman attended her Mr. Nicholes. and St Paul, Maperton, after the marriage of Mr Simon Dickinson, son of Mr and Mrs Peter Dickinson, and the Hon Jessica Mancroft, daughter of Lord and Lady Mancroft. The Rev Patrick Revell

Part of the evidence is that

people it the religious camp do seem to believe it is true in this

changing the way things are.

evidence for that defeat was never conclusive. Another part

Mancroft. The Kev Fatrick Keveu officiated.

The bride was attended by Beatrice von Prenssen, Gytha, Amber and Olympia Nuttall, Camilla and Miranda Barker, Clare Ker, Frederick von Westenholz and Max Dickinson. Mr Peter Greenall

was best man. A reception was held at Magerton House, and the honeymoon will be

Mr J. B. Karslake and Miss N. C. Raison

The marriage took place on Seturday at All Saints, Brill, Buckinghamshire, of Mr John Burgess Karslake, elder son of Brigadier and Mrs Antony Karslake, of Parsonage House, Watchfield, Oxfordshire, and Miss Naomi Celia Oxiotismie, and wiss Naomi Cena Raison, eldest daughter of Mr Timothy Raison, MP, and Mrs Raison, of Hillbreak, Brill, The Rev N. J. Charrington and the Rev Peter

ong officiated.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of ivory coloured Thai silk. She was attended by Gavin Goodhart. Emily and Tamsin Charrington and Alice Raison. Mr William Karslake was

A reception was held at the home of the bride and the honeymoon will be spent abroad.

Mr P. Hantington and Miss P. Edmo

The marriage took place on Saturday at Strathblane church of Mr Peter Huntington, son of Mr and Mrs William Huntington, of Taynault, Argyll, and Miss Philippa Edmonstone, eldest daughter of Sir

Science report vood. Capitaine John Jayet was be

A reception was held at Buck's Club. Mr M. M. Sacher and Miss F. L Sateliffe

The marriage took place on Friday, October 14, 1983, in London between Mr Michael Harry Sacher, son of Mr and Mrs Michael Sacher, and Miss Fiona Sutcliffe, daught of Mr and Mrs Michael Sutcliffe.

Latest appointments

Latest appointments include: ientenant-Colonel James Stirling Lieutenant-Colonel James Stirling of Garden, to be Lord-Lieutenant of Central Region (districts of Shirling and Falkirk), in succession to Major-General Frederick Clarence Campbell Graham, who will be retiring on December 14.

Professor Richard Portes, professor of economics at Birkbeck College London, to be the Director of the Centre for Economic Policy Re-

Centre for Economic Policy Re-search, while remaining in his university post on a part-time basis. Admiral of the Fleet Sir Henry Leach, to be Chairman of St Leach, to be Chairman of St Dunstan's, in succession to Mr. Ion

Garnett-Orme.

Or High Freeman to be Editor of the British Journal of Psychiatry.

Mr R J H Parkes to be a member of the Severn-Trent Water Authority.

Mr T Jackson and Mr A J T Unwin to be members of the Yorkshire Water Authority. Water Authority.

Baron Fitt

The life barony conferred on Mr Gerard Fitt has been gazetted by the name, style and title of Baron Fitt, of Bell's Hill in the County of Down.

Sale date

12th January

17th January

18th January

26th January

1st February

3rd February

Pulborough, West Sussex RH20 1AI

Tues. 18th: 10.30 am & 2.30 pm: Furniture.

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Thurs. 20th: 10.30 am: Fine Paintings

23rd February

By Clifford Longley, Religious Affairs Correspondent

by three indulgences which it can no longer afford. The first is ignorance of science: few theologians can boast more than O level physics; the second is an undue deference to secular philosophy: they have taken on board such ideas as linguistic further evolution of ideas analyses as if they were a fifth people will not be interested. Gospel; and the third is the even to discuss ideas which they Reformation's distaste for regard as intellectually dismarked theology", without the people will not be interested.

The very idea of metaphysics.

necessarily endorsing, or even re-examining what that rejection was about But this is changing, too: as the number if times the name "Aquinas" appears in British theological writing bears wit-ness. The so-called "proofs for the existence of God," so thoroughly thrown out by philosphers and Reformed theologians alike, are very much back in fashion (though more as "illuminations" and ways of understanding, than as proofs in the forensic sense). So the

of some sort, religious belief is unable to stand up to agnostic

theologians too are beginning to move back into metaphysics. Recent history seems to prove that without metaphysics

British theology in general scepticism. Those who have the fact that things exist a sail it has been historically inhibited taken their stand on the view looks pretty dry, indeed to one from taking these opportunities, that faith in God is enough, whose mind is conditioned by these indules once which it without any requirement to give against the very possibility of without any requirement to give supporting philosophical argument, have been unable to resist the tide of philosophical doubt.

Faith may be enough for salvation, but it is not enough for Christian evangelization and apologetic, for serious-minded

The very idea of metaphysics, and the word, still has to be rescued from the trash-heap of discarded notions for which society has no further use, or only in exotic or bizarre circumstances.

In popular speech, it still refers either to angels dancing on the end of a pin, or to the semi-magical fringe relations of seances, levitation, auras and what people use them to mean. but metaphysics's old use is still alive enough to come back again in its standard definition. It means the study of reality

itself, the basic quality possessed by everything that is, and it concerns itself with what true statements can be made about

whose manner possibility asking such question

nonsensical. Whether God exists is a metaphysical question; the assertion that he does not is a metaphysical assertion. (Even the assertion that metaphysics is nonscusical has now been recognised one of the things that secular philosophy seems to have changed its mind about, as a metaphysical proposition

isself, thus letting it in by the back door in the instant it is expelled through the front.

The physicists cannot avoid metaphysics because they must ask themselves whether their particles really exist. It is at this fundamental level more than any other that the mood is changing, at least to the astrology. Words may mean extent that it now makes room for the possibility of meaningful religious discourse without begging all the questions. More beging an interest that that that even the old saw that street has disproved religion, nothing has disproved religion as intical as the common impression while is has no intellectual legs to stand on.



Dogs worldwide: A pair of rare Italian Segugios, originally hunting dogs, with Mrs Joyce Cobbing, from Hertfordshire. They will be on show at Super Dogs. Wembley Conference Centre next Sunday (Photograph: Bill Warkurst)

Memorial service Professor F. H. Lawson A memorial service for Profess

Frederick Henry Lawson was held in Brasenose College Chapel The bride, who was given in Brasenose College Chapel, or marriage by her father, was attended by Amélie and Yolande Roussel, Antonia Smee, the Hon Thomas Townshend and Theodore Usher-Raphael Lawson (daughter). Mr Barry Nicholas, Principal of Br nose, gave an address. Oxford University was represented by Sir Patrick Neill, QC, pro vice-chancellor, and the proctors. Among

chancellor, and the proctors. Among others present were:
Mrs Lawan (widow). Mr and Mrs William Laveson (son and damphint-to-law), and Mr and Mrs G R But ison-in-law and damphint-Sr Edgar. Williams. Provost of Oriel College, and Lady Cowen, the Fellows- of Grassnose College, Mr E H Burn (Christ Church). Professor kurt Liustin, Christ Church, Professor E H Lloyd. Ganester University). Professor E H Lloyd. Judge James hvine. Professor E Robert Enacidetos. Professor AM Midnote, Professor and Mrs W H Waldt, Professor L Professor Lowel Law. Christians and Mrs W H Waldt, Professor L Church. Device and Mrs W H Waldt, Professor L Church. Device and Mrs W H Waldt, Professor L Church. Device and Mrs W H Waldt, Professor L Church. Device and Mrs W H Waldt. Brothers L J L Davies. Mr R Stogen, Dr Am Goode. Mr and Mrs N Married, Mr F M Goode. Mr and Mrs N Married, Mr S N Goods. Mr R Houston. Mr B S. Martiersies, Mr A J J Millar. Mrs W Harrisco. Mrs J J C Thompson and Mrs I Whilelisone.

Appointments in the Forces

Royal Navy
CAFTAINS: R I T Hogg, to be promoted four Admiral and to be Fing Offr Find
Flottine, April 1994; E.J Clarke D.A. and NA
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ROYAL MARINES LIEUTENANT COLONEL D R B STOTTE CENTURION OF DODAR, March 9.

Retirements ROYAL MAYY COMMANDERS: DT ABCODA, 17 Nov

COMMANDERS: D.T. Ancona. 17 New Colonial Array
The Array
The Array
COLONELS: N.H. Cocking, MCD as Col. Oct.
21: B.C. M. Harding. MCD as Col. Oct.
21: B.C. M. Harding. MCD as Col. Oct.
22: W. Colonial C ded. Oct 21; R J Stockhor Witt, RNACS hirtweitum as 50; Oct 17; P Treney-dickel RGJ, HO SW District as Chief GS Try Oct 21; P L Wisson RADC, ACS BASIS a Count Ed HO J Acted Div, Oct 21; D J Counted Chief Carlo Contention as house & Causto Canada. Oct 21.

Stigning TN McMicline (see BW). Oct 22. Stigning TN McMicline (see BW). Oct 22. Selected K Granden-Wright CRE (see RA). Xt 22 Change D A R Manny-Brown Com-Find, Oct 28. Royal Air Force 78NG CORMANDER (Acting Rank Great) Captaint # A William Ave.

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17.
SQLIADSON LEADERS (Acting Bank Wine SQLIADSON LEADERS (Acting Bank Wine Commander): PT West, RAF SOUTH Wine Stapes which as Sup Cart, Oct 17: K Gowing, SHAPE as Department of Commander Command

Latest wills

Mr Alexander McGewan, of Cobham, Surrey, left estate valued at £61,937 net. After personal bequests totalling £6,500 and of two motor vehicles he left the residue to Communist Party of Great Mr Ernst Mayer, of Boscombe, Dorset, left £1,134,069 net.

Other estates include (net, before ee. Mr William Bethel of

Sale room

End of era for New York fine antiques trade

By Geraldine Norman, Sale Room Correspondent the New York antique trade on twestiell century 7212 the first Christie's sold the contents of to popularize American furni-Benjamin Ginsberg's Madison ture of the lifederal period.

American furnishings in the

inter-war years.

Benjamin Ginsberg closed his shop last spring having no descendants interested in carrying on the family tradition. His wife, Cora Ginsberg, has a shop selling costumes and textules near by, and had put a few items of her own into the sale. Dealers' property is generally shunned by fellow dealers at auctions but the fame of the

Ginsberg dynasty ensured that only 3 per cent was left unsold on this occasion Two carved mahogany side chairs, made in New York in Queen Anne style in about 1750, were the sensations of the ale. The same collector outbid all rivals on both chairs, paying: \$275,000 (£182,119) for one and \$198,000 (£131,125) for the other. Each had been estimated

\$100,000. They belonged to a well documented set of eight made for Charles Apthorpe, a Boston merchant. They were then nassed from daughter to daughter down the family, a condition of each inheritance being that the daughter was named

between \$70,000 and

The first Elizabeth seems to have been Charles Apthorpe's attributed to the same maker granddaughter, with whom his sold for \$228,000 (estimate widow passed her last years. \$120,009) to \$180,000), or From then on the chans £147,651, to a European collec-From then on the chairs apparently passed from Eliza-

University news Belgium linked with OU

From next year, English speaking Belgiums and Britons resident in Belgium will be able to apply for two of the Open University five; firstyear foundation courses, sits and social sciences. But only 50 students will be allowed on each course in the first year, and they will have to pay the full economic cost of the course,

about £294.

There will be a study centre is.
Brussels and audio visual material will be available on cassents via cable television. Other university news.

and the safety of the war BRASENOGE COLLEGE To a tester Hutme scholarship: P. Brase schemistry, C. Hetherington (metablisher) Combridge Professor J. E. Curroll his been

elected a professorial stellow of Queen's College from October 1: CHECKE S CONTROL MAN. PhD Electro-Callend, reclasses of physics, University of Technologies has been detailed fields. The producerability of geographics from it flats to be determined. Producer JAT & Electron. SCO (Polyspoton), 798 of Suchasson. Producer.

Benjamin Ginsberg's Madison time or the present praise.

Avenue antiquarian shop for similar in date, and style to£1.4m. The Ginsberg family English Regency timitine, and
opened the shop in 1901. John the huge price of \$57,250, or
Ginsberg, Benjamin's father, £37,880, was secured for a
supplied all the famous million—
aire collectors of English and bookease testimate \$15,000 to \$25,000)

Among the curiosities of the collection was a set of six plates made in China in about 1720 for the Dutch market to considerations the South Sca. Building figure and has a Dutch inscription derading the share market such as "The March of the Share Values Played on a Taning Fort" or "Away, Fool-ish Shareholder". They come sold for \$33,000 (estimate \$30,000 to \$33,000), or £21,854, to a New England collector.

Sotheby's in New York was selling French furniture and decognitions on Saturday and described the sale as its most important for a decade in this field. Of a total of £2.3m 23 per cent was left unsold.
Lacquer furniture brought the top prices. An American private

collector paid \$385,000 (esti-mate \$200,000 to \$300,000), or £258,389, for a black and red lacquer commade by Jean Desforges The handsome Louis XV piece, richly mounted in ormoto, is one of a tiny handful of commodes using red incquer. The front is a red lacquer panel A black lacquer commode

of Genetics. Editioning the University has been desired their the Arthur Indiana. Professor, and the Control of the Control of

Applications of the control of the c

Obstretnes and generalizar: K.J. Dal BOC. MS. BE (Land), D PSS (Orași), S C. Side, Bit (Long), or ven, property of processing processing of the control of

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College elections

GRECOL COLLEGE C F Ross, MA. Philippin of College Microscope on a processing the college of the college of

DESMOND DOIG Artist and

journalist Mr Desmond Doig, who died in Katmandu on October 13 at the age of 62, had been an artist and journalist who also acned Sir Edmund Hillary companied Sir Edmund Hillary on his yeti-hunting Himalayan expedition of 1960-61.

Doig was born in India and for war service was com-missioned in the Brigade of Gurkhas with whom he served during the Italian campaign. After the war he continued to

ive in India and worked as a cournalist on the Calcutta English, language daily newspaper, the Statesman. His years in Calcutta enabled him to write his biography of Mother Teresa which was published in 1976.

Subsequently Doig went to Katmandu where he spent the rest of his life, sketching and painting Nepalese life, and in particular the country's temples. Having me: Hillary he was invited by the great mountaincer to join his expedition of 1960. This, a lavish affair sponsored by an American firm ield Enterprises Educational of Chicago, had three main objectives: to investigate the yet legend; to assess the effects of long periods at high altitude on minan beings, and arising our of the second aim, to climb the 27,006 foot peak Makahi

without oxygen. : In the event the scepticism of the sarry in respect of the year was bonne out while the Malcalu attempt, was, far from an angualitied success. However Dong, together with Hillary chemicing the expedition in a blook hage in the Thin Cold Air which was active in promoting to the cold and t HERR WILLI

RITSCHARD Willi Ritschard who October 16 while mountain Scaling at Grenchen, near Solotham in Switzerland was

Solotlation in Switzerland was Switzerland's Minister of Finance and one of the counconscillers though he had recently amounced his inten-· Ruschard had been one of the

most prominent members of the country's dominant Social Democrat party and was accounted one of Switzerland's psepular politicians. However he was a man of independent will and as Minister of Communications and Energy from 1973 to 1980 he had fought for miclear power against the policy.

of his own party.

A collection of his speeches
and approximes was published in book which became a best seller which did much to enhance his personal popularity.

SIR ROY ALLEN

fessor-A. R. Prest write: As colleagues of the late Sir Roy Allen at the LSE we should like to supplement your obtin-ary of October 3 and also recall an earlier article Master Statistician is Modest and Hardworking" (The Times Pebruary 22 1965) based on an atesview with him.

The range of his achievements was considerably wider than those who did not know him might infer. He not only wrote books which became standard works in the English language; they were also translated into Japanese, Russian, Spanish and several other foreign languages and were read by students of economics and statistics everywhere. He not only performed an important public role over

many years in the ways described but there were other similar activities such as his oversight of the statistical work of the Royal Commission on Cred -Liberties and Compensation for Personal Injury. He taught at LSE for 55 years. sat on many committees of the School and the University and presided over the evolution of

literally scattered everywhere from China to Peru. He was devoted to his family. He is survived by his wide Kathleen, three children and four grandchildren.

the Statistics Department into

its modern format and he also

had scores of former students

No list of achievements, however long, can convey the nature of the personal qualities (finited at in your 1965 article) which all those who knew him will always remember a unique combination of modesty and charm with insight and incisiveness.

SIR BRYAN SHARWOOD-SMITH

A correspondent writes: By the death of Sir Bryan Sharwood-Smith, so soon after the death of Sir James Robertson, Africa has lost another of its devoted servants from colonial days. What Sir James was to the Sudan, Sir Bryan was to Northern Nigeria.

He was (as the late Premier of Northern Nigeria, Sir Ahmadu Bello, so aptly wrote) "at his happiest on tour, shooting of riding, and talking to the people he met, whatever their type of class." He was also as Elsneth class". He was also, as E Huxley put it in her book Four Guineas "in thrall to the people's regged charm, their tings of Araby, their courtesy and strength".

Many young district officers, starting their careers in North-em-Nigeria after the last war, have cause to be grateful to him for his kindness and helpfulness.

mel Valli

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SECTION OF

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East Charles

Dance

When the audience reach for the stars

Manon

DESMO

Covent Garden

Alarmel Valli Commonwealth Institute

Musk: Red The Place

Some readers may not yet be familiar with a familiar with a new, rapidly proliferating art form that flourishes particularly at this time of year under the shelter of the Dance Umbrella. It consists, in its simplest form, of counting the number of words devoted in the papers to discussing different kinds of theatrical dancing and using that information to develop elaborate theories of how oppressed and neglected is the kind of dance that the author

One factor neglected so far is that of public opinion, which overwhelmingly favours classical ballet. For proof of that, one has only to note that Covent Garden seats many

self-righteous: tough in any

Last night he was on the

South Arizona border, a

But the days of that old

your poor, huddled masses

In this they are following an

The United States, with a long border and looking to a

not quite cover their problem.

United Nations protocol which

returned to mortal peril, Mexico.

is not, so those fleeing from

While America is party to the

international pattern, the quality of mercy having been producer C bound to win.

rules that refugees should not be have a feast.

economic blight.

huddle elsewhere. -

injunction "Send me your tired, road,

Television

Limited welcome

BBC1's Heart of the Matter Guatemala or El Salvador, if

presents David Jessel with the pushed back into Mexico by the difficult role of seeking United States, can be sent back

righteousness without appearing to the lethal embrace of these

circumstances; tougher when Many Americans disagree you have the power of tele-with their government's attitude

vision behind you. Mainly, he and two, Jim Corbett, a Quaker

favoured spot for illegal immi-

grants crossing into what they them lodging in churches and

see as a more promising land. moves them on to safe houses

yearning to be free" are over. smuggled in more than 400. His The United States Immigration Sanctuary Movement declares

and Naturalization Service itself openly and welcomes

mounts a complex border patrol court procedures because it

network, with every technologi- thinks the government attitude

cal aid, to turn back the poor to contrary to international law. huddle elsewhere. Time, he believes, is with them

situation that promises to give 10-part series "created" by John them more Spanish-speakers Hawkesworth on our own civil than English by the end of the war. Much money has been

century, feel the problem keenly spent here in pursuit of and, without quarrelling with authenticity and much effort on

the main thrust of Mr Jessel's the language. I particularly

programme, I thought he did enjoyed the contrast in conver-

It belped, of course, that the cast was headed by Natalia Makarova and Anthony Dowell. The applause that greeted them on entry made it clear that the audience would love them whatever they did, and I must confess that I found neither of them quite so well suited, in appearance or personality, to these roles as they used to be. But there is no denying the intensity or the quality of their performances. They are stars; they know it, and the spectators know it.

All around them, small-part players (with David Drew as the gaoler an honourable exception) were over-acting in the wildest way. Whether it is their fault, or the choreographer's or a misguided rehearsal director's, I have no idea, but it happened. And, although my knowledge of brothels is limited, I am pretty sure there can never have been one such as this ballet presents, nor such a day-excursion for the whores, nor such a penal colony.

Lescaut, who ranks close to Manon and Des Grieux in prominence for the first two acts, is less a nence for the first two acts, is less a Keijser to adapt their act thto a form character than a couple of solos and that would have really wile appeal. a comic duet, with some sinister Hamilton is a dancer, Keijser a

and the Rev John Fife, a

Tucson pastor, have set up the Sanctuary Movement. It

through an underground rail-

Mr Corbett said he had

and righteousness, well sought here by Mr Jessel and the

Earlier on BBC1 we saw the

start of By the Sword Divided, a

10-part series "created" by John

sations above and below stairs.

It bids well, and those of our

own huddled masses with a

taste for swashbuckle should

Colin Cameron,

"Sold Out" signs up for Manon on Saturday whereas the others, although well attended, could still have accommodated extra spectators.

death scene, but David Wall plays the role so well that you hardly notice. He, Mikarova and Dowell carried the evening every gesture full and strong and clear.

Bharata Natyamithe classical dance form of southern India, is going to appeal to so wide in audience in this country, even when presented by an artist as engaging, subtle and persuasive as Alamel Valli, who appeared at the Commonwealth Institute as one of the public events associated with a seminar attempting to relate various kinds of Asian, Afro-Caribbean and English dancing.

For its followers, strict adherence to traditional forms, is clearly an attraction, but my impression is that, when Uday Shankar and Ram Gopal introduced Indian dancing to large audiences in britain, they adapted tradition is a more theatrical presentation. Since some parts of the Bharata Natyam style are much more accessible than others, I wonder whether something similar is either possible or desirable today?

I think it would not be difficult for Julyen Hamilton and Matthieu more people that the theatres where rival dance attractions appeared last week, but Covent Garden had the character than a couple of solos and that would have really wife appeal that would have really wife appeal that week, but Covent Garden had the prowling in between and a gory musician who seems also to be

Twelfth Night

Denise Coffey's production is

one of those junior First Aid revivals, performing frantic

mouth-to-mouth resuscitation

on a Bard supposedly left

bleeding on the classroom floor.

Look, it proclaims to the

kids, Shakespeare is not boring,

there is nothing soppy about Twelfth Night. These people are

a lot of fun, and they have bags

of energy; just watch them charging about The language is

quite easy. Shakespeare may have written "element", but you could just as well say

environment". And see how

well he fits in with "The Road to Mandalay", "Lady Be Good" or any other old number we

hand out to our three-piece

band. It's like old-time vaude-

ville really (not that you've ever

seen that), with the actors

chatting away with the MD and

characters on the run putting on

dark glasses and hiding in the

As for this Illyria place, it can

thought, why not go somewhere East of Suez back in the 1930s?

love. But, to make sure, better

Young Vic

something of a handyman. On a stage containing percussion instruments (conventional and unorthodox) and odd structures, their duet improvisations were a comic hit during a previous Dance Umbrella

Returning to London last week, they had an extra member of the team, Kirstie Simson, who engages in various odd and not especially interesting activities with paper bags during the opening sequence, but later dances a long sequence with Hamilton in which contact improvisation techniques are used for aggressive contest ending in some sort of acceptance.

Meanwhile Keijser, snug in a hammock slung from a giant metallic mobile, smugly shifts his position to make the pots and pans that hang from it clash together or chase the dancers. I thought it rather fun, but in increasing the dance element they have reduced or diluted the conflict of personalities that was part of the attraction. It is also clear that, because of the improvisational elements, the performance can very a lot in quality, even in nature, from one night to another. To win wider audiences, they would need to standardize --which is not at all what they are

John Percival



Intensity and quality: Natalia

Makarova, Anthony Dowell

Theatre

striking fround and barking Charlie has lorgotten the compass.

Occurse it doesn't really fit. There are no natives; no admin; nothing in the least like a colorial outpost. But who's going to notice when there is so much going in? It isn't every day that you see the twins as Americans, or Malvolio as a Americans, of Malvolio as a Highland retainer (when Stephen Lewis emembers his accent) who does the cross-gartering but in left and sportan with the band pumping out "Scotland the Brave".

You may have gleaned that this show struck he as an act of vulgarian butcher in which the extravagance of the costumes is matched only by he vacantly underchasatterized performances, reducing Olivizito a charmschool basiess, Abdrew to a Weosterian isilly as and Desmond Montager of Talentees and Montager of Talentees and Montager of Talentees and Montager of Talentees and Talentees of Talentees and Talentees of Talentees and Talentees of Talentees o mond McNamara Toby to a bar-fly with a temporary lieutenancy in he Illyrian Home Guard:

The only part tobenefit from the treatment is the usually superfluous Pabia, in which Peter Capaldi shors to advanbe wherever you like; so, we tage as a fiery, fez-opped Turk.

Production apat there are siest stanzas are rememorable performances from anything up to four times. coming on in those baggy khaki shorts and solar topees, and get Viola up in white naval kit. That should stop Paleon. Viola up in white naval kit. tenor periodically lifts the That should stop Deborah evening into a state of enchant-Poplett from moaning on about ment.

Irving Wardle

New End

This small-theatre, small-budget Chaplin show should have been a refreshing starter before the promised blockbusters. We assumed sharp writing and witty tunes, mistakenly. Like so many musicals of Chaplin's own period, Charlie is a multihanded job: two authors, three composers and four lyricists whose contributions are not identified) have combined to spoil the broth and, though I suppose one real talent may have produced all the few good things, the impression is rather one of mediocrities well

They cover only the early period, the few years which took the little man from failed variety tours to naming his price in Hollywood, via idle months in Mack Sennett's studios before the big break, the conception of the Chaplin character and numerous tumbles with adoring starlets. That is an umpromising dramatic shape, even without flat dialogue and lyrics whose clumsiest stanzas are repeated

feeling's good. It makes me feel warm, just like a tune, and I wish this would happen every day", runs the leading lady's big

number. Having had a row, she then reprises: "Today I'm not

Amanda Edwards has the glamour and sparkle to get away with this, though not the grotesque solo choreography. Despite her youth, she convinces as the silent-screen diva swanning through amusingly comy Sennett sketches, the best thing in Chris Barton's production.

A twinkling little chap called Arthur Wilman, recruited late to the cast with only a week's rehearsal, is an astonishingly assured Charlie, playing with immense enjoyment and barely a moment's mishap. He closely resembles Max Wall at the tender age of about 50 - much older then Chaplin at the show's date, but magically carrying off the Arturo Ui-like scene where the persona that made him famous is assembled before our eyes from a bowler and cane contributed by a passing hobo and the legless disorder of a well-dined English peer.

Also notable, though poorly served by the script, is Chuck who played Darryl Zanuck in Marilyn and is now a wonderfully comical Mack Sennett, philosophically chomping a cigar and rolling his eyes "Today I fell in love and the toad-like at each new enormity of showbiz behaviour or irony of box-office taste.

(PUBLISHING) Dim view of books

television book programme, publishers and the media - but not, I think, authors or viewers - become terribly excited and wonder if this time the blue-eyed monster will have cracked the code of how to get books across on the small screen. The current series on Channel 4 (Book Four) and BBC2 (Bookmark) are no exceptions. The wonder is that experienced television and book-trade peope should think authors and those who read and review books should somehow be more stimulating visually and intel-lectually, than interviews or discussions with scientists, poliicians, artists or sportsmen. Talk is talk, and there is no

reason why authors should be better at it than other people. Indeed, the odds are against it, authors preferring to conduct their monologues or dialogues with paper. Salman Rushdie, in last week's Book Four, talked about his novel Shame, then discussed it and its relationship with life in Pakistan todav - as if that is what novels are about, or for – with a one-time revolutionary and an actor. Articulate and politically engaged though Mr Rushdie is, the concept is demeaning to all concerned, not least to the

Clearly books can be about anything, any subject under the sun. Therefore television can do anything with them or their authors. In theory, at least. Equally clearly, each book is itself, the author's construct. This television can do nothing

adaptations thereof, television would be the thinnest of gruels, especially with so few single plays being transmitted. What bewilders is that anyone, from Melvyn Bragg to Hermione Lee and Simon Winchester and their producers, should continue to believe that somehow books, the ideas contained in them and their artistic integrity, can - if the formula be discovered - make riveting television. Frank Delaney may not be Dr Leavis but his radio programme The World of Books made it plain that the right presenter, who knows and is passionate about his books, can make new writing live - partly because there are no distracting visual images.

Book Club Associates, jointly owned by W. H. Smith and the American publishers Doubleday, are cock-a-hoop about the recently published concordat of the Office of Fair Trading which Guides. He is now a most declares that, for the present, serious person, and hosted a the Monopolies Commission. This has to be surprising as, with 11/2m members and about Anthony Masters 25 clubs (including the big two, Book of the Month and Literary

Every time there is a new Guild), they undoubtedly supply the majority of book club editions disseminated in the Bertelsmann's Leisure Circle,

has just over ¼m members.

Anthony Sheil, president of the Association of Authors' Agents, has pointed out that this means, in effect, that both authors and publishers suffer. Publishers because the book clubs, notably B.C.A., can insist that books are supplied to them by their trade publishers (who control club rights) at only just above cost. Authors because the clubs increasingly insist pleading customer resistance to higher, realistic prices - on being sold books royalty inclus-

Thus it is the originating publisher who decides how few pence the author will receive. and in any case that sum is traditionally divided equally between author and publisher. Macmillan wrote to some of their authors recently warning that in future, with at least one book club, they might not be able to pay royalties at all, but hoped authors would agree a book club sale was better than no book club sale.

David Cash, the optimistically named managing director of Private Eye, writes to say that, although Lord Gnome's outfit was contemplating moving its publishing distribution to Chatto & Windus, the Eve has decided to stay with Andre Deutsch for the present. Could this have anything to do with the fact that Deutsch will with. the fact that Deutsch will Without books, and dramatic shortly have a new sales director?

> The Frankfurt Book Fair is almost over for another year. Unlike most important or selfregarding British publishers, Ernest Hecht of Souvenir Press was not there, nor has he been for 18 years. This may be why year in. year out - he runs one of the most profitable lists in London. He is wrily amused that, by remaining at home, he is sometimes asked to pick up the pieces of his competitors Frankfurt indiscretions. It is thought that each year 80 per cent of the deals agreed at Frankfurt, whether for rights or co-editions, agreed at are reneged upon.

> The most worthwhile party this column attended at Frankfurt was given by the sometime funny man Peter Wolfe, once the publisher of the Bluffer's the internation medical publishing community to celebrate 21 years of Wolfe Medical Publications. E. J. Craddock

Opera ·

Dennis Hackett have Peter Woodward's Orsino

Good opportunity skilfully exploited

Rebecca

Grand, Leeds

Very few new operas can have been greeted by applause as warm and immediate as that in Leeds on Saturday night for the première of Wilfred Josephs's Rebecca. It was a well-deserved tribute to both the enterprise and the realization of Opera. North's first commission.

Rebecca, as potential opera, has of course everything going for it. Josephs's achievement has been not merely skilfully to exploit the obvious but also to release and recharge the deeper energies of du Maurier's novel; by astute selection, with his excellent librettist, Edward Marsh, by deft pacing realized in Colin Graham's observant

BBCSO/Herbig

Festival Hall/Radio 3

The first people to be congratulated for this stimulating con-cert given by the BBC Sym-

phony Orchestra under Gunther

Herbig are the programme

builders. For, although each of

the three pieces they chose was

either cause or consequence of

Germanic romanticism, each

had a completely different set of

To begin, we heard Webern's

Six Pieces for Orchestra, Op 6,

played in the first version for

the enormous orchestra necess-

ary to satisfy the composer's

concern for exactness of colour-

cycle is the funereal fourth

movement, whose terrifying forcussive ending is redolent of

Mahler, but still more frighten-

ing because of the immediacy of

the language. But there is nostalgia and sorrow besides,

and all of these emotions were

captured in a reading that

emphasized the sheer beauty of

Webern's harmonic writing as

well as his marvellous orches-

"Eroica" Symphony is less concerned with the self (or any

mankind in general. Here

Herbig took advantage of the

In contrast, Beethoven's

other specific person) than with not do.

tration.

premises to the others:

production and by musical articulation which is vivid, immediate, yet tough enough to leave more to come back to. After a brief scene in Monte Carlo the opera stays, oppressively, inside Manderley, contrac-

ted into three blocks, economically defined by Stefanos Laziridis's handsome colour-drained staircase-dominated set and David Cunningham's eloquent lighting. Social encounters are telescoped; Frank Crawley's role is diminished; our sympathy with The Girl marginally, and effectively, reduced. The excision of the inquest complexities and the switch from murder to suicide is the only questionable aspect does Maxim's self-induced guilt at merely wishing Rebecca dead provide a strong enough

denouement?

If this problem niggles more in retrospect it is because our the musical characterization immediate attention is skilfully The Girl's wide-arging, pellu-diverted. First to the figure of cidly scored ariost ingenuous Mrs Danvers, who is reinstated with a hint of self-indulgence, is as tragic heroine in a finely-built captured free, true and uncloy characterization leading to the ing in Gillian Sullifan's ringing coup de theatre where, in the soprano; Peter Knap's Maxim staircase duet, her love and grief is suitably debonar and resilifor Rebecca is revealed dramati- ent; Ann Howard's Danvers is a cally and compassionately. As dark, gravely contined tour de Manderley burns, hers is the force. Nuala Williams Mrs Van immolation scene.

orchestrated and no more of an as Frank and Majolm Rivers intellectual heavyweight than is as Italia and Iwapolin Rivers intellectual heavyweight than is as Jack Favell stand out in a appropriate, works athletically and imaginatively on text and subtext. Signpost motives, highly charged brass chords, xylophone fleeks tense high crimes and Iwapolin Rivers and Iwa phone flecks, tense high string get to Leeds, hirmingham clusters (shades of the Screw) Nottingham or Machester can move fluently in and out of hear Rebecca of Radio terse, spritely dialogue, solos tomorrow.

nmolation scene. Hopper, Linda libberd as Josephs's score, sparingly Beatrice Lacy, Gedfrey Pogson

Hilary Finch

Concerts

doubling the woodwind and horn sections. This allowed him to make climaxes like that at the end of the slow movement ring Saturday was a good day for with tragic majesty, and, although he ignored the first movement's exposition repeat, the performance was neverthe-

There was some superlative solo playing too, most prominently from the first oboe, David Thomas, and from the horus in Herbig's fierce

less on the loftiest scale.

Between these opposite ends of the spectrum, Sheila Armstrong sang Richard Strauss's Four Last Songs, the final work of a man resigned to death and with no great statements to ing. The centrepiece of this darkmake about humanity and with none of the psychological complexities of youth to unravel.-

> Miss Armstrong's tautly conceived performance leaned towards understatement, thus avoiding falling into the trap of over-sentimentality. Rodney Friend's big violin solo was horn player, Derek Taylor, any composer for what he did

> > Stephen Pettitt pianos.

forces to hand by occasionally LCP/Holloway Wigmore Hall

Mozart. In the morning Radio 3 broadcast the superlative concert given by Frans Brüggen's Orchestra of the Eighteenth Century at the Edinburgh Featival: period-instrument playing of precision, grace and refinement, including a strong, wiry account of the Sinfonia Concertante with Daniel Stepner and Lucy van Dael as Soloists, and a magnificently assured 39th Symphony, charac-terized with original ideas right up to the final throwaway

diminuendo. Then, in the evening, the London Classical Players opened this year's Early Music Centre Festival in London with two Mozart piano concertos played with pananche by that remarkable musician Melvin

He chose to use the Streicher reproduction piano recently unveiled at Smith Square in Beethoven and, for all that it is nevertheless lavish, and the solo a fine instrument, I regretted horn player. Derek Taylor, the decision. As the director made an equally ripe contri- John Holloway admitted, it button. Hearing such music copies a model of 1814, and thus played, one could forgive though it has excellent prajection, with a biting treble tone. one missed that bright, sparkling quality of the best Mozart

Tan zipped aound the keyboard, however, with barely a stumble; it was good to hea someone inven his own caden zas for the E flat Concerto K271, and someone who played with such individual style. Taste enters into old-instru-ment performance as much as new, and several of Tan's expressive devices do no appeal to me he often impishly softens a phrase just where i should reach is climax repeatedly so in he chromatic sequential treatment of K271's first movement subject - and pauses expressivly before the first beat of the be in a way that quickly comes to sound affect

In June, with some of the same players, an gave a Sunday morningconcert at the Wigmore in wich he also included the K14 Concerto, but in Mozart's chartet arrange ment. With a smiller, more apt piano, it sprang to life more readily than on aturday night and the string playing was sharper, too. By there were splendid momens of sharpness in Haydn's "rauer" Symphony, especiall in the taut, hard-driven final. In the slow movement, with some suspect tuning, the shapness became

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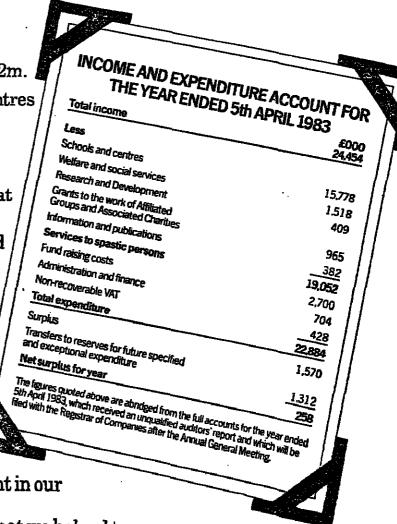
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Nicholas Kenyon | Copies of the Annual Report are available on request from The Spastics Society.



they provide with goods and Darham and North Yorkshire, a triangular chunky splice in the cricket bat of the North-East. The county is a cauldron of dustry, steelworks, chemicals, and heavy engineering, tra-ditional trades which owe their existence to the central spine of rail communications which have improved as these longstanding industries have declined. plexes with smaller works at Skinningrove, Cargo Fleet, Stockton and Middlesbrough.

Weli over half a million people live in the county and, according to last month's statistics, nearly 56,000 of them are unemployed. This translates to 20.8 per cent of the able population. The divides into four boroughs, Hartlepool, Mid-dlesbrough, Stockton and Langbaurgh, the last almost completely rural.

town halls, nobody really knows where borough boundaries begin and end. The mixture of industry is common to all three remaining boroughs though all three maintain industrial development organizations and vie

Hartlepool and Middlesbrough have the edge over Stockton because they have with all that means in terms of free rents, high-speed planning approval and a minimum of red tape to speed the implantation of new industrial and commer-

YORKSHIRE The outsider must take a broad industrial view to discover how the county is faring. He could do worse than turn to the Cleveland County Council employment review, which is being considered by the elected representatives this week. He will discover that even after big cuts in employment in recent

On the steel side, decline in demand and foreign competition have been the cause of drastic cuts in jobs. In 1979 some 24,000 people were employed in steel compared with today's figure of 7,500. Production is now centred in the Redcar. Lackenby and Cleveland com-

Position could get worse

Cleveland produces general steels - not the highly sophisticated, stainless high-speed and special steels of other divisions of the British Steel Corporation - and so is particularly vulner-able to the similarly unsophisticated steel industries of the developing countries which have a never ending supply of cheap labour and compete accordingly. The situation is likely to become more acute because BSC at operates a massive tonnes a day blast furnace, the biggest in Europe, and this has to be relined in

be without iron for steelmaking. BSC is bending all its efforts to find a solution to this problem. Those who warned that the only other northern

El Cleveland

A SPECIAL REPORT

The county is a special development area including two enterprise zones: Hartlepool and Middlesbrough. The decline of traditional industries is being offset by the growth of offshore business. Ronald Kershaw reports.

are saying "We told you so".

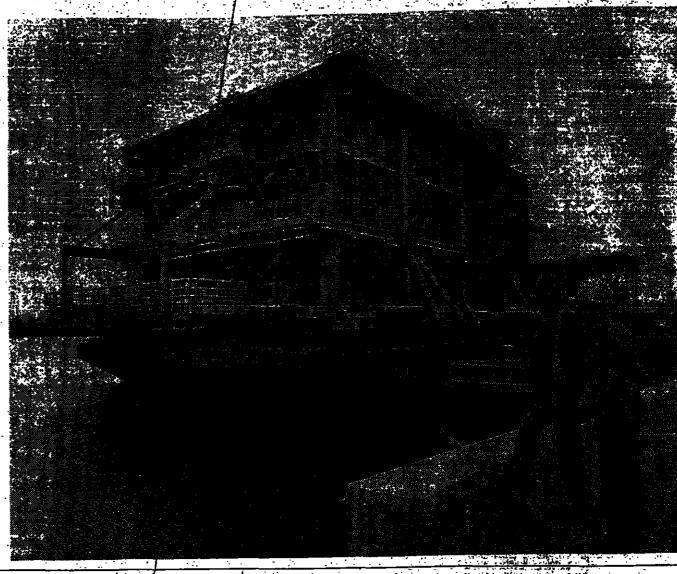
The county's commentary observes that more than three quarters of all jobs in the chemical industry in Cleveland are in ICI, which has suffered equally drastic cuts in employment and plant closures as steel. Overcapacity in petrochemicals and plastics throughout the world has taken its toll here but, as discussed elsewhere in this issue, important steps have been taken to rationalize and there is some hope of an upturn in the fortunes of this part of ICL All is not doom and gloom, however. The whole of Cleve-

land is in a special developm area, with a wide variety of incentives from both central and local government available to attract new industries and expand those already established. Inquiries from com-panies contemplating relocation in Cleveland flow steadily in to county and borough councils, although job losses and gains never match up – roughly three

ironmaking plant, at Consett, and a half jobs are lost to every should never have been closed one gained - it shows industrial

In the first seven months o this year, the county council received 205 industrial inquiries, 24 more than in the same period of last year. Of these 182 were about premises and only 17 requesting sites. Just over half the inquiries were sector firms. Some 70 per cent of all inquiries came from within the county, 9 per cent from the porthern region of the UK, 13 per cent from elsewhere in Britzin and 8 per cent from

> Ready to go: an accommodation module built by Redpath Offshore for British Gas's Rough Field in the North Sea. Picture by Barry Wilkinson



ENTERPRISE ZONES

The big package that should bring in the jobs

Cleveland enjoys the dubious distinction of having the highest county in mainland Britain. If one leaves out the qualification 'mainland", at 20.8 per cent it ranks second only to the Western Isles. Small wonder then that two of the principal towns, Hartlepool and Middles-

brough in this relatively small county have been designated 1987. It will probably take six months, and during that time enterprise zones. The only other town of equal the rest of the steel complex will importance, Stockton, has been left out because, one must assume, while Middlesbrough has an unemployment rate of 22

per cent, is in a position of relative luxury in the job starved North-east The whole of Cleveland has

designated a special development area, which means that all three towns may offer the various financial incentives available - tax allowances on ment regional government cash grants, low interest loans, training grants and the rest of the package

industry There is little doubt that the per cent and Hartlepool one of further inducements offered by

an added edge. The main "extras" include freedom from rates for 10 years, exemption from development land ax; 100 per cent of building cost available for initial depreciation; earing of clistoms formalities and what are fermed "facilitation of warehousing"; no industrial development certificates are required; no findustrial training levies, government requirements for statistical information are reduced and

planning procedures simplified. It is not suprising that Mr Eddie Morle, Hartlepool's industrial development officer, says that since the Hartlepool was designated in October 1981, activity has increased considerably. It is a aditional motional tool Factories that have remained empty have become occurred. However, basic industries still outstrips the number of new jobs provided. The Fartlepool zone

is of 265 acrs within the borough and loated on three

CLEVELAND FACTS Area: 58,550 hectares (excluding tidal areas)

Population: 567,100 persons Unemployed: 51,943 (19.4 per сенt, August, 1983) :38,781 males :13,162 females

separate sites. In the two years of its existence it has attracted more than 50 companies and provided 800 jobs with a further 1,000 jobs in prospect from projects in hand. It has to be remembered that enterprise zones are best suited to small and medium-sized firms and Mr Morley points out that twothirds of new entrant companies employ between 50 and 100

Middlesbrough is in a slightly different position to Hartlepool in that while the 190 acres zone needed jobs. After a study has been approved and announced, the final decision of a £60,000 grant from Cleveland designation date is still awaited County Council; a plan has from central government. This been produced which estimates is important because from that that 5,000 to 8,000 new jobs can

date the financial and other start of the development. This has not stanged Mid. There is being sought from desporough promotoring is new controlled and the controlled and others are the subject of provide a whole range of the off is confidently provide a whole range of the off is confidently projects, training new month.

One ambitious project wor-thy of note is the Cadcana development. The Cadeaurassociation (computer aided design - computer aided manu-facturing) formed two years ago from companies and institutions interested in computer education and manufacture, complex in the Midlesbrough enterprise zone. A £10m investment fand is proposed to help new, high technology companies grow round the centre and these will provide much undertaken with the help of a

ting > and management services and leasing computer terminals and work stations.

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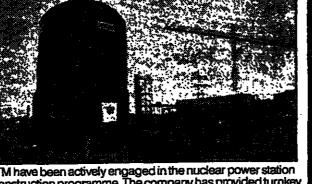
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Achievements in Engineering



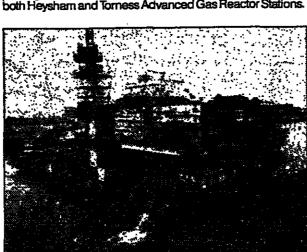
1000 tonnes for the River Foyle Road Bridge. ITM were responsible for the marine transportation and offload at site of both the side and centre spans.



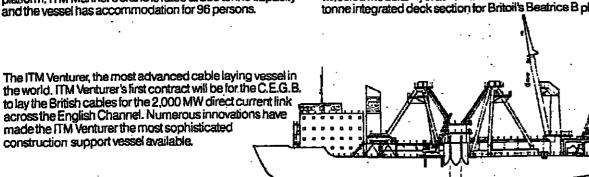
ITM have been actively engaged in the nuclear power station construction programme. The company has provided turnkey packages for the movement of liner roots and gas baffles for both Heysham and Torness Advanced Gas Reactor Stations.



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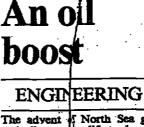
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The advent of North Sea gas and oil gave the life to dozens of companie in Cleveland generally and Teesside in perticular. Oil and gas rigs had to be built audmit them all the to be built and with them all the modules, decis and topside packages confibuting to the new offshore industry. Two companies, Redpath Dorman Long and Cleveland Bridge and Engineering pre-eminent in structural and mechanical engineering, so n found their place in the officer industry.

In April 982, RDL was acquired from the British Steel Corporation by the Trafalgar House Groupand merged with Cleveland Relige to form Cleveland Repath Engineering Holdings. This in turn produced two units, Caveland Redpath Offshore and Cleveland Redpath Engineering. The offshore division (CR) has a turnover of £100m and a porkforce of about 2,000 it is divided into Cleveland Offshore, with one of Europe's test undercover module constuction plants at Port Clarence, and Redpath Offshore at Lumorpe Dinsdale. Both vards as in the Middles-Corporation by the Trafalgar Both yards are in the Middles

brough area.

Trafalgar Bouse invested fom at the Part Clarence yard and at the end of last month Mr Nigel Broacker the chairman. announced a singler investment at the Linthorp Dinsdale yard. Cleveland Respath Offshore now claims to have the finest all-round capbility for the design and enstruction of modules decks.

Backing up he activities of the two modul building yards is another comisny, Cleveland Redpath Fabrications, at nearby Stockton. It specializes in tubular fabricatons. Cleveland Pipework Services, yet another subsidiary at Sockton, concen-

Continued on page 17

MARITIME DIVING

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flood tide for Teesside performance of the Tees Docks this year, and said even their jobs with handsome

and Hartlepool Port Authority, more substantial sums would redundancy payments, which not only made a profit in have to be invested to keep. The total labour for the labou the last financial year but looks them up to date. The current set fair for even better results programme includes a £600,000 this year, is doubly welcome in extension to one of the storage a depressed region like the north-east of England.

The port authority made a pro-tax profit of £5.151m in 1982, nearly £1.5m more than in 1981, and recorded a slight increase in tonnage handled 35.382m tonnes compared with the previous 35.246m tonnes.

The good news does not stop there. In the first six months of 1983 the two ports, Tees and Harriepool, made a surplus of more than £4m and handled 17.5m tonnes. Moreover, Tees Dock which has made a loss for many years is now in the black having registered a small cumulative profit of £150,00 for the first six months. Hartlepool Docks, which invariably does well, has £800,000 on the credit side of the ledger, despite a fall-in income from local industrial

users of the Tees.
The port authority's chief executive, Mr John Tholen, feels confident enough to predict a final profit "comfortably in excess" of the 1982 figure. The half yearly profit is flm higher than at the same

sbeds, A third car terminal recently completed, will, with improvements to the two existing terminals, account for £150,000. carmarked for forklift trucks, Hartlepool, serve the needs of grabs and small cranes. Last the oil, chemical, marine convear £800,000 was spent on a struction and steel industries. new shed and a roll-on/roll-off

Tees Dock has always pre-sented a financial problem. Its balance sheet showed a regular loss of £2m intil last year when the deficit was reduced to -fl.7m. The cumulative losses amounted to £14m.

was closed, resulting in a savings of £800,000 a year, which amount was pumped into the Tees Dock operation to improve facilities. The fight for Shell, ICI, British Steel and viability was helped by the Phillips. elimination of overmanning through a steady reduction in

The total labour force employed by the port authority including administrative work-

now stands at about 1,150, ers about half its size when it was set up in 1966 as a public trust to supersede the old Tees Conservancy Commissioners in

Teesside but the authority is constantly aware of the need to attract new users.

Six new shipping lines were persuaded to try out Tees Dock last year and they found the service so satisfactory that they became regular users. Another In 1980 Middlesbrough Dock valued customers.

Value of the ports are striving to was closed resulting in a While the ports are striving to four lines look like becoming

All things considered the

ports seems to be on the climb the number of dockworkers and other staff. A new productivity agreement with the dock labour force was reached, the effect of point out that Hartlepool has which was to increase flexibility absorbed over £2m more in and to free more men to handle capital investment than it has and to free more men to handle capital investment than it has Britain's third largest port through the dock has also therefore essential for Hartisand about the third in terms of Most of the shedding of cash flow during the next six to authority in terms of tonnage and about the third in terms of profitability, after Associated British Ports and Felixstowe.

Last month Mr John Peart, the new chairman of the port authority announced that nearly £1m will be spent on Hartlepool

authority in terms of tonnage helped.

Most of the shedding of cash flow during the next six to seven years—the more so, as replacement and renewals rungational advantage of a voluntary will be necessary by the end of severance scheme which protected the decade to keep the inner vides for dockworkers to leave docks operational."

market. The company will

employ 100 people initially and

plans to increase the workforce

A spokesman said that the

Department of Industry, Hartle-

pool Enterprise Agency, Ven-

turelink, a private agency, and BSC industry all played a key role in putting the project

The company's new factory which is being built by English Industrial Estates, will take a

to 500 in five years.

together in three months.



CHEMICALS

Prosperity and the big employer

Despite losing more than 3,000 jobs in the last two years, ICI remains Cleveland's biggest employer with 15,000 people on the books at Wilton on the south bank of the Tees, which is home of the company's petro-chemicals and plastics division, and at Billingham on the North bank, headquarters of the agricultural division.

county is inextricably bound up of 650,000 tonnes a year in the fortunes of ICI can be ethylene and 350,000 tonnes a seen when it is realized that year propylene. Its main feedalmost £2,000m has been stock is naptha but it can also invested in the two sites and the crack large quantities of pro-company's annual rate bill pane and butane. Ethylene from alone is more than £14m. The county holds the biggest conies in the North-West via a centration of ICI's UK pro-trans-Pennine pipeline. duction capacity and when it is

understood that last year world-wide sales of ICI products amounted to £7,358m the ammonia in the UK and the perts in the complicated business of moving modules and other structures to oil rigs. Wilson and Pearson were both trained in heavy engineering and Duffield was an accountant. They acquired barges and

In May this year the company bought Normanby Wharf, a site of 27 acres on the South

The company employs 250 people and has a turnover of about £40m. It has offices in the

importance of Cleveland is put into perspective. The Wilton site produces key raw materials for synthetic bought from the Government in fibres, plastics resins and 1919 by Brunner Mond, first

aromatics and intermediates for nylon and polyester fibres and film. A joint venture at Wilton between ICI and BP produced That the prosperity of the the giant cracker with a capacity the cracker supplies ICI factor-

Billingham produces vast argest manufacturing complex for carbon dioxide. Capacity is 600,000 tonnes a year some of which is being used as feedstock in the production of high protein animal feedstuffs for West Europe's pig, poultry and which is being used as feedstock in the production of high calf breeders.

Teesside has been developing as a chemicals centre since the 1920s. The Billingham site, detergents. In chemicals it started producing synthetic manufactures olefines, alcohols ammonia for the production of the fertilizer, sulphate of ammonia in 1923.

> In common with many other industries, chemicals has been hit by recession and, as in most cases, the principal problem is worldwide over-capacity. Offi-cials at ICI freely admit: "In the petro-chemicals and plastics business, it has been a battle for survival over the past four years." At Wilton there are three ethylene plants and for the past year only one has been operating. There is an even chance the other two will never function again. Only completely

In April 1981 ICI merged petro-chemicals and plastics to form a new division. Since then a number of important steps have been taken to reshape the company's UK bulk polymer business to help recover profitability. The most significant was the acquisition by ICI of BP Chemicals' PVC business and the acquisition by BP of ICI's low density polythene business. This produced urgently needed rationalization in the bulk polymer industry and left ICI with an improved competitive base in its PVC business in which it has significant technological feedstock and marketing strengths. The BP acquisition, ICI's No. 5 plant at Wilton, is being operated by ICI on behalf of BP Chemicals.

Towards the end of last year modern plants with the latest exchange rates improved and at technology and its attendant the beginning of this year there economies are the ones that can was a significant reduction in produce the right product at the oil prices. ICI officials are right price. So, to survive, daring to hope that these may plants have been closed and be the first signs of an economic manpower has been drastically change for the better. With reduced. Over the past three reduced losses in the first half of years a total of more than the year, the general feeling is £200m losses have been that the ICI petro-chemicals recorded in plastics and petro- and plastics division is starting the long haul back to recovery.

Lifting doom

STEEL

Like the tides that hammer the North east coast, the fortunes of the steel industry - which basically means the British Steel Corporation in this part of the world - ebb and flow. If the peaks and troughs could be forecast they could plan for it. In Cleveland however, British Steel is celebrating new work for two mills thought totally doomed; and at the same time forecasting a bleak winter.

Three years ago, British Steel employed some 18,000 people on Teesside. It now employs 7,500 and still has the same capacity of about 70,000 tonnes a week. Capacity and pro-duction present a large gap and at the end of last year only 40,000 tonnes of liquid steel was being produced per week. Earlier this year things picked up and by June, BSC in Cleveland was averaging 65,000 tonnes a week. It was not to last long and a BSC spokesman said: "We look like being down to about 52,000 tonnes a week and are facing a bleak winter. Lack of demand in the home market, some products limited by quota restrictions, keen price compe-tition in the export market and a continuation of restrictions in the United States, all contribute to our problems."

The overall picture is more encouraging, with the odd bright spot, such as Hartlepool. Not long ago the BSC's 44 inches pipe mill ran out of orders. The mill closed down, but for a small maintenance crew, and the men took redundancy payments on the understanding that they would return to work if new contracts were obtained. Nobody had hopes until the Shell Fulmar Field contract was obtained and the pipe mill reopened. The Hartlepool plate mill that produced plate for the pipe mill found itself in the same situation and so both mills which had been closed for about six months opened up in early August and are now producing plates and pipes.

The Shell contract looks like producing about six months work and everybody at British Steel is on the look out for more contracts a similar nature.

Typical of the problems is the Redcar pellet plant, now closed. "We can import pellets cheaper than we can make them" said an official. More encouragingly, the Redcar coke ovens, taken out of commission 18 months ago for rebuilding will be back in operation next year.

Technology creates new jobs

Two new companies whose operations rely on new technology, have just been set up in Cleveland, Eyetech Security Print at the Duke's Way industrial estate, Thornaby, specializes in the high-speed printing by computer and laser s of what are termed individually unique" documents. Isocon has been located in the Hartlepool enterprise zone, to manufacture opto-electronics and fibre optic components for the military and

staff to 17 within three years. It government grants, was eagerly is a subsidiary of Norton Opax wooed by South Wales. Ninety PLC, and its laser printer is per cent of production will be

directly on to plain paper at up to 71,400 characters per second. Mr Alan Redhouse, marketing director, says this means that the machine will individually address and print a single sheet letter of the type used by companies for direct mail projects, at the rate of 10,000 in less than haif an hour.

Government grants

The Isocom venture has been organized by the Newcastle regional office of the British Technology Group, a govern-ment-backed body which initially underwrote the project, though it is now being financed by private investors.

The factory will cost £1.5m telecommunications markets. and plant and equipment a Initially Eytech will employ further £1.5m. The company, six people but plans to extend which will receive the usual capable of printing information exported aimed at the export

year to complete, meanwhile operations are being conducted at temporary premises in Hartlepool. Turnover is expected to reach £6.5m in three years, Oil gives

a boost Continued from page 16 trates on sophisticated pipework and fittings.

When Mr Broackes announced the latest £6m invest-ment, he described it as "an act of faith" on the part of the Trafalgar House board. Other areas of investment include £27m at the recently opened structural steelworks of Clevend Redpath Engineering at Darlington in County Durham.

1TM (Offshore) of Middlesbrough has just won a £25m contract to provide a new floating port for Port Stanley in

contract to provide a new floating port for Port Stanley in the Falkland Islands.

The flexi-port comprises six for the company's 300ft by 90ft barges, linked in pairs with four legged pile structures called dolphins securing them. The back three will carry warehouse accommodation and the front three will provide a 1,000ft has an anchor handling-tug-quay front in deep water, which will be used by deep draft wessels carrying equipment and Mariner, which can lift 200

cancelled. It has five months to complete the Falkland job.

TTM (International Transport Management) is a typical spin-off from the offshore oil and gas industry. It was formed by three friends with experience of North Sea work. Alf Duffield, ITM chairman, now aged 45, and partners John Wilson and Brian: Pearson both in their mid-thirties, had become ex-

multi-wheeled transporters and quickly gained a reputation for protein animal feedstuffs for moving massive loads on land West Europe's pig. poultry and

bank of the Tees. It has extended to fabrication work for oil and gas rigs.

will be used by deep draft vessels carrying equipment and materials for the development of the island. ITM is particularly pleased because the flexiport was orginally designed and developed for the Niger Delta for a contract that was later cancelled. It has five mouths to complete the Falkland job.

The desired by deep draft and a vast crane vessel, 11M Mariner, which can lift 200 marines loads. A multi-purpose offshore support vessel with a primary role as a cable-layer, the ITM Venturer is now being built. This will lay the cable between Britain and France for the Central Electricity Generating Board to connect the British and French national grids in

ICI ON TEESSIDE FOR THE WO

Petrochemicals and Plastics is ICI's largest operating division. Between our three sites in the region we have invested nearly £2,000 million. But our investment doesn't stop there. Our annual rates amount to

some £14 million. We are the area's largest employer, with the biggest petrochemicals complex in Europe.
We have been committed to
Teesside since 1919. And we'll be here for a good many years to come. New Wilton Technical Centre These purpose built facilities will ensure that ICI remains in the forefront of R&D for petrochemicals and plastics gearing our research and technical services to customers' present and future needs.



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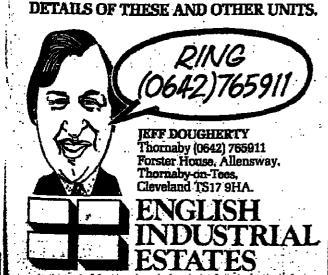
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COMPANY **ANALYSIS**

THE TIMES **BUSINESS NEWS EVERY DAY**

Stock Exchange Prices

Capitalization and week's change

ACCOUNT DAYS: Dealings Begin, Today. Dealings End, Oct 28. § Contango Day, Oct 31. Settlement Day, Nov § Forward bargains are permitted on two previous days.

(Current market price multiplied by the number of shares in issue for the stock quoted)



Stock out-	Price Ch'ge Int Gross last on only Red	Capitalization	Price Ch'ge Gross Div	Capitalization	Price Ch'ge Gross Div	Capitalization	Price Chige G last on (Friday week po	ross Div div yid	Capitalization	Price C	a'ge Gross on div	Div yid % P/E Ca
ERITISH FUNDS	Priday week Yield Vield	105.1m Ass News 16.8m Ass Paper	Friday week pence & P/E 346 -15 14.9 4.3 16.3 94 +3 6.0b 6.4 7.3 80 -2 7.1 8.9 40.6	25.2m Fenner J. H. 30.4m Ferruson Ind	Friday week pence % P/E 82 -3 7.1 8.6 6.8 115 -4 8.1b 7.0 9.1 541 -61 7.9 1.5.17.9	E Company 790,000 Modern Eng 29.6m Molios 14.1m Monk A.	26 -2	13 112 43 8.6 6.5 5.4	81.4m Unitech 441.5m Utd Biscuit 83.2m Utd News	195 142 226	-25 6.7b	3.4.22.6 6.3 9.6
Shorts 800m Exch 1274, 19 900m Exch 104, 19 500m Fund 524, 19	53 100°s -3°s 13.450 9.731 63 100°s 9.991 8.968 62-84 99 -3 5.556 8.362	10.4m Attwoods PLC 8,252,000 Ault & Wiborg 309,000 Autrora PLC	136 -3 29 21 24.5 42 1.2 28 14.0	75.6m Pine Art Dev 75.6m Piniay J. 18.1m First Castle	42 -1 4.3810.237.3 128 -7 7.09 5.5 12.2 100 -18 2.6 2.6 13.6 250 49 17.95 27.17	964.000 Montfort Kul 13.8m Mare O'Perra 61.3m Morgan Crus	ा अप्र	4.2 5.2 10.8 0.3 8.7 24.2 5.8 24 22.2	186.0m Utd Scientiff 20.7m Valor 19.6m Vercenging S 59.7m Vickers	A 305	+1 5.0½ - 25.3 -1 7.5	19 22 1 2 3.5 9.6 5.7 7.4 3.8 6.9 6.1 1.1
1100m Each 114% 19 1100m Each 14% 19	84 100½ -4 11.195 9.438 84 102½ -4 13.692 10.158 84 95¼ +3 3.133 9.666	17.4m Automotive Pd	122 -5 1.4 1.2 140 -7 10.2 7.3 4.4	110.3m Pitch Lovell 106.2m Pleet Hidgs 97.0m Flight Refuel 6,308.000 Fogarty E.	162 -3 11.46 7.1 10.7 126 -5, 3.2 25 9.4 204 -10 3.5 1.8 22.7 63 -7 5.7 9.1	5.972.000 Mass Bros 49.8m Mowlem J. 11.8m Mulrhead 28.6m ASS News	117 -3 1 237 +2 196 +12 1 140 -2 99 -2 127 -4	57 41 125	Volkswagen 11.5m Vosper 4.580.000 Wadkin 17.8m Wagon Ind	109 2364 204 96 89		3.5 8.8 9.7 9.6 11.7
1000m Treas 15% 19 1000m Exch Cv 12% 19 1250m Treas 3% 19 1250m Treas 11% 19	85 1014 - 11.779 10.545 85 911, -2 3.278 8.850 85 1014 - 11.344 10.570	473.2m BET Did 422.8m BICC 1.857.9m BL PLC 913.6m BOC	30 -3 2.5 8.3 13.9 233 -2 14.3 6.1 5.5 233 -12 15.1 6.8 9.8 55 -10 236 -4 8.4 3.6 10.6 250 -20 8.5 3.4 11.2	5.667.000 Forminster 103.7m Foseco Min 39.1m Foster Bros	153 -2 7.1 4.5 9.4 127 -7 10.0 79 21.2	1,999.7m Nabisco 5,377,000 Neill J. 5,573,000 Newmark L. 127.7m Norceros		1.4 4.8 7.15 9.1 11.2 0.05 7.6 7.3	5.986,000 Walker J. G 5.664,000 Do NV 13.7m Ward & Gold 38.1m Ward White	50 91 92	-1 21 -2 29 -15 6.6	9.7 9.6 11.7 3.2 4.3 3.1 25.5 7.2 10.5 9.3 10.5
1900m Treas C Bee, 19 1300m Exch 12-6 19 1150m Exch 11-6 19 1000m Treas C 106 195	65 102h -1 11.987 11.960 85 101h -1 11.569 10.929	575,3m BPB Ind 121,5m B P C C 1.386,000 BPM Hidgs 'A' 11.8m BSG Int	102 -3 7.16 7.8 11.0 99 . 8.3 8.3	4.354.000 Fothergill & H 6.892.000 Francis Ind 52.9m Freemans PLC 45.6m French Rier	57 42 29 4.5	185.6m NE1 343.2m Nith Poods 150.0m Notts Mig 50.6m Nurdin & P'C 14.2m Nu-Swift Ind	65 -1 164 188 -2 eck 136 -2	7.0 8.2 7.3 8.6 5.2 10.6 7.5 4.0 9.1 4.7 3.5 12.0 3.16 4.3 42.3	2.855,000 Warrington T 40.4m Waterford Gl 16.3m Wathoughs 28.2m Wath Blake 24.7m Wearwell	215 215 179 76	- P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P - P	9.0 6.6 1. 3.6 10.0 3.2 15.7 5.4 10.1 4.0 13.6 6.9 15.4
500m Tress 3% 19 1100m Exch C104% 19 1150m Tress 12% 19 600m Tress 612% 19 759m Tress C12% 19 1000m Exch 14% 19	86 8742	210.6m BSR PLC 2.055.2m BTR PLC 153.8m Babcock Int 4.080.000 Baggeridge Brk 6.046.000 Bailey C.H. Ord	532 -15 17.16 3.2 19.6 140 -4 10.0 7.1 13.2 102 -2 6.6 6.5 12.8	10.7m Friedland Doggi 18.9m Gallford 7.448.000 Garnar Booth 21.4m Geers Gross 4.997.7m GEC	50 -1 4.2 8.6 7.2 8.4 -2 10.4612.4 6.6 162 -6 5.7 3.5 19.9 182 -1 4.3 2.4 12.9 1	0-S 8.996.000 Ocean Wilso	24?	47 124 44	11,4m Websters Gr; 6,727,000 Weir Grp 6,851,000 Do 10% Co 1,708,000 Weilman	17 26 17 29 13	-6 41 .39 -1 182 . 3.6 . 0.1	4.0 13.6 6.9 15.4
1000m Treas C 104 19	87 974 - 10.486 11.050	50.8m Baird W. 17.8m Bairstow Eves 30.9m Baker Perklas 2.454,000 Banro Ind	11 -4 44.0 270 -4 21.5b 8.0 7.7 69 -6 23b 3.3 19.3 93 -4 7.3 7.8 8.0 47 10.5 13.9	59.1m Do F Fate 21.4m Gel In! Gen Mtr BDR 19.3m Gestener 'A'	59 +2 66 11.2 12.2 260 +6 51 2.0	150.7m Ogilvy & M 14.1m Owen Owen 9.480.000 Pactrol Elect	es 34 -3 lish 426 -2 1 £34 ²⁵ -5 150 -6 : 473 -5 : 4. 196 -6 1	42 29 1	7.292.000 Wests Grp In 28.0m Whatman Red Whitech Mar	1 · 93 170 625 213		11 75 55 65 15 223
800m Exch 10-14, 19 559m Fund 6-14, 19 500m Treas 38, 19 1950m Treas 124, 18	87	17.1m Barker & Dobson	1942 -44	5.286.000 Gleves Grp 107.9m Gill & Duffus 2.584.5m Glave Hidgs 3.819.000 Glessop PLC	164 -6 120 7.3 15.7 174 -1 129 1.8 22.4 155 -3 49 1.8 28.2	34.0m Do A NV 79.9m Pauls & Whi 348.9m Pharanc & S	ch 150	80 1.7 28.2 21 6.2 7.2 64 4.3 4.9 64 4.3 4.9 1.4 4.1 8.0 6.0 4.3 9.2 6.9 6.2 8.3 2.7 4.3 9.7	1.988.000 Wheway Watt 27.1m Whitecroft 7.861.000 Whittingham 33.9m Wholesale Fi	136 125 b	+1 6.1c +2 7.7 7.1 -15 7.3	0.7 5.7 7.9 5.7 16.1 3.0 15.9
500m. Treas 74-9, 191 1250m Exch 107-9, 19 750m. Treas IL 29, 19 1952m Trans 34, 197	55-88 40 → 8.611 10.704 . 88 \$774 → 1.51 10.728 11.109 88 1034 + 1 3.685 18-88 774 → 1. 3.877 8.995	23.9m Both & Pland 1.892.6m Bayer 9.799.000 Beatson Clark 1.755.000 Beautord Grp 8.251.000 Beckman A.	740 -10 41.76 5.6 7.7 182 -14 10.5 5.8 9.0 30 +1 3.1 10.5 29.1 125 -9 8.65 6.9 9.9 1289 ₂ -14 104 2.5 18.7 173 -5 12.9 7.4 6.4 54 -1 5.0 9.3 5.0 81 -2 8.2 10.1 11.2	87.8m Glynwed 9.863.000 Good Relation 5.073.000 Gordon & Gotch 227.2m Grand Met PLC 1,831.9m Grand Met PLC	105 -7 10.5 10.0 7.1 \$195 -20 41 21 39.9 111 -2 10.7 9.6 10.6 152 -4 8.0 5.2 11.8 303 -30 12.5 4.1 11.7	82.7m Pegler-Hatt 7.811.000 Pentland Ind 5.924.000 Pentos 18.0m Perry H. Min	271 -7 1 63 -1 13 5 89 -1	6.9 6.2 8.3 2.7 4.3 9.7 5.45 6.9 7.5 0.8 2.3 19.9 575 6.8	8.849.000 Wigfall B. 7.823.000 Wigfalt B. 6.667.000 Wilkes J. 8.313.900 Wilks G. & So 340.7m Wimpay G. 123.8m Wistey Hugh	205 133 121	-1 4.9	62 10.5 3.0 8.3 8.6 3.3 7.9 6.3 4.0 11.4
MEDIUMS 1550m Treas 9176 19 2250m Treas 1177 19 1100m Treas 1079 19	88 934 -4 10.113 11.113 89 1037 -4 11.420 11.300 99 1007 -4 10.884 11.354	2.181.3m Beecham Grp 143.4m Bejam Grp 21.0m Bellway PLC	303 -13 13.05 4.3 13.7 146 -6 4.6 3.2 18.2 122 . 18.0 8.2 5.9	19.5m Grattan PLC 29.2m Gt Univ Stores 1,301.7s Do A 3.051.000 Gripperrods	111 -2 10.7 9.6 10.6 132 -4 8.0 5.2 11.8 303 -30 12.5 4.1 11.7 44 -2 .e .1 15.5 536 -17 20.0 3.7 11.5 530 -20 20.0 3.8 11.5 122 -7 6.6 5.4 5.5 146 -2 7.3 5.0 19.8 160 -4 11.48 7.1 19.3	14.4m Phicom 13.4m Philips Fin 5 1.902.6m Philips Lamp 4.050.000 Pirco Ridgs 3.873.000 Do A	284 -112 1 1092 -314 4 162 -3 155	575 6.8 4.9 4.3 18.1 7.5 4.7 9.9 7.5 4.9 9.5 5.0 6.6 7.9 8.2b 2.7 18.0 4.7 2.4 17.7	340.7m Wimpey G 123.8m Wisley Hugh 814.000 Wood S. W. 173.3m Woolworth Bl 12.5m Yarrow & Co 4.983.000 Zetters	14		4.0 11.4 2.9 39.6 4.1 28.6 5.8 8.4
950m Treas 13% 19 1000m Erch 125% 19 600m Treas 84% 19 2000m Treas 116% 19	7 .0 0 91 L -	24.5m Bettyrofe Corp 1,544,000 Benlox Hidgs 336.9m Bertsf'ds S. & W. 32.7m Bespak 49.1m Bestobell 184.2m Bibby J.		7,324,000 Grusvenor Grp 353.3m GRN 89.7m H.A.T. Grp 16.9m HTV 291.3m Habitat	160 -4 11.4b 7.1 19.3 (14.4m Phicom 13.4a Philips Fin S 1.802.6m Philips Lamp 4.653.00 Phico Hidgs 3.675.000 Do A 382.2m Do ADR 24.9m Pleasurama 1.470.4m Pleasurama 1.47	135 06 228 -12 1 306 -? 200 -9 5204 -17 178 +2	8.2b 2.7 18.0 4.7 2.4 17.7 3.3b 1.8 18.5	FINANCIAL TRU	STS		5.2 5.2 3.4 12.5 3.6 26.8
400m Fund 544-13 1000m Exch 114-13 850m Treas 1244-19 500m Treas 104-13	10 10 10 10 11 1573 11 114 17-91 184 7.367 9.965 19 195 1.130 11.227 12 1104 - 14 11.910 11.303 12 964 - 1 10.506 10.884 12 1059 - 1 11.715 11.406	10.8m Blagden Ind 480.2m Blue Cricle Ind 8.874,000 Blundell Perm 19.3m Boxse M.P	102 -2 9.0 8.5 14.2 411 -12 26.1 6.3 5.1 114 -2 8.6 7.5 6.6	34.0m Haden 17.0m Hall Eng 79.2m Hall XI. 6.385.000 Hallite 28.7m Halma PLC	118 -1 4.5 3.9 15.9 166 22 15.7 9.4 5.5 266 -12 7.6 2.9 18.4 29.3 -15 12.3 6.1 6.6 120 -20 8.5 3.8 11.3 233 -16.4 7.1 7.3 111 13 -1.1 15.2 12.3 36 161 -14 2.6 16.3 7.2 216 -5 6.96 3.2 17.1	188.6m Polly Peck 108.2m Portals Hids 19.0m Portsmth Net 96.6m Powell Duft	2354 -14,2 5 600 -5 2 13 159 -5 1 13 246 -5 3	3.3b 1.8 18.5 5.7 1.0 21.6 2.9 3.8 14.1 5.4 3.4 7.1 0.4b 8.3 11.7 5.0 7.8 20.3	26.5m Boustead	76 . 77 .		3.6 26.8 2.4 3.0 18.8 6.5 14.6 6.5 14.6
1250m Exch 124% 19 1000m Exch 127% 19 1100m Treas 127% 19 600m Fund 6% 19 1250m Treas 134% 19	92 1114 -1 12.199 11.555 1 13 1094 -14 11.755 11.395 1 13 76 -4 7.949 9.953 1 13 119 -14 12.120 11.454	197.7m Booker McCon 1,051.6m Booker 10 3m Borthwick T. 2,374,000 Boulton W.	20 +1	2,797,000 Hampson Ind 7,473,000 Hampson Ind 6,515,000 Hamover Inv 913,5m Hamson Trust	13 11b 8.2 123 30 14 2.6 16 37.2 216 -5 6.9b 3.2 17.1 34 +1 5.7 6.8 9.5 262 -24 8.9 3.4 16.5	5.795.000 Preedy A. 34.5m Prestige Grb 129.2m Pretoria P Cs 7.140.000 P of Wales Ho 143.2m Pritchard Ser	188 1 m 75 -10 2 tels 120 -1 v 126 -272	50 78 203 05 55 105 52 36 67 32 27 115 49 39 177 147 47 118 196 58 110 24 4.7 24 6.1 7.1	34.9m Daily Mail 7 34.9m Do A 116.6m Electra inv 14.5m Eag Assoc Gr	st 700 780 78 ¹ z p 133 s 533 56		
600m Treas 147% 19 1100m Exch 137% 19 1550m Exch 137% 19 900m Treas 9% 19 1800m Treas 12% 19	4 1202 -14 12.225 11.397 4 112 -14 12.016 11.455 4 1084 -14 11.703 11.378 4 894 - 9.987 10.543	319 7m Bowater Corp 109.1m Bowthrpe Hidgs 5.172.000 Braithwaite 2.319.000 Bremner 34.5m Brent Chem Int	54 -5 0.1 2.4 199 -5 11.1b 56 8.9 246 -27 6.0 2.4 16.3 190 +5 13.0 6.8 5.6 42 3.1 7.5 29.4 85 -1 3.6 4.2 21.9	29.5m Hargreaves Grp 177.9m Harris ('nsway 467.3m Harrison Cros 14.6m Hartwells Grp 543.8m Hawker Sidd	750 +13 44.3 5.9 35.8 82 -1 6.3 7.7 6.0	661.4m Quaker Oats 41.8m Queens Most 2.340.000 Quick R & J 9.881,000 R.F.D. Grp 983.8m Racal Elect	2311 ₂ 1 331 44 -1 721 ₂ +1 ₂	147 4.7 11.8 1.96 5.8 11.0 2.1 4.7 4.4 6.1 7.1	330.5m Exco Int 6,749.000 Exploration 8,625.000 First Charlott 13.4m Goode D&M 33.7m Henderson A	56 e 11 ¹ 2 G.TP -56 d 326	국 원	2.9 11.5 1.9 36.7 3.6 12.6 0.6 2.5 7.5 2.6 25.9 9.6 21.0
1900m Treas 12% 18% 214m Gas 34, 189 890m Exch 104% 199 1900m Treas 124% 199 990m Treas 14% 199	0-85 63 ¹ ₂ • - 4.715 7.856 5 96 ¹ ₄ - 1 ¹ ₂ 10.876 11.129 5 108 ¹ ₄ • . 11.605 11.249 6 119 ¹ ₅ - 1 ¹ ₂ 12.039 11.478	365.9m Brit Aerospace 54.2m Brit Car Aucto 437.2m Brit Home Stra 47.6m Brit Vita 2.534.5m Broken Hill	193 -4 124 6.4 192 -6 7.1 3.7 18.7	3,818.000 Hawkins & T'son 75.90: Hawkey Grp 10.10: Haynes 1 592.000 Headlam Sims	143 -17 4.1 2.9 15.1 203 +2 15.7 7.7 17.4 39 4.3b11.0 8.2	345.4m Rank Org Ord 179.0m RHM 12.4m Ratners 12.0m Raybeck	65 -2 1 42 -3 33 -2	5.5 8.5 7.7 3.3 7.8	228.9m Incheape 78.4m Independent 46.4m M & G Grp Pl 5.182.000 Manson Pin 21.7m Martin R.P.	270 nv 286 JC 566 32 225	-18 0.7 -2 24.3	15 19:4 1 15 19:4 1 15 19:4 1
600m Tress 99: 196 1350m Tress 1544: 197 1500m Exch 1344: 197 1000m Tress IL 20: 198 41m Rdmptn 34: 198	12092 -114 12.225 11.397 44 112 -114 12.015 11.435 44 112 -114 11.701 11.378 44 123 -114 11.701 11.378 44 883 -14 11.701 11.378 45 1054 -14 11.520 11.327 65 1054 -14 11.520 11.327 65 1054 -14 11.520 11.327 65 1054 -14 11.655 11.220 65 1054 -14 12.039 11.478 65 1054 -14 12.039 11.478 65 1052 -14 10.002 10.889 65 1052 -14 10.002 10.889 65 1052 -14 10.656 11.227 65 65 65 124 -14 11.455 67 1052 -14 11.455 68 1052 -14 11.455 68 1052 -14 11.455 68 1052 -14 11.455 68 1052 -14 11.455	2.534.5m Broken Hill 2.998,000 Brook St Bur 221.7m Brooke Bond 9.335.000 Broke Tool 19.3m Brown & Tawse	29 0.1 0.5 71 -2 5.6 7.9 15.5 14e 23.3	16.6m Helene of Lda 2.322.000 Helical Bar 10.9m Henly's 195.1m Hepworth Cer 2.848.000 Herman Smith	18 -12 21 11.7 11.0 80 h -6	311.7m RMC 494.0m Reckitt & Col 5.340.000 Redfeard Nat 513.6m Redland 3.070.000 Redman Heer	mn 400 -13 1: 88 -1 245 -7 1:	5.1 4.1 14.6 5.9 4.0 12.3 6 3.8 1.5 4.7 15.6	217.9m Mercantile Hi 114.4m Mills & Allen 6.488.000 Smith Bros 5.117.000 Tyndall O'sea 21.2m Utd Leasing	700	-33 14.3 (-20 18.65)	4.4 8.7 6.4 9.1
1500m Trens 1344 195 1000m Exch 1054 196 800m Trens 844 199 1000m Exch 154 196	77 984 -112 10.872 10.985 77 874 -14 10.102 10.613 77 124 -15 12.061 11.467	18.3m Brown J. 43.2m Bryant Bidgs 102 im Bunzi	72 -1 1.4 2.0 18.2 14 -1 54 -1 7.5513 9 6.4 31 -7 13.6 3.7 14.2	13.4m Hestair 27.3m Hewden-Stuart 2.205.000 Hewin J. 1,250.000 Hicking P'cost	56 -3 5.0 5.9 5.5 31 -3 1.8 5.9 23.7 98 3.6a 3.7 4.5	390.000 Reed Exec 396.1m Reed Int	135 -7 38 -1	7.1 4.7 14.8 7.1 5.3 13-1 0.1 0.4 0.0 6.1 8.9	9.582.000 Wagon Fin 29.7m Yule Catto	41 158	-8 21 -8 21 -1 3.3 -1 5.0	11 14 19:0 8.0 43:2 3.2 13:4
LONGS 1100m Treas 2512% 199	1	1.247,000 Burgess Prod 119.1m Burnett & H'shire 279.3m Burton Grp 4.696.000 Butterfid-Harvy	58 45 50 8.6 5.1 308 -10 12.5 4.1 6.3 328 -15 11.9 3.6 14.4 325 ₂ 0.7 2.2	25.4m Higgs & Hill 4.747.000 Hill C Bristol 60.0m Hillards 11.0m Hinton A	78 -2 248 -4 5.7 23 15.6 250 -5 11.4 4.8 8.1 470 -8 13.6 32 15.1	160.2m Rennies Cons 8.473.000 Renold 221.9m Rentokil Gr 9.463.000 Renwick Grp 7.531.000 Restmor Grp	p 116 -4 2	2.4 2.1 26.1 56.2 9.3 6.4 10.3	396.8m Alex & Alex 163.8m Do 11% Cn 1,917.2m Am Gen Corp	£13% £34% £14% 392 152	-12 64.9 -12 722 1 +14 51.5 -24 27.8 -7 16.9 1 -86 25.7	4.8 2.1 3.5 9.2
2500m Exch 12% 199 600m Treas 91% 199 2300m Exch 124% 199 800m Treas 104% 199 1000m Tr IL CV 25% 199	9 944 -17 10.352 10.589 [C — E 4.189.000 CH Inds 1.214.9m Cable & Wireless		5.923.000 Hollas Grp 13.1m Hopkinsons 14.1m Horizon Travel 124.4m Hee of Fraser 4,030.000 Howard Mach	103 -7 5.3 4.1 5.6 212 -18 11.4 5.4 16.7	17.0m Ricardo Eng 6.480.000 Roberts Adi 4.196,000 Rockware Grj 7.077,000 Rotaflex	475 -23 1 ard135 +7 19 -2 64 -2	4.3 3.0 14.7 71 5.3 15.1 3.6 5.6 9.4	75.2m Britansic 626.4m Com Union 614.3m Eagle Star 131.5m Equity & La 680.7m Gen Acciden	v 665	-7 169 1 -86 25.7 -32 26.4 -37 25.0	7.1 5.1 1.1 5.8 4.0 3.4 6.4 1
1050m Treas 13% 200 1250m Treas 14% 199 250m Treas IL 25/25 200 1550m Exch 12% 199 1800m Treas 13% 200	9-01 1344 • 11.134 10.526	435.4m Cadbury Sch 4.147.000 Callyns 1.087,000 C'bread R'by Ord 85.8m Cambridge Elec 55.3m Can O'seas Pack	235 -25 7.6 3.2 18.2	43.9m Rowden Group	14 -1 1.8 132 -2 3.5 4.7 12.5 112 -3 30.9 2.6 82 +9	4.758.000 Rotapriat 2.687.000 Do 11/2 Co 152.3 m Rotork PLC 1.757.000 Roylledge & 1	·B· 106 -6	7.6 7.1 2.4 5.0 7.4 6.2	688.6m GRE 516.6m Hambro Life 58.1m Heath C. E. 39.1m Hogg Robinso	438 426 253 a 115	-32 28.9 -8 20.1 -8 21.1 -1 8.6	8.6 1. 7.4 7.7 7.5 10.5
250m Treas IL 2/14-200 800m Treas Il 2/2-200 443m Fund 3/2-199 2050m Treas 12/2-2-200	3 955 -7 3.202	12.4m Caparo Ind 2.814.000 Caparo Props 11.2m Capper Nolli 3.039.000 Carclo Eng 47.4m Carlion Com	33 . 2.0 6.1 37.1 33	251.1m ICL 7.918.060 IDC Grp 142.4m IMI 43.9m Ibstock Johnsen	54 -3 0.1 9.3 11.6 117 9.0 7.6 9.5 53 -2 ² 2 5.0 9.4 7.4 154 -9 6.4 4.2	3.497.000 Rowlinson Se 356.0m Rowntree Ma 6.676.000 Rowton Hote 22.6m Royal Worce	c 28 -1 (c 204 -6 13 4s 176 -2 10 335 b+20 13	0.9 2.3 5.3 3.0 6.4 9.3 0.0 5.7 45.6 2.3 3.7 27.8	585.6m Legal & Gen 365.6m Lib Life SA B 94.8m London & Ma 20.5m Lon Utd Inv 1.687.1m Marsh & McLe	1 379 175	41 109 -26 19.5 15.7 -4 125	9.3 5.3 9.0 7.4 4.2 13.6
1000m Treas IL 24, 200 600m Treas 84, 200 2500m Treas 1144, 200 1250m Treas 1344 200 400m Treas IL 244, 500	I-08 122% -1% 11.068 10.814 [12 7m Carpets lot 50.2m Carr J. (Don: 9.704,000 Causton Sir J. 94.5m Cement Rostone	368 -8 5.7a 1.6 36.8 55 -42 5.6 5.7 1.6 36.8 5 1.5 1.6 36.8 5 1.5 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6 1.6	3.513.1m Imp Chem Ind 892.0m Imperial Grp 5.472.000 Ingall Ind 7,821.000 Ingram H.	576 +16 28.6 5.0 28.9 124 -4 10.45 8.4 8.6 70 4.3 6.2 19.5 237 b -71	123.1m Rugby Ceme 50.7m SGB Grp 131.5m SKF 'B' 119.5m Smatchi 1,427.7m Sainsbury J.	120 -10 1	8.0 6.7 8.0 2.4 4.7 4.9 9.0 1.6 27.7 7.7 1.9 19.4	96.9m Minet Fldgs 235.4m Peari 187.9m Phoenix 1.211.4m Prudential 74.7m Retuge	126 654 306 406	-7 6.9b; -35 42.9b; -34 25.4 -18 22.1	5.5 6.6 8.3 5.5 3.
750m Treas (L27%, 201 1000m Treas 52% 200 600m Treas 74% 201 1000m Exch 12% 201	1 101 ¹ 2 + ¹ 4 . 3.050 8-12 51 - 1 ¹ 2 9.099 9.555 2-15 81 ¹ 4 - 1 ¹ 2 9.705 9.829 3-17 120 -2 10.352 10.287	8,001,000 Cen & Sheer 5.721,000 Centreway Ind 1.841,000 Ch'mbn & Hill 30.4m Chloride Grp 20.2m Do 75€ Cav Pt	1792 6.4 3.4 53 -2 29b 5.4 12.4 52 4.1 8.0 10.5	246.3m Initial PLC 72.2m Iniasum Leis 121.4m Int Paint 169.0m ISC 919.5m Int Thomason	140 -2 5.7 4.1 5.7 165 -1 7.1 4.3 9.6 166 -18 1.9 1.3 27.5	11.4m Sale Tilney 51.5m Samuel H.'A' 6.347.000 Sangers 88.2m Scapa Grp	235 . 12 115 +1 6 45 -1 276 -8 10	3.2 5.6 6.8 8.9 7.8 48.7 0.9 3.9 11.8 0.3 5.6 11.2	905.7m Royal 459.8m Sedgwick Gri 37.5m Stephouse 53.7m Stephouse	99 3 248	~28 38.6 -3 10.4 -3 7.9 -10 20.46	8.0 4.8 12.3 7.9 9.0 8.2 9.1
750m Treas IL 224 201 361m Consets 49 1908m War La 325 216m Conv 325 58m Treas 345	39% -5, 10.350 354 -5, 10.024 462 -4 7.593	36.0m Christles Int 83.7m Chubb & Sons 17.4m Church & Co 2.362,000 Chifords Ord	275 —13 10.7 39 43 4 138 —6 8.5 6.2 9.6 355 14.3 4.3 14.7 135 7.7 5.7 7.2	2,002,009 Jacks W. 6,757,000 James M. Ind 279,2m Jardine M'son 2,228,000 Jarvis J.	37 -1 0.5 1.2 7.6 34 -4 1.9 5.7 19.3 69 +1 220 22.9 10.4 6.5	27.9m Scholes G. N 2.969.000 S.E.E.T. 5.382.000 Scotlish TV : 178.1m Seaco Inc 1.002.4m Sears Hidgs	74 -1 8 104 **41 10 F18 +4 2 742 -52	5.0 6.8 5.3 0.5 10.1 6.3 6.7 1.5 6.5 3.0 4.0 15.8	566.9m Sun Alliance 295.8m Sun Life 11.7m Trade Indem 229.1m Wills Faber	513 513 ty 163 563	-11, 72.1 -17 19.1 +3 10.2 -8 26.4	8.3 3.7 6.3 4.7
273m Consols 274 476m Treas. 274 Alt COMMONWEALTH	75 245 → 10.201]	10.1m De A NV 148.4m Coaiste Grp 201.9m Coaiste Patons 17.1m Collins W. 35.8m Do A	98 -1 8.0 8.2 5.2 161 -3 7.2 4.5 10.0 173 +3 61 8.4 5.5 333 +2 12.9 3.9 11.0 296 12.9 4.3 10.7	2.960,000 Jessups 6.335,000 Johnson & F B 33 Om Johnson Grp 273.0m Johnson Matt 25.3m Johnston Grp	5 15.7 5.2 9.7 205 -30 14.3 7.0 8.7 253 +1 5.7 2.3 8.8	19.6m Securicor Gr; 75.9m Do NV 22.8m Security Serv 111.0m Do A 6,989,000 Selincourt	272 -3 254 -7 307 -6 284 -5	1.9 0.7 44.2 1.9 0.8 41.3 3.6 1.2 28.5 3.6 1.3 26.4	INVESTMENT TR 29.4m Alliance Inv 218.2m Alliance Trus	. 66 t 433	-2 22 -20 17.9b	34 1
- Japan Ass 4% 1	924 31 +1 910 290	26.9m Comben Grp 18.0m Comb Eng Strs 19.0m Comb Tech 114.4m Comet Grp 18.7m Comfort Hotels	47 -2 3.6b 7.7 11.0 37 -3 2.6 7.0 2512 -12 283 -18 7.9b 2.8 17.6 30 -1, 1.0 3.2 17.4	7.309,000 Jones (Ernest) 4.447,000 Jourdan T. 10.6m Kalamazoo 7.055,000 Keisey Ind 45.1m Kenning Mir	73 5.6 7.8 24.6 98 8.0 8.2 13.5 58 -1 4.8 8.2 20.1 184 -3 11.45 6.2 12.8 107 -1 9.3b 8.7 7.2	6,681,000 Shaw Carpets 48.7m Slebe Gorman 32.4m Silentnight 90.8m Simon Eng		2.1 5.7 26.6 2.1 3.5 11.3 1.6 5.0 7.4 1.9 5.4 6.9	73.3m Amer Trust 0 153.5m Ang-Amer Sc 3,060,000 Angle Int In 6,600,000 Do Aes 57.2m Anglo Scot 33.2m Ashdown Inv	Cz 188	-3 7.3 -13 8.4 1 -13 3.6	3.9 6.5 3.1 7.
100mm N Z 144-9-1 14mm N Z 74-9-8 12mm N Z 74-9-8	3-88 83 987 1077a - 13.211 11.589 8-92 794	3.625.000 Conder Int \$2.4m Cookson Grp 27.2m Cope Allman 900.000 Copson F.	44 5.7 13.0 4.5 198 +2 13.8 7.0 28.4 69 -11 ₂ 3.6 5.2 15.8 25 -1 2.10 8.6 7.1	14.9m Kode Int 35.1m Kwik Fit Hidgs 231.1m Kwik Save Disc 57.7m LCP Bidgs	336 -5 12.1 3.6 20.5 53 -3 2.1 4.0 25.1	42.3m Sirder 25.2m 800 Group 73.9m Sketchley 39.9m Smith & Neph 163.8m Smith W. H. '/	56 -1½ 7 395 +2 17 149 -12 5 1 114 -16	5 13.4 10.9 1 4.3 14.6 1.6 3.7 17.2 1.3 3.8 14.7	33.3m Ashdown Inv 3.750.000 Atlanta Balt 111.3m Atlantic Asse 48.7m Bankers Jov 105.0m Border & Sth	125	2 9.9 3 1.6 4 0.4 1 5.76	1.2 1.3 0.5 4.5 2.
20m S Rhd 212% 6 8m S Rhd 412% 8 —— Spatish 49c —— Uruguay 5%	5-70 181 7-92 121 40	147.3m Costain Grp 324.3m Courtaulds 3.559,000 C'wan de Groot 4.959,000 Cowle T 37.1m Crest Nicholson	212 -10 17.96 8.4 7.1 89 -6 4.6 5.2 8.0 26 . 29 11.0 . 41½ -1½ 2.9 6.9 9.2 85 -4 4.5 5.3 8.8	104.6m LRC Int 202.4m Ladbroke 37.2m Laing J. Ord 35.2m Do 'A' 71.4m Laird Grp	200 -17 12.0 6.0 15.1 135 -5 4.5 3.3 134 -6 4.5 3.3 91 -6 6.1 6.7 5.3	36.1m Do "B" 206.1m Smiths Ind 151.7m Smurfit 21.1m Snia Viscosa	26 -1 0 395 -13 15 117 -6 8 49 +1	19 3.3 16.8 5.7 4.0 11.1 5.3 4.5 15.6	7.181.000 Bremsr Trat 41.7m Brit Am & Ge 138.2m Brit Assets To 22.4st Brit Emp Sec	100 1 83 1 144	16 25 37 5 7.05	29 4.3 4.5 4.9
9m Zimbabwe Ani 8: LOCAL AUTHORITI 26m L C 3% 1	ES 900 25% -4 12,205	97.4m Croda Int 5.489.000 Do Did 3.376.000 Cropper J. 7,232.000 Crouch D.	92 -1 10.0 10.9 13.5 52 -7.7 211 -5 5.0 2.4 8.9 58 -2 14.5	2.983.000 Like & Ellot 7.136.000 Lambert H'wih 187.7m Laporte Ind 10.9m Lawrence W. 740.000 Lawlex	30 -1 72 3.9 13.1 278 -12 13.2 4.8 19.1 214 -2 13.3 6.2 5.3 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27 27	78.8m Sotheby P.B. 77.4m Spirax-Sarcu 2,419.000 Staffs Potts 7,256.000 Stag Furniture	690 166 -18 7 43 -2 0	11s 43.6 7.1 4.3 13.2 1.0 7.6 25.3	152.8m Brit Invest 36.4m Brunner 29.3m Cardinal 'Did 44.5m Charter Trust 65.2m Cont & Ind		2 2.6b 5 5.2 2 2.6 3 18.6	15 41 48
25m î.C.C 64% 8 40m G.L.C 64% 9	3-84 96% 5.690 10 178 3-87 83% 4% 6.564 11.000 3-90 80 8.617 11.459 1-92 751; 9.064 11.610 1-84 971; 7.943 10.663	2.980,000 Crouch Grp 20 0m Crown House 25.9m Crystalate Eldgs 2.095,000 Cum'ns En Cy £ 26.2m DPCE Hidgs	164 -1 375 2.3 223 -3 29 1.3 29.3	3.719.000 Lec A. 17.0m Lee Cooper 7,342.000 Leigh Ini 32.2m Lep Grp	12 . 0.9 7.2 6.3 116 -30 4.8 4.3 3.9 73 -1 1.4 2.0 460 -6 35.0 5.4 323 -8 12.5 3.9 13.5	51 1m Stakis PLC 845.9m Standard Tel 12.4m Standard Tel 54.3m Steel Bros 132.8m Steel Bros	49 1 385 +15 17	2.6 3.5 12,7 2.6 3.7 20.1 2.4 2.9 41,9 7.1 4.5 9.0 3.06 4.6 33.7	39.6m. Crescent Japa 67.7m Delta Inv 9.566.000 Derby Tst 'in 10.0m De Cap	275 c' 324 390	-55 2.1 (0.0
20m Ag Mt 744 9 12m Ag Mt 64 8 27m Mei Water B 20m N 1 74 8	1-93 774 10.091 11.789 5-90 7572 8.833 12.072 1-03 35 8.649 11.434 2-84 98 42 7.136 10.549	11.0m Daje Electric 301.4m Dajety 1.079.4m Dana £ 33.9m Datastream 11.0m Dayles & New	83 -2 57 6.9 8.4 390 -12 31.4 8.1 9.8 29 •14 104 3.6 32.0 180 -10 3.9 2.1 29.4 173 12.7 7.3 4.4	231.2m Lex Services 69.0m Lilley F. J. C. 2,583.000 Lincroft Kils 166.2m Linfood Hidgs 49.3m Link Bouse	323 -8 12.5 3.9 13.5 87 -1 4.3 5.0 9.2 56 -2 4.3 7.7 18.7 322 22.9 6.9 13.7 411 -5 19.9 4.8 15.9	23.1m Steinberg 3.111.000 Streeters 8.118.000 Strong & Fis 31.6m Sunlight Serv	118 -10 2 42 -5 her 74 +2 3 260 & +45 5	.96 24 14.8 .4 3.2 .3 2.4 14.7	73.4m Drayton Cons 80.7m Do Premier 78.8m Drayton Japa 89.6m Edin Amer As 269.6m Edinburgh in	1 292 5 185	-7 15.7 -12 4.3b -15 1.2 -3 3.6	5.0 2.1 1.5 7.1
Capitalization	Price Chige Gross Div	12.9m Davis G. (Hidgs) 42.4m Davy Corp 175.4m Debenhams		23.0m Ldn & M'land 68.4m Ldn & N'thern 130.0m Ldn Brick Co 3.640.000 Longton Inds 249.2m Longton	109 -2 10.1 9.2 13.4 78 +5 6.0b 7.7 13.5 97 -6 4.4 4.5 11.4 58 -2 1.4b 2.5	33.3m Superdrug 1,126.000 Sutcliffe S'mi 9,492,000 Suter Elec Swire Pacific	n 30 +1 70 -2 3	1.0b 2.1 28.2 1.0 13.4 1.9b 4.1	45.2m Edith 37.6m Elec & Gen 19.5m Eng & Int 58.5m Eng & N York 6.512.000 Family Inv	46 208 189 73 148	3.3 1 3 4.1 2 5 8.6 2 2 3.3 8.1	13 13 15 1 15 1
DOLLAR STOCKS	Friday week pence & P/E	49.7m Dewhirst F. J. 124.7m Dixons Grp PLC : 47.6m Dobson Park 6.600,000 Dom Hidgs	125 -3 1.5 1.2 25.2 200 -3 5.8p 2.9 8.6 58 -12 7.4 12.8 8.6 88 6.1 6.9 9.6	5.856.000 Lookers 23.3m Lovell Hidgs 15.6m Low & Bonar 125.8m Lucas Ind	79 5.5 7.0 6.3 136 -4 6.6 4.9 6.9 112 -6 8.6 7.7 48.1 139 -8 12.3 8.8 160 9.6 9.6 8.6	T — Z. 1.477.1m TDK 80.1m Ti Group 5.927.000 TACE	132 -10 10 127 +30 4	.2 0.7 22.5 .7 8.1 .3 3.4 42.6	60.4m First Scot An 167.5m First Union Ge 59.7m Fleming And ————————————————————————————————————	n 225 362	1 7.4 5 3 9.4 4 6 61b 1	19 1
532.2m Brascan 1,925.9m Can Pac Ord 406.6m El Paso Exxon Corp 1,550.8m Plorida Power	\$1976 -\frac{-\frac{1}{2}}{2} \frac{82.8}{2} \frac{4.2}{2.6} \frac{36.5}{7.9} \\ \$1574 -\frac{1}{4} \frac{70.2}{41.7} \frac{2.7}{2.7} \frac{29.0}{2.6} \\ \$1574 -\frac{1}{4} \frac{41.7}{2.7} \frac{2.7}{2.9} \\ \$2564 -\frac{1}{4} \frac{236}{2.8} \frac{9.0}{9.0} \frac{8.4}{8.4} \\ \$2684 -\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4} \frac{236}{2.8} \frac{9.0}{9.0} \frac{8.4}{8.4} \\ \$2684 -\frac{1}{4} \frac{1}{4}	34.1m Dom Int Grp 9.408.000 Douglas R. M. 14.5m Dow'd & Mills 214.3m Dowty Grp 20.5m Drake & Sculi	135 -4 5.7 4.2 9.0 62 -1 2.5 4.0 45 +1 3.1 6.8 9.7 106 -2 5.6 5.3 8.1 112 b-1 4.6 4.1 123	3.631.000 Lyles S 223.4m MFI Fura 99.8m MK Electric 9.576.000 ML Hidgs 3.739.000 MY Dark	130 -16 5.3 4.1 13.2 273 -27 11.46 4.2 16.5 258 -5 10.0 3.9 12.4 194 -42 0.1 0.7	3,397.000 TSL Therm Sy 4,291.000 TSW 3.195,000 Takeda BDR 1.363.000 Taibex Grp 558.6m Tarmac PLC	20% 17 5214 -4 17 52 -4 16	. 3 3.9 14.6	54.9m Fletning Japan 1.314.000 Do B 117.7m Fletning Merc 104.5m Fletning O'se	362 359 81 ¹ 2	-20 25 0 -21 39 4 -2 10.0	[7 g [8 2
984.9m Fluor — Rollinger — Rusky Oil 1.091.1m INCO 942.5m IU Int	1124 - 1514 49.6 4.0 9.8 115 + 144	74.7m Dunlop Hidgs 3.494.000 Dunle Int 271 fm EBES E 31.3m E Mid A Press'A	52 -2e 34 b 0.1e 0.3 29 ¹ 2 . 291 9.9 66 +1 2.9 4.3 13.4	43.7m McCorquodale 19.6m Macarthys Phm 21.6m Macfarlane 7.385.000 McInerney Prop	268 . 13.6 5.1 10.9 149 -4 10.0 6.7 7.0 143 -2 5.3 3.7 15.4 58 . 5.0 8.7 3.7 62 -2 5.7 9.2 15.6	232.1m Tate & Lyfe 153.7m Taylor Woodro 17.9m Telefusion 10.4m Do A 135.8m Telephone Re	# 520 . 27 62 −6 2 62 −2 2	15 6.5 7.3 9 5.4 10.6 8 4.5 10.2 8 4.5 10.2 1 4.1 18.8	48.1m Fleming Tech 44.1m Fleming Univ 231.1m Foreign & Coli 31.0m Gt Japan Inv 26.0m Gen Funda On	203 \ i 88 : 620 :	72 31 2 9.5 4 47 3.2 1 13 79 1	15 6.2 1.7 6.2 1.6 4 1.3 83
546.5m Kajser Alum 175.1m Masses-Ferg 1.141.3m Norton Simon Pan Canadian	512% -1% 39.3 3.1 340 -25 520% - 65.7 3.4 13.3 515 -4%	7.138.000 Edbro (Ridgs) 12.9m Eleco Hidgs 26.3m Els 237 4m Electrocomps 365.9m Electrolux B £	84 5.0 6.0 9.3 146 7.4a 5.0 8.5 233 -32 4.3 1.8 24.9 184 -4; 80.0 4.2 16.9	3.056.000 Mackay H. 74.2m McKechnie Bro 6.700.000 Macpherson D. 6.754.1m Magnet & S'thna 8.423.000 Man Agey Music	\$124 -4 10.4 8.4 9.9 \$1 -42 6.0 16.2 22.4 142 -12 5.6 3.9 14.9 112 -4 12.5 11.2 10.3	549.5m Tesco 2.386.000 Textured Jerso 1.001.5m Thorn EMI PL 11.8m Tilbury Grp	. 162 -9 5. .y 62 -3 5. C 571 -47 22 .80 -2 5.	.0 3.1 14.7 .7 9.2 10.7 .5 3.9 16.1 .9 7.3 7.1	2.900.000 Do Conv 37.2m Gen Ipv & Tst 21.2m Gen Scottish 285.0m Globe Trust	410 3 121 108 174	-3 5.4b 4 -3 11.9 6	.4 8.8
Steep Rock Trans Can P US Steel 454.5m Zapata Corp	390 +38	120.6m Electrinic Rent 6.356,000 Elliott B 19.0m Ellis & Everard 7.912,000 Ellis & Gold 5.445,000 Elson & Robbins	51 -3 4.6 91 18.9 37 -1 214 -2 9.3 4.3 15.6 344 3.15 68 10.9	62.0m Marchwiel 2.612.2m Marks & Spencer 151.3m Marles PLC 6.412.000 Marting Ind 360.000 Marshall T Lox	732 -302 3.9 5.3 31.3 422 -3 1.5 3.6 19.1	9.174.000 Time Product 14.7m Tamkins F. H. 57.5m Tootal 11.8m Tozer Kensie 401 3m Trafalgar Bae	57 -12 2 322 -1 3 5 22 -2	1 3.8 12.9 4 10.3 6.7 .9 7.1 0.5	7.217,000 Greshum Hae 93.3m Rambros 159.5m Hill P. Inv 23.8m Invest In Sec	385 175 108 165 390 173	-5 5.7 3 -2 4.9 4 -6 10.7 6	PF
BANKS AND DISCO	133 -7 9.2b 6.9 6.2	20.8m Empire Stores 14.4m Energy Serv 311.2m Eng China Clay 1281.8m Eriesson	364 - 25 62.5 1.7 65.4 1	1.086.009 Do A 22.5m Marshalls Hiz 19.2m Martin News 30.3m Martonair	75 148 -2 8.6 5.8 8.6 146 -7 8.6 5.9 6.5	49.8m Transcont Seri 121.8m Transport Dev 56.0m Travis & Arnol 416.000 Trent Hidgs	158 -10 13. 91 -1 ¹ 2 6. 4 328 -2 8.	.7 8.7 10.7 4 7.1 12.4 2 25 12.5 0 1.6 13.1	106.9m Inv Cap Trat 13.2m Japan Assets 96.1m Law Poh Corn	173 44 7 214	1 4.63 2 -14 0.1 0 -5 6.1 2 6.43 1	-8 -3 -8 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3 -3
157.1m. Bk of Ireland	333 -3 15.7 4.7 8.5 F130 ₁₆ -4 ₁₆ 95.5 69 8.1 240 61 25 4.7 11 ₂ 8.8 153 -20 14.5 8.8 10.5	13.7m Erith & Co 202.7m Euro Ferries 65 8m Eurotherm Int 9.351,600 Evered Hides 16 2m Evode Group	72 -2 33 4.6 17.3 73 4.9 6.8 8.7 245 -5 4.6 1.9 22.2 107 +7 18.6 102 -1 3.5b 3.4 10.1 370 +7 14.3 3.9 20.9	23.5m Matthews B. 6.546.000 May & Hassell 1.100.000 Medminster 79.3m Menzies J. 191.8m Metal Box	233 -2 11.4 4.9 13.9 147 -7 7.9 5.4 5.2 93 41 5.4 5.8 7.0 55 16.7 9.9 266 -7 7.7 2.7 10.0 254 42 16.5 6.5 10.1 47 -4 3.19 6.7 11.4 138 -13 5.4 3.9 11 0 30 41	48.3m Trident TV 'A' 1.560,000 Tricius & Co 2.143,600 Tricius Found 649.8m Trust Hee Fort 68.4m Turner Newall	E3 -3 V	2 05 7 2.7 7 6.3 19.2 4 0.6	110.2m Ldn Merch Set 40.7m Do Dd 10.5m Ldn Pru Inves 61.4m Ldn Trust Ord 71.5m Merchants Tru 84.5m Merch	51 176 67 st 70	-2 7.9 4 -2 5.4 8	.5 1 .0 .1 7.5
7.425.000 SR Leumi UK 199.7m SR of Sculand 1495.5m Barcinya Bank 35.4m Brown Shipley 25.9m Cater Alien Hidd 150 0m Charactuse Grp 1871.2m Charactuse Grp 1871.2m Charactuse Man 2.015.0m Chicorp 8.471.000 Cilve Disbunk	115 - 20 14.3 8.8 10.3 105 - 7 35.7 6.9 4.4 4.7 - 27 32.7 7.5 4.5 4.5 12.5 - 11.1 38 13.4 13.5 13.3 - 10 38.5 10.3 90 - 7.5 8.4 10.4 1323 - 12.7 7.0 6.4 1234 - 13.6 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5 13.5	F — H 5.000.000 FMC	50 -2	12.2m Metal-ax 133.0m Meyer Int 3.870.000 Midland Ind 7.686.000 Mining Supplies 9.094.000 Mining Supplies 32.2m Michell Cotts	93 +1 5.4 5.8 7.0 55 55 10.7 9.9 286 -7 7.7 2.7 10.0 287 +2 16.5 6.5 10.1 47 -4 3.16 6.7 11.4 133 -13 5.4 3.9 11.0 30 +1 148 19 11.0 38 -3 0.1 0.4 45 +44 5.2 11.5 11.4 30 -4 0.4 1.2 8.6	9.294.000 Turrill 73.3m UBM 102.2m UEI PLC 10.9m UKO Int	211 -4 8 125 k+1 9 195 -28 7 165 +4 9 845 +2 41 545 +2 15	7 1.0 25.5 2 05 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	61.4m Ldn Fru st Ord 71.5m Merchants Tru 84.5m Mooks 20.7m Moorside Trus 62.8m Murray Carde 93.000 Do 'B' 61.5m Murray Carde 1.667.000 Do 'B'	109 107 15 66 63 221	- 2 ² 2 2.0 2.	i.2
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Brooke Bond Group is ex- which reached £503m last year. pected to report pretax profits of £45m for the year to June 30 tomorrow. The improvement on last year's £35.3m is likely to stem from a contribution from the Mallinson-Denny umber group, which has yet to add to group profits since it was acquired in September, 1981. Despite substantial rationali-

New Manuel 180
Res Bross 83
Res Bross 91
Reyal of Can 1174
Rej Bk Scot Grp 120
Schruders 625
Seccombe Mar 230
Smith S Aubyn 38
Standard Chart 409
Union Discount 583
Wintrust 200

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES

COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL

AAH
AB Electronics
AE PLC
AGB Research
AMEC CIP
APV Ridgs
AFV Ridgs
AFV Ridgs
AFV Ridgs
AFV RIDGS
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zation of the timber business, the City is hoping that Mallinson-Denny will recover from it's £700,000 trading loss at the half-way stage, which was caused by problems in Austra-Elsewhere, the prospects are

cent increase in tea prices and lower interest rates helping to ease the effect of the group's high borrowings.
At British Home Stores. which reports on Wednesday,

analysts are looking for pretax

profits of £13m at the interim

stage (to September), against £10.9m last time. This should put the group on course for a total for the full year of about £55m, against £48.9m. Improved food sales are the key to the market's enthusiasm. The emphasis in recent months has been on boosting the contribution from 15 per cent of group sales,

BHS has been busy revamping its stores to a new "walkway" layout. The first store was opened in Harlow, Essex, earlier this year and more recently the Nottingham branch has been converted to the new

has a prominent position in the At the same time, BHS has taken on the likes of Curry's and Rumbelows, with a diversi-

layout which ensures that food

fication into television sets and home videos, and its arch-rival, Marks & Spencer, by selling a new range of keenly-priced men's suits.

Extra profit growth could come from a deal announced with Bejam, the forzen-food specialist chain, to market each other's products. The experiment will be evalutated next year to see whether it should be extended.

interest in the contribution from the BHS stake in its joint-venture, SavaCentre hypermar-

ket, with J. Sainsbury.
On Wednesday, Hawker
Siddeley produces interim results for the period to June 30, with the market looking for pretax profits of £53m - down from the £58.5m achieved at the comparable stage last year. Despite the group's management strength, its emphasis on overseas and project engineer-

ECONOMIC VIEW

Key policy speech by Lawson

sion House speech - one of his key setpiece speeches of the year
in which he is expected to outline his broad approach to monetary policy. Mr Lawson may also give some clues to the outcome of the recently-concluded internal review of monetary policy which, among other things, has looked 2: ways of formalizing the role of the exchange rate and of incorporating objectives for nominal national income. The foreign exchange mar-kets have been even more

The highlight of the coming uncertain and volatile than week is the Chancellor's Man-usual in recent days and this usual in recent days and this pattern seems likely to continue. Signs that the United States recovery remains robust are fuelling renewed fears of higher interest rates, despite ontarget money supply growth and

low inflation.

Sterling remains mainly on the sidelines, although concerned over possible interruption to Middle-East oil supplies has thrust it briefly into the limelight from time to time. No further cut in bank base leading rates is expected in the near

Economic indicators out this week include, tomorrow, the public sector borrowing requirment for the second quarter of the 1983-84 financial year, which will indicate how far offcourse the Government may be, and on Thursday the details of the ½ per cent drop in money

suply announced last week.

Today the Department of
Trade and Industry publishes
its provisional estimate of retail
sales for September, followed
on Wednesday by the latest on Wednesday by the latest analysts looking for pretax cyclical indicators for the profits of between £2m and British economy and the index £2.5m, to put the group on of average earnings in August. course for £5m for the full year.

ing business in less developed countries is likely to inhibit the group's medium-term profits.

At the annual meeting, the group warned that, although there were grounds for thinking that the recession was lifting, it did not believe that any improvement would show through for some time yet. The second half is likely to prove better than the first with the City looking for pretax profits of £120m and an increased dividend.

Foster Brothers Clothing publishes its results for the six months to August 31 on Thursday, with the market looking for a continuation of the improvement indicated earlier in the year.

As the same stage in 1982, the group made pretax profits of £1.02m, but the deterioration in profits over the past three years appears to have been arrested after substantial reorganization and conversions of shops as well as new branch openings.

Also on Thursday, Sound Diffusion, the electronic engineering company, reports its halfyear results to June 30, with

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Chesterfield
Churchbury
Control Secs
Country & New T
Dagian Ridgs
Espley-Tyas
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Markeath **PLANTATIONS** Barlow Hidga Camellia inv Castlefield Cans Plant Doranakande Highids & Low Hongkong McLeod Rossel Do & A49 Cnv F Majedie Morad Rowe Evans Inv 4 18 14 th 1844 75 635 620 97 120 175 168 9118 900 900 MISCELLANEOUS UNLISTED SECURITIES A LEU SECURI

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Corners Abrodd

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nvestment and Finance

City Editor Anthony Hilton

THEX

City Office 200 Gray's Inn Road London WC1X 8EZ Telephone 01-837 1234

STOCK EXCHANGES)

this morning.

The move has been widely

welcomed in Hongkong and has

been officially approved by

China. It was taken to halt the

run on the currency brought about by uncertainty over the

colony's future after China said

it planned to take control when Britain's lease expired in 1997.

agreed to sell its forest products

subsidiary, Price & Pierce, to Sears World Trade (SWT).

SWT is part of Sears Roe-buck, the United States stores

and mail order conglomerate. It

is paying Tozer £3.3m on completion and up to £750,000

over the next 18 months

providing various conditions

The sale is the latest in a

string of disposals Tozer has

made in recent years to help cut

losses and reduce borrowings

which stand at nearly £90m.

The group turned round from losses of £1:35m pretax to a

£3.94m profit in the first half of

this year. Tozer's 86 bankers

have agreed to continue support

until May, providing a breath-

ing space to work out a financial

Sears is expected to end up

paying a little over net worth for

Price & Pierce. The 170-year-

Midland Bank, which last

week paved the way for it to

raise loan capital in the United

moted from triple "A" last year. But Midland is being rated less

highly than two of its British

raise finance in the American bond market for the first time

when it filed a \$400m (£267m)

shelf registration last week with the Securities and Exchange

balance of payments problems have forced the Philippines to

seek a moratorium on loan

repayments. The Governments has asked international bankers

for a 90-day delay on repayment

of loan principal failing due in

Manufacturers Hanover, the

big United States bank which is chairing a newly formed

dvisory committee of 10

banks, said that the committee

had agreed to the request and would be reviewing the

the

the next three months.

States banks which

reconstruction.

Friday's change and week's FT Index: 678.5 down 31.3 FT Gilts: 81.10 up 1.07

FT All Share: 427.65 up Bargains: 20.917 Datastream USM Leaders Index:94.21 up 3.72 New York: Dow Jones Average: (close) 1263.52 up

Tokyo: Nikkei Dow Jone index 9,323.63 up 238.75 Hongkong: 738.51 up 4.46 Amsterdam: 151.3 up 0.9 Sydney: AO Index 692.4 down 17.1 Frankfurt: Commerzh

Index 973.40 up 5.0 127.61 down 1.43 Paris: CAC Index 141.1 up Zurich: SKA General Index

CURRENCIES Friday's change and week's

LONDON CLOSE Sterling \$1.5000 down 0.0015 Index 83.6 up 0.3 DM 3.93 up 0.06 FrF 11.9950 up 0.1225

Yen 349.50 up 1.5 Index 126.4 up 1.3 DM 2.6200 up 0.054

NEW YORK LATEST Sterling \$1.5060 down 0.0032 **Dollar**DM 2.5973 up 0.0321 INTERNATIONAL ECU20.575772 down 0.005738 SDR£0.706748 down 0.006381

INTEREST RATES

Domestic rates Bank base rates 9 Finance houses base rate 10 Discount market loans week fixed 9

3 month interbank 91/15 91/8 Euro-currency rates: 3 month dollar 9%-9% 3 month DM 5%-5% 3 month Fr F1413-16-14%

US rates Bank prime rate 11.00 Treasury long bond 1031/32-

ECGO Fixed Rate Sterling Export Finance Scheme IV Average reference rate for October 4, 1983 inclusive: 9.719 per cent.

BOARD MEETINGS

TODAY - Interime: Erith, Seafield Germax, F. Summer, Thomas Nationwide Transport (quarterly), Wettern Bros. TOMORROW - Interiors: Davis and

Newman Holdings, Edith, Firman and Sons, Harrisons and Crosfield. Hunting Petroleum Services, Ib-stock Johnsen, Walter Lawrence, London and Northern Group, More O'Fernall, Whittington International Holdings. Finale: Brooks Bond Group, Castle (GB), Minerals Oils and Resources Shares Fund, Paterson Zochonis.

WEDNESDAY - Interime: Bankers' Investment Trust, British Home Stores, City of Oxford Investment Trust, Duport, John Folkes Hefo, Hawker Skideley, Jessel, Toynbee and Gallett, Marshall's Universel. St Aubyn, Sun Life Assurance, Telephone Rentals, TR North America Investment Trust. Finales Eleco, Groevenor Group, Kalama-zoo, RP Martin, Medminster, Quest Automation, Television South West

Chemical, East Rand Gold and Uranium, Foster Bros, General Scottish Trust, General Netional, G.T. Asia (Starting) Pland, London Atlantic Investment Trust Scottish Mortgage and Trust, Selincourt, South Diffusion, Si Group, Finale: Wm. Low, Welkom Gold Mining Co. FRIDAY - Interiors: Bluemel Bros.

William Cook and Sons (Sheffeld) Midsummer Inns, Uniflex Holdings. Finals: Goodman Bros., Lowland tment. North Sea Assets.

ANNUAL MEETINGS

TOMORROW - Ricardo Con

Engineers, St. Emin's Hotel. Caxton Street, SW1 (noon). WEDNESDAY — Christie-Tyler, Breynmanyn, Bridgend, Mid. Gia-Breynmenyn, Brogend, Mid. Cas-morgan (ndon).

THURSDAY - George Blair, Royal Station Hotel, Neville Street, Newcastle upon Tyne (2.00); Capper-Neill, Corporate Head-quarters, Neills Road, Bold, St Helens, Merseyside (2.30); Estates Property Javestment Co., Ar-Property Investment Co., Armourers' Hell, 81 Colemen Street, EC2 (noon); Haynes Publishing Group, The Crest Suite, Menor Hotel, Yeavil (noon); Telefusion, Connaught Rooms, Great Queen

Street, WG2 (noon).
FRIDAY - Breville Europe, Angel
Hotel, High Street, Guiddord
(11.00); Deborat: Services, Granville & Co., 27/28 Lovat Lane, ECS (11.30); Land Investors, Regent Suite, Churchill Hotel, Portman Square, W1 (noon); Notion, Berystock Hotel, Bagshot Road, Ascot (11.30)

Minority shareholders who in a deal with the Rank fail to accept a take over bid Organization, last week opened which gives a hidding company a new Ramada in the centre of control but not outright owner Reading Ramada ship, may be allowed a higher cent stake in this offer six months inter, instead of one main backer. 12 months as at present.

China approves of link with US curency

Pegging of Hongkong dollar expected Welcome for Tebbit to restore stability to colony

Hongkong Government to peg the Hongkong dollar to the US dollar, at HK\$7.80, is warpected "taking these measures is better than the so-called non-interto give a powerful psychological vention attitude. Hongkong authorities should be held responsible for stabilizing the boost to stability in the colony as the new sustem befins to operate in exchange markets Hongkong dollar

The Bank of England, which provided technical assistance in working out the new fixed exchange rate system, which follows nine years of a floating rate, is also thought to believe it is workable.

The Hongkong dollar, which Britain's lease expired in 1997. to the US dollar in May to year at HK\$12.6 billion.

The New China News Agency around HK\$3.80 a month ago, In future, if the two note-issuyesterday quoted an official of as talks over the colony's future ing banks, the Hongkong &

keep and expects to receive in

& Pierce's net profits for the nine months to September 30.

Tozer will also receive Price

Sir Montague Prichard, the

chairman of Tozer, said there had been several interested

buyers and a proposal for a

management buyout but Sears had made the best offer. Management was happy with

Price & Pierce made profits

of about £3m in 1977 but has

suffered with the timber indus-

try. Profits fell from about £600.000 to £62,000 last year

The insurance activities of

Price & Pierce are not included

in the deal but Sir Montague said talks were well advanced on selling the insurance side

Discussion on Tozer's capital

Standard and Poor said the

preliminary rating was based on Midland's sound financial pos-

Midland's prospectus filed with the SEC reveals that it has

lent £1billion to Brazil, £900m

to Mexico and £500m to

main debtors represents 5.1 per

but developments in these countries to have an adverse

impact on its financial con-

Philippines delay paying debts

Capital flight and severe country's 1983-84 financial the country. The rapid worsen-

with foreign debts put at \$18 billion (£12 billion), of which \$4.5 billion is short-term, the

Philippines is believed to be the

biggest borrower in Asia after Indonesia and South Korea.

country to find itself unable to

meet debt repayments.

Mounting political tensions since the assassination of the

opposition leader, Mr Benigno

Aquino, in August have led to a heavy outflow of capital from

It is the first big Asian

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspo

which might raise about £1m.

although better is expected.

Tozer to sell timber

subsidiary for £3m

Tozer Kemsley & Millbourn, year but this included £1.17m the international trading group owed by the Mexican private supported by its bankers, has

old timber and pulp broker had reconstruction is expected to net assets of £4.9m at end of last gather pace.

Midland Bank awarded

double 'A' rating in US

By Peter Wilson-Smith, Banking Correspondent

raise loan capital in the United States, has been assigned an ition. The bank was adequately "AA" rating by Standard and capitalized, although asset qual-try mainly at the 57 per cent-owned Californian subsidiary, "And the National – had deterio-

debt-rating agency.

Owned Californian subsidiary,

The double "A" rating is in Crocker National – had deterio-

line with most of the big United rated somewhat, the agency

competitors, Barclays and to Mexico and £500m to National Westminster, which Argentina. This £2.4 billion have already raised capital in exposure to Latin America's

Midland signalled its plans to cent of the group's assets. aise finance in the American

It compares with total sharebond market for the first time holders' funds of £1.675 billion.

The weekend decision of the the Hongkong branch of the turned sour, had recovered Shanghai and the Chartered, holdings of Hongkong currency ougkong Government to peg Bank of China as saying that sharply in expectation of a want to issue more notes, they the Government has abolished stabilization plan. In morning trading, it FIK\$8.08 compared currency into the excha with HK\$8.25 on Thursday, (Friday was a local boliday.) Sir John Brembridge, the

colony's financial secretary, said that the fixed rate was based on prevailing market rates. The new rate will be protected by the Government's exchange fund. This holds foreign currency backing for the

Logica ·

prepares for

quote

By Clive Cookson

Logica, Europe's largest m

flotation on Thursday. The prospectus will be published next Monday and dealing begin

About 30 per cent of the

company is to be offered by

tender, representing a mixture of new capital and sales by

decided today or tomorrow by

Logica, Houre Govett, its brokers and Close Brothers, the

small merchent bank handlins

Although recent troubles in

the microcomputer industry have dampended the City's

enthusiasm for computer manu-facturers, the retention of the software industry still rides

Assuming a fully-taxed hist-

oric price earnings ratio of 30, Logica would be worth about

250m. The company reported

pretax profits up 55 per cent to £3.3m for the year ended June

1983 and a turnover 27 per cent

Mr Philip Hughes, chairman

and Mr Len Taylor, managir

director, said that they would not be making any profit

forecasts for the present year, but indicated that business in

the first quarter had continue

at record levels.

The company turnover has grown by a factor of £200 since

its first year of operation in

1970. Profits have risen more erratically, although Mr Huges points out that the company has

Logica has had several

owners. In the early 1970s, the

largest shareholder was an American group, the Planning Research Corporation. In 1979, the National Enterprise Board

bought a 30 per cent stake and last year this was bought by a group of staff and institutional shareholders.

Fifty-five per cent of it shares

are owned by 220 of the 1500 staff. Several dozen hold stakes worth 2500,000 or more.

ing in the balance of payments has drained the country's hard

• New disagreements have emerged within Argentina's

currency reservés.

foreign debt.

higher at £42m.

n tender price will be

existing shareholders.

pendent computer software apany, will reveal final ails of its stockmarket

colony's privately issued supply of bank notes, which started the

must, as backing, pay foreign at the new fixed dollar rate in exchange for additional "certifi-

The fall in the local curre was caused largely by a flight of local money rather than trade or international speculation. cash is now withdrawn convert into foreign currency, the banks will receive foreign currency from the exchange fund at the fixed rate, causing an immediate loss of liquidity and a countervailing rise in domestic interest rates. In a move to encourage

its withholding tax on Hongkong dollar deposits. A simila levy on foreign currency de-posits was withdrawn earlier to protet the colony's status as an giving local people a tax incentive to hold their bank deposits in foreign currency.

Sir John admitted that there may be some upward pressur on interest rates in the short term but thought that "once the stability of the exchange rate becomes evident and accepted, interest rates should fall below

Feldstein muzzled by White House

From Bailey Morris

The White House has begun censoring the speeches of President Reagan's top econavoid another embarrassing confrontation with Mr Donald Regan, the US treasury sec-

At least twice in a month. Mr Martin Feldstein, chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers, has been told to alter a planned speech or scrap it. Publicly, Mr Larry Speakes, the White House spokesman

has confirmed what he described as "a new review procedure" under which the Administration's top economic officials are required to clear their speeches with the White House communications office.

This is to ensure that the Administration speaks with one voice on economic issues, Mr Speakes said. It is not directed at individuals, he insisted. Privately, however, officials

said the policy is designed to muzzle the outspoken Mr Feldstein who insists on contradicting the president and Mr Regan on the increasingly controversial issue of federal budget deficits. Mr Feldstein has constantly

said that the uncontrolled federal deficit is the biggest recent threat to the economy In one recent speech particu-larly galling to White House officials, Mr Feldstein said the president should raise taxes

mmediately because continued Arms plants in study for selloff

The Government has asked Lazard Brothers, the merchank bank, to conduct an investigation into the Royal Ordnance Factories, and make recommen-

dations on whether they should

By Our Financial Staff

be privatized. Latest profit figures for the factories, which make arms and munitions for the Ministry of Defence, showed that they earned £68m before tax. It has been widely assumed that they would command a price of about £300m if they were sold

to the public. Officially, Lazard has been asked to advise on matters concerning the transition to Companies Act status. But it was understood last night that Government over negotiations to reschedule part of the the brief would be wide ranging, and would discuss alternatives to full privatization, the possi-bility of sale to the private sector of some or all of the country's estimate \$40billion factories, and the combining of the ordnance factories with other interests - like the

A senior Air Force source says renegotiation of state company debts should be postponed until after the gen-other interest eral elections on October 30. warship yards.

Feldstein: unwelcome remarks on deficit policy inaction on revenue to reduce the deficit threatened the

On the same day, Mr Regan who is considered a loyal soldier by White House officials, gave a speech in which he advanced the president's line that the perils of the deficit have been exaggerated.

There is no direct link between big deficits and high interest rates, Mr Regan said adding that the deficits and the economic controversy they had generated will go away in time as the recovery strengthens.

Mr Feldstein joined the Administration from a promi-nent post at Harvard University to which he has been invited to

Aides claim that if Mi Feldstein accepted the Administration line and argued publicly that the deficit threat was exaggerated, the Harvard post and others would be in doubt.

City Editor's Comment

made in Japan

Little, surely, could please Mr Norman Tebbit more in his new job as Secretary of State for Trade and Industry than the hints from government sources in Tokyo that Japan is about to launch a new package of economic measures. These are planned to encourage imports, head off further increases in the current account surplus and case trade teusions.

Such moves would be neatly timed to provide a more positive background to the high-level visit of Japanese officials and businessmen to Britain and th continent next mosth, and to defuse what might otherwise be some ritually tough talking by the rapidly-briefed Mr Tebbit.

The package will be worked out on Friday, at an economic affairs council headed by Mr Yasuhiro Nakasone, the Prime Minister, and Mr Haruo Maekawa, governor of the Bank of Japan.

From our point of view. the Japanese trade surplus is the big target. The private Nomura Research Institute calculates that the current account surplus could be about \$28 billion this year, rising to \$46 billion by 1986. But Japan is equally worried by unemployment. This is now at a peak, though, in inter-national terms, is minuscule at 2.8 per cent.

The measures will surely include some stimulus to home consumption. But this will not be enough. Mr Nakasone faces, in any case, business worries over his budget deficit and Mr Maekawa sees the rising yen as the main solution to trade strains. He will not, therefore, want to cut already low interest rates

Instead, Japan is likely to boost the yen by swallowing its prejudices and opening its financial markets further, reluctantly permitting the yen to play a greater role as a world trading and reserve cur-

cut tariffs and to encourage imports by getting more British goods into Japanese

He may reflect, though he will no doubt push the thought to the back of his mind, that what the Japanese are now doing under international pressure contrasts oddly with our own behaviour when we have had proportionately similar trade surpluses and rather more unemployed.

The stamp of success

The Stock Exchange has understandably taken the opportunity to link its commission-cutting reforms with pleas for the abolition of the 2 per cent stamp duty on purchasing shares.

If costs of dealing need to be cut for the exchange to compete internationally, runs the argument, why keep London expensive by keeping the stamp duty?

There is some sense in this, even though a concession allows overseas holders to pay only 1 per cent stamp. But the tax will not stop the London Stock Exchange becoming much more competitive than it is today and stamp duties are far too good at raising revenue cheaply, to throw

Stamp duties, chiefly on property and securities, are expected to raise almost £1 billion this year. That is nearly as much as capital gains tax and capital transfer tax combined, with much less expense and much less distortion of people's behaviour,

There is a case for spreading the load even further, for instance, by charging a lower rate on shares but including all dealings in Government that are nov securities exempt.

Indeed, there is even a case for extending stamp duties into new growth areas such as credit card

Brazil pay agreement in balance

From Patrick Knight, Sao Pauk

The conflict over wages The planning minister, Senbetween Brazil's government nor Delfin Netto, is anxious that a virtually identical decree, and Congress is set to reach a climax this week. A presidential should be announced by the decree which has been in operation since mid-July, setpresident to replace the present ting all wage rises at 80 per cent of inflation, expires on October 26, and a Bill proposing to make the decree law is being

laid before Congress today.

The IMF and the banks see que cutting measures as essential if Brazil is to reduce its soaring inflation rate. Loans are dependent upon the measures being implemented.

The Bill has to be voted on by the House within the next 10 days, it otherwise becomes law automatically. But Oppostion parties plan to force a vote. The Government's PDS Social Democratic Prty cannot count

on a majority to pass the Bill.

one, and that this process should be repeated until inflation falls to an acceptable level, hoped to be in 1985. However, several other ministers want to avoid this drastic and certainly undemocratic

Formulas whereby the lowest paid could receive 100 per cent

of the inflation rate are now being examined. The problem here is that more than half of all Brazilian wageearners get less than the minimum wage, about £110, the suggested cut-off point. To allow this massive number of people to maintain their purchasing power, that of the higher paid would have to be cut substantially more.

The big problem is that time is running out fast. The board of the IMF meets early in November with the hope of ratifying a new agreement with Brazil. Without the agreement efforts to persuade bankers to renew existing loans and make massive new loans to Brazil will come to nothing. But IMF ratification depends on a wages law being firmly in place.

About 450 British and European banks will meet Brazil's central bank governor, in London tomorrow to discuss the \$12bn loan and rescheduling package being requested of banks. They are being asked to provide \$6.5bn of new loans and reschedule \$5.5bn of 1984 repayments over nine years.



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JAPAN AIR LINES

US hotel chain expanding into Britain

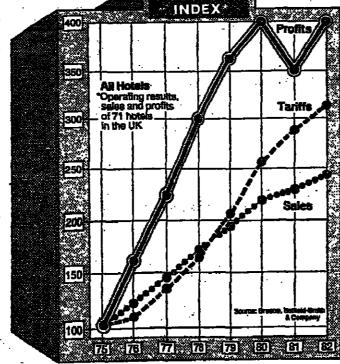
Ramada seeking rooms to grow GBS HOTEL

By Derek Harris Commercial Editor Arozona-based Ramada, the

world's third largest hotel chain, will soon launch a hotels development and financing operation in Britain which is expected initially to raise more than £65m, enough for up to five Ramada hotels to open in key centres in rapid succession. The operation will minimize Ramada's capital involvement while maximizing fund raising to build a United Kingdom chain managed by Ramada aimed at what it has identified as an expanding sector. Elegant hotel standards with prices at the upper end of the mediumprice bracket is the kernal of

Ramada's strategy. A new hotel in Edinburgh and conversion of an existing new hotel building in Manchester are likely to be among the first schemes off the ground. A central London hotel is also

being sought. Ramada, whose only British presence has been its marketing of the Gloucester in Kensington Reading. Ramada has a 17 per cent stake in this venture with And Ramada is close to



tions of the state of the state

forming a joint venture company in which one-third stakes should be operating by the first will be held by a constructionbased British development company and a City insti-

The new organization, which quarter of next year, will take a 51 per cent stake in new ventures, with the rest of the backing attracted from sources

Mr Bill Grau, Ramada's executive vice-president (inter-national), said: "This will increase our purchasing muscle by 12 to 13 times. It means our first three new ventures should run more or less in parallel." Ramada had mistakenly missed earlier chances of

moving into Britain, he added. He saw a British chain as a crucial bridge as Ramada builds up its United States-European customer traffic. Ramada has eight hotels in Europe out of 620 world wide. In the United States Ramada

has found more hotel users are tracting up from "no frills" establishments while luxury hotel users are becoming more price sensitive. Ramada's aim is to profit from both these trends. Mr Grau believes that as Britain pulls out of the recession similar trends will become evident here.

Other American-based inter-

national chains are already hurrying to increase their presence in Britain, led by Holiday Inn and Sheraton. Sales and operating profits of

British hotels are still rising according to the latest trends survey from Greene, Belfield-

Page turns to City for expansion in US

Gould Laurence 110
Grantser F. 113
Greenwich Cable 43
Greenwich Cable 43
Greenwich Cable 43
HB Electronics 90
Hadison Fet 13
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NMW Computers
New Ct Nat Res
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Oilfield Inspec
Owners Abroad
PCT Group
Parkfield Podry
Parkfield Podry

director or accountant, paying around £40,000 a year, it often turns to the likes of the Michael Page Parnership to select the most suitable applicant.

It has certainly proved to be a big money spinner for Mr Michael Page, chairman, and fellow director Mr Bill McGregor, both qualified accountants. who got together in 1976 when they discovered there was a hole in the market for professional With a £4,000 loan from the

job appointments to be filled. bank the two men formed MPP - the rich man's version of the Alfred Marks Bureau. Now the group boasts over

1,500 clients including BP. Plessey, BTR, Esso and Mobil. Page's fees usually amount amount to 17 per cent of the first year's total salary an last year fee income reached £1.5m. This year it should exceed £2.25m. On average there are 150 applicants for each job

Operating from five major cities in the UK the froup has recently opened a new offfice in New York which it hopes to use as a springboard for the lucrative US recruitment consultancy market. But this will

need extra finance. As a result the group is arranging a placing with brokers Phillips & Drew of around 25 per cent of the equity, valuing the company at about £5m. The shares should come to market on a price/earnings ratio. In the past three years pretax prifits have grown from £96,000 to £219,000. For the current year the froup should be capable of

The placing will consist partly of new shares and some

When a leading publicly existing shares. "A public quote in banking and financial serquoted company decides to is now essential to us for future vices. Dealings in the shares look around for a new finance growth", Mr Page says.

The desired publicly existing shares. "A public quote in banking and financial sergue from computer component distributors CPU Company decides to is now essential to us for future vices. Dealings in the shares should start in November.

The desired publicly existing shares. "A public quote in banking and financial sergue from computer component distributors CPU Company decides to is now essential to us for future vices. Dealings in the shares should start in November. It looks as though much of The champagne was flowing the group's growth will now at Fitch & Co, the interior take place in the US where it design consultants, on Friday.

already has a reciprocal agree-ment with one American firm. contract. Mr Rodney Fitch, Although the group's strength chairman, had just clinched a hies in accountancy it also takes deal to convert the 440-shop **Unlisted Securities**

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37,335 Builde Leasing
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almost certainly need upgrad- before achieving a full listing. ing. The shares held steady at

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The deal will mean that ness computer was launched earlier analysts' forecasts of last week, highlights the dubifl.1m for the current year will our benefits of a USM listing The company is 10 years old

and very o 275p. and very of The latest record profit aged, It can

ad- before achieving a full listing.	Brookes.
at The company is 10 years old	The company has now
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	it ions to more the
Date Of the Date	may be over for Heelamat, the
Price Ch'ye Gross Div	heel bar operator and the first
Company Friday week pence % P/B	company to join the USM, in
Pict Petrol 85 +6	November 1980, After meeting
Pineappie Dance 110 -2 2.05 7.3 12.5 Pelytech Marine 232 -7 2.9 1.2 62.7 Promotions Ese 29 +1 10 3.4	its original pretax profits fore-
Promotions Hae 29 +1 10 3.4	cast of £606,000 things have
Rayford Sup 221 7.0 3.2 11.3	taken a turn for the worse. In
Rainus Hidgs 85 -8 71 8.4 14.4 Real Time Cout 215 +6 2.95 13 28.5	1982 profits tumbled to
I Relient Motor 19 -2 - 5.1	£382,000 and although they
Resource Tech 167 -10 16.3	have recovered to £401,000 this
) Rivin IDAS 58 -11 3.0 5.2 Rolfs 4 Kolen 118 -2 3.9 3.5.11.7	vear they are still below par.
Ruddle (G.) 173 -6 4.7b 2.7 17.7	But tomorrow's annual meet-
Sampang (Java) 17 -3	ing might provide shareholders
L Sasser Oil	with some better news. Mr
Securiguard 136 -10 25 18 29.4	Michael Strom, chairman, is
) Selec TV 35 -6	expected to reveal that the
Sheraton Sec 132 +1 84.4	group is now on its way to a full
Staters Food 138 - 17 12 12 1	recovery. Close observers ex-
S.W.Resources 53 -6 2.6 4.9 1 Sthn Buz Lesse 105 +1 77.5	pect the group to easily exceed
i Sovereign Ω(1 202 –5	market estimates of around
Spring Rum 150 -4 4.30 2.9 Statuless Metal 130 +9	£500,000. The shares ended the
	week at 70p compared with the
Suniciph Bleet 15 -7	1980 placing price of 82p.
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Full-year figures are expected
Tel Sery Int 34 - 72e 7.9	from Castle (GB), the bathroom
Television 8th 75 +6 0.I	and kitchen equipment dis-
Themesinvasec 78 - 3.8 2.9 19-1 Themesinvasec 36 - 3.8 2.9 19-1 Thompse 39 - 8 2.9 7.3	tributor - the first since it
Tops Estates 65 +2	ioined the USM in May. At the
1 Temptell Texas 195 -15 1.6 0.5	time the group forecast pretax
Twinlock 70 h+1 16 2.2 23.3	profits of £1,1m and is expected
17td Friendly 198 42 154 78 .:	to comfortably match this figure
Und Packaging 88 -2 22 25 68 V.W. 70 3.6 3.1 1.0 Webber Electry 235 +5 5.06 2.1 13.9	with a final outcome of £1.15m.
Wight Californ D & 984 - L 10 14917	However, the group's share
Wiliate Syst 5 -1 23 1.7 21.7 Wilagate Prop 108 +5 6.7 0.7 31.8	performance since it joined the
	USM has been disappointing.
York Mount 63 . 7.1 11.8 6.7	The 3.6 million shares were
York Mount 63 . 71 112 6.7 Eygal Dynamics 93 -5 1,1 1,2 34.5	placed by Grieveson Grant at

time the group forecast pretax profits of £1.1m and is expected to comfortably match this figure with a final outcome of £L 15m. However, the group's share performance since it joined the USM has been disappointing. The 3.6 million shares were placed by Grieveson Grant at 80, but opened at a discount and continued to drift lower. Despite a brief rally the shares closed on Friday at 76p.

Kleinwort Benson, £400,000 in raising £1, a huge expens

compared with the £100,000

paid by Good Relations and a

meagre £12,000 by Kennedy

Michael Clark **APPOINTMENTS**

Edwardes successor is named

Mercury Communications: Air Chief Marshall Sir Douglas Lowe is to become chairman when Sir Michael Edwardes relinquishes the position at the

end of the year.

Sedgwick Group: Mr M. A. Butt has been appointed chair-man of Sedgwick UK, succeed-ing Mr R. C. Steven. Mr Butt will continue as chairman of Sedgwick International and Mr Steven will remain a director of Sedewick Group until he retires on December 31.

Christian Salvesen: Mr Reg Mills becomes group financial controller from October 31.

Midland International Trade Services (USA) Corporation, New York: Mr Kenneth Brown

has been appointed president and chief executive officer. tal: Mr Charles Morland, a director of Barclays Merchan Bank, has become a non-

executive director. Grieveson, Grant and Go: Mr M. G. Bedford and Dr Bernard Donoughue have been taken into partnership. Brooke Bond Group: Mr A.

M. Heath, group marketing director of British-American Tobacco Company, has been made a non-executive director.

Chubb Fire Security: Mr Cyril Green has become manag-ing director. He was previously operational managing director (European Division). Mr Green who has become ma

tical Industry is to become to take up his new post in Geneva early next year.

Markets wait for a Fed-inspired thaw

American notebook

The policies of the Federal Reserve are under keener scratiny than usual as the financial markets wait with increasing nervousness for 2 sign that its attitude to monetary restraint will chan-

This policy has been in effect for six meaths. In that time there has been almost no

This freeze, on banks' reserves has produced a sharp slowdown in monetary growth. profits tumbled to In the week of October 5, the level of money Mi was only \$2.7 billion greater than the level in the week of June 8. recovered to £401,000 this t tomorrow's annual meet-The markets will not tolernight provide shareholders ate for long any boost to money growth. That indicates how deep-seated is the fear of some better news. Mr ael Strom, chairman, is

inflation and of loss of valles in the bond markets. The situation in the figurcial markets is beginning to look more like that in the first half of last year. Then the Fed was continuing its tight money policy initiated in April 1981, and interest rates were declin-

As Mr Partrick Savin, the talented monetary econ for Drexel Burnham Lac tightened by slowing reserve growth and histing pushed money back into its taught

money back into its target zone, the Fed's next move is likely to be towards 'ease'. "Consequently, we anticipate that by December, with money growth comfortably within its targets, the Fed is likely to accelerate the injection of non-harvoured research. tion of non-borrowed reserves from its present low level of 1 to 2 per cent, so as to ensure

exhibit farther growth.

Falde as

"Fed funds would trade lower in this scenario and. with money in its target range inflation fears should shrink allowing the bond market to reduce its present elevated risk

Last week, the bond bears managed a fairly succe attack on the bond prices invoking supposed "disap-pointment that the fed had no eased after all" and also invoking Mr Paul Volcker's speech to the American Bank ers Assocation on the previo weekend in which he declared the central bank's continuing sitment to the control of

If this were a cut and dried issue, there might perhaps be less heat in the argument between Mr Donald Regan the Treasury Secretary, and the chairman of the Co Economic Advisers, Mr Mar-

Mr Donald Regan is arguing that the federal deficits are not pushing up interest rates; Feldstein's stand reflects the dominant thinking in the Federal Reserve, where the iong standing view is that delicits are inflationary.

The Treasury fears this view because it can encourage the Federal Reserve to main tight money for too long locking into 1984, Treasary officials among others fear the Fed may maintain in tight money policy for so long as to jeopardize the prospects

Maxwell Newton

COMPANY NEWS IN BRIEF

Petros of Wales Hotels
Year to 30.6.83
Pretex lose £1.5m (profit £2.42.000) Pretex profit £79.00 (£38.00)
Loss per share (£365) profit £2.42.000 (£38.00)
Turnover £1.5m (£5m)
Net dividend 0.25p (6.75p)
Net dividend 0.25p (6.75p) Lee Cooper Group Half-year to 30.6.63 Pretax profit 25.2m (25m) Stated earnings 13.67p (16.23p) Turnover 248m (245m)

Reunion Properties. Half year to 30.6.83 Pretax profit £1m (loss £370,000) Turnover £11.7m £1 1.5m Not interim dividend none (same)

Scottlats Heritable, Taust 12.2.
Helf year at 30.6.83.
Pretzx profit 2451.000 (251.000)
Stated earnings 2.52p 90.04p
Turnover 29.5m 212m
Net Interim dividend 1p (same) Allebone and Sone Reil-year to 31.7.33 Pretex loss 297.000 (2156.050) Coss per share 1.3p (2.1p) Temover 26.3ot (26.3m) Net interim dividend None (same)

Rosehaugt Year to 30,6383 Pietax piedi 2222m (21.5) *** sit Stated earnings 29p (24.5)) ** Turnover £14.5m £16.3m Net dividend 2.87p (2.45p) Field year to 31.7.83

Particular to 31.7.83

Particular to 31.7.83

Stated earnings 7.13p (5.33p)

Turnover £79ta (£54m)

Net integer dividend 2p

Eurobond prices (yields and premiums)

FIXED-INTEREST STOCKS

Base

Lending Rates

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our own branches, we can often solve in hours a problem that would take a correspondent network days to unravel.

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documents dramatically. (It used to be an important advantage. Today, it's a crucial one)

And because we can offer you a complete range of services worldwide (from 24-hour-aday foreign exchange dealing in 55 currencies through 18 dealing locations, to trade and project finance and merchant

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IN BRIEF Christie

retains unbeaten record

Errol Christie extended his unbeaten professional record to nine wins with another devastating performance, at the Willenhall Social Club in Coventry on ght boxer stopped Doug ames, the Welsh champion, after one minute of the fourth round

with a crunching blow to the side of the jaw, and was nursing a swollen left eye and a bloody nose by the next round. But he kept going until the end came when Christie got home with a succession of lefts and ATHLETICS: Hugh Jones, the top

British marathon runner, narrowly falled to win the Chicago event yesterday. Joseph Nzau of Kenya beat him by a second to win in a course record time of 2hr 9min 46sec. Another Kenyan, Si Kilili, finished third in 2:10.51. Another gallant British loser was Nat Muir of Scotland, who finished six seconds behind the Frenchman. Thierry Watrice, winner of the Paris 20 kilometres road race yesterday in 57min 15sec. The Belgian Alex Agelsteens was third.

ICE HOCKEY: Dundee Rockets' ICE HOCKEY: Dundee Rockets' hopes of further progress in the European Cup disappeared when they conceded seven goals without reply in the first period of their home leg against Rodovre, Robert Pryce Writes. Wood (2) and Walker eventuall scored for Dundee, but the Danish champions won 12-3 (21-5)

on aggregate).

The Minister for Sport, Neil Macfarlane, yesterday officially reopened Nottingham Ice Stadium after improvement work costing £500,000.

CYCLING: Sean Kelly Ireland's first win in the Tour of Lombardy race by completing the 158-mile rainswept course fractio-nally ahead of the US world road champion Greg Lemond yesterday.

The Dutch rider Hennie Kniper
began the final sprint 250 yards
from the finish with Moser in hot

from the finish with Moser in hot pursuit, before Kelly, aged 27, first edged in front of Lemond.

HERRIT: 1, S Kelly, (no) 8 fore Zinins 36 sec: 2, G Lemond, (US; 3, Van Der Poel, (Neth): 4, Kuper, (Neth): 5, F Moser, (It; 6, G Glaus, (Setz); 18, S Roche, (ne), el seme time.

TENNIS: Surrey regained the women's title they last held in 1980 when they beat Middlesex in the final of the Inter County hard court championships, sponsored by Pruchampionships, sponsored by Pru-dential, yesterday. They won 5-2 to take the title

RUGBY LEAGUE: The itinerary for the British team's tour of New Zealand next year is: July 10 or 11 Zealand flext year is: July 10 or 11
Northern Districts at Whangarei;
July 14, New Zealand, First
International at Auckland; July 15,
NZ Maoris at Huntly; July 18,
Central Districts at Wellington; July
22, New Zealand, Second International at Christchurch; July 25, South Island at Christchurch or Greymouth; July 29, New Zealand, Third International at Auckland; well as adding another penalty
well as adding another penalty
NEATH: N Harris; C Briggester, D Jacob, K SNOOKER: Bill Werbeniuk found
Jones, S Powel; B Childs, C Grojek; S Dando, the combination of a nervous
M Richards, P Langion, B Jones, R Hughes
(ann, J Wills, L. Jones, D Glover,
JAPAR: N Tarting; F Kaneya, H Kobeysan; S
High, T Dispension; W Matter React, Y Royleys I on the combination of a nervous
typich, a new cue and an in-form
Lishman, Eugene Hughes, far too whitewash in the second round of the £60,000 Professional Players

ROWING

EQUESTRIANISM

EQUESTRIANISM
BOERELO, Netherland: Three-day eventbrassage. Second day leaders: 1. SiemenzFlecher (MG), Kim; K. Sivea (US), SilentPartner; E Stibbe (Neth), Autumn Wanderer, at
47.60pts; 4. W Poerhiteng (WG), Velenim 17.
48.40; 5. M Stuarczyk (Pd), Niewiazz; J
Jensson (Swe), Lyrik, both 49.40. Team
plecings: 1. Netherlands, 135.0; 2. United
States, 157.6: 3. Poland, 161.6; 4. Sweden,
161.6: 5. France, 163.4; 6. Britain, 165.6.
ATHLETICS
STEVENAGE: Southern women's cross
sounty: 1. D Peel (Crawley), 16min 51sac: 2. S.

ATHLETICS
STEVENAGE: Southern women's cross country: 1, D Peel (Crawley), 16min 51sec; 2, S Samy (Gracknet), 17:13; 3, S Beanst (Reacting), 17:24, Team placings: 1, Crawley, 49se; 2, Dartford, 39; 3, Hourstow, 133.
CHICAGO: Marethor: 1, J Nazu (Ken), 2min 48sec; 2, H Jones (SB), 28:47; 3, S Killi (Ken), 210:31.
PARTIS: 20, kitometra road rece: 1, T Webrica (Fr), 2 N Muir (GB); 3, A Hogelstaema (Bei).

VOLLEYBALL

ROYAL BAHN SCOTTISH LEAGUE: First Division: Dundes Kritton 3, Bellshill Cardinals 2, Murray Hasmational Metal 3, Felicir 6, Wornen's First division: Auchentoshen 2, Invertiglia 3, Larbert HS D, Tellord 2, All other matrixes possponed.

RASKETBALL

SKATING

SKATING

ROCHESTER, New York: Skate America: 33:
Mee's fisse: 1, B Boltano (US); 2, R Cerne
(WG); 3, R Beauchamp (US); 4, M Ogewa
(Japer); 5, F Fedronic (Fr), Ice Dance Fisse: 1, E Spiz, S Gregory (US); 2, K Johnston, J
Thomas (Can); 3, W Sessions, 3, Williams (GB);
4, J Hola, K Fotten (C2); 5, N Herve, P Bechu
Fr), Womene's Realt., f Chin (US); 2, J Frost
(US); 3, K Webster (US); 4, M Ruber (WG); 5, C
KOURI (Carn).

LACROSSE

LACROSSE
LACROSSE
LACROSSE
Mostor 5, Creade 9; Cid Hulmeters 14, Sheffield University 7; Old Stopforciens 12, Stockport 14; South Menchester and Withershaws 8, Texperiey 11; Urmston 6, Cid Waconiens 14, South Lacrosters 14, South Mostor 9; Lee 3, Kenton 22; Backenhams 6, Buckhunst Hill 9; Chipetsed 10, London University 11; Second division: Caliborpe 17, Backeybeath 11; Kenton 1, Lee A 0, Assent Mostors 14.

TODAY'S FIXTURES

NATIONAL LEAGUE: First division Stars 108, longston 79; Downca Hamel Hampstond 93; Brack

Inspired pairing: Faldo and Langer earn their stripes as Ryder Cup men

Dobson and Miss New retain trophy

Beverley New and Keith Dobson, from the Lansdown Club, Bath, retained the Worplesdon Foursomes Translations Trophy yesterday but not without giving themselves a fright. They always seemed in control of their final against Nicola McCormack (Porters Park) and Neil Briggs (Berkhamsted), but they let slip a dormic three advantages of assessing dormie three advantage and eventu-ally won only with a birdie at the

After Saturday's deluge the weather was reasonably kind with ated by the

The holders started with a nurse at the first where Dobson holed his putt from off the back of the green but he hooked his drive into a dick. at the second and allowed his pponents to square the match. However, Dobson and Miss New were two np at the turn having won the 5th and 8th. They extended their lead at the 582 yards 11th where

became somewhat scrappy on

they won with a six after both men

(193 yards), Miss New pushed her drive into an impenetrable place in shot by Dobson cost them the 17th At the last Miss McCormack played a marvellons bunker shot to the side of the hole and Dobson

missed a nine foot putt for the match. But he made no mistakes at the first extra hole where Miss New put a lovely approach to eight feet

RUGBY UNION: TOURING SIDES RUN INTO THE RAINY SEASON

shepherded by the Spaniard.

birdies to help Europe gain their eclipsed. Faldo knew that as far only point in the second of the as the Ryder Cup was confourball series which the United cerned, his record spoke

But Faldo, who retains peak fitness by jogging over the fields and through the woods near his Hertfordshire home in the picturesque village of Ayot St Lawrence, diligently addressed.

volumes for his ability.

Peter Oosterhuis has the

finest British record in these

biennial matches. He won 14 of

his 27 games in six appearances between 1971 and 1981. But

Faldo took his number of wins

to 10 from 15 games following his three point haul with

cess, against the finest players in the world, provides further evidence of his battling qual-

It was an inspired decision by

Jacklin to put Faldo and Langer together. The two golfers struck

a sound understanding with Langer, driving the ball pro-

digious distances, providing

Faldo with the opportunity to attack the greens. He brought

over a five wood for that

specific purpose but with Langer striking the ball so far,

Paul Way, aged 20, enjoyed a week he will never forget.

winning 21/2 points out of four in

partnership with Severiano Ballesteros before the singles



hear him insist that his his one burning desire has been

achievement on Saturday in to carve a place in the record winning two games with Berbooks. To that extent, he still

Canadians are a proper caution

weather of the autumn were steaming gently in front of their fires, all probably arrived at the same conclusion on Samday's game at Twickenham: that it is

good, called upon them to run the ball heedless of the factors which demanded that the wise player England's next outing against New Zealand in five weeks time, must be viewed with caution and judgepenalty goals, figures which indicate a quite remarkable goal kicking performance by Hare, who judged

same conclusion on Saturday's game at Twickenham; that it is missible to play a decent game of rugby when the wind blusters and swirls and the rain shuices down as it from a giant watering can.

There were elements of the crowd who, with England 21 points to the good, called upon them to run the good, called upon them to run the statil the same that they managed to lose a ball against the head after nearly 80 minutes spent pushing Canada off their scrum ball with the monotonous regularity. They trucked reasonably well too, though their maniling was less effective, and ran

Pearce proves a point

treacherously greasy ball in short bursts, rather than kicking to make progress. Frequently even place kicks into the wind resulted in the

without reservation. They concluded their tour with a performance of courage and character: with the weather's undermining of any constructive play attempted by

Ryder Cup:

when thay halved the first of the three, cutting close for a safe par 12 singles on the Champion the Spaniard fluffed his chip Course at the PGA National five feet short. The European

captain Tony Jacklin could hardly watch as Ballesteros

strong, solid stroke he successfully holed to halve the match.

European camp was still occing

with confidence especially as Nick Faldo made a bardie two at

the seventeenth to edge out Jay

Fakto and Langer best Kite and Floyd, 3 and 2.
Torrance and Caffizares lost to Wadkins

Waites and Brown best Morgan and Zoeller, 2 and 1.

wood to leave the ball only 18 career". In the morning he as those of Jacklin, who won

Haas 2 and 1.

lined up the putt. But with a

In many respects it rep-

Golf Chub here yesterday. Europe and the United States

entered the final day locked together at 8-8 and the biennial

match remained on a knife edge

enjoyed a game of two halves. Initially the Spaniard held

control after a miraculous run

of four birdies in succession

from the fourth took him from

Ballesteros holed from five yards at the fourth and fifth and

then, after being 50 yards short of the green in two, he chipped over a huge bunker to eight

yards and successfully holed for

an unlikely birdie four. Another five yard putt for a two at the

short seventh gave him a sound

advantage which he held

through to the twelfth, where Zoeller won his first hole since

Ballesteros lost the 13th and 14th through his own errors, three-putting the latter, and

Zoeller astonishingly went ahead when he holed from 15

feet for a two at the short 15th.

Ballesteros replied by winning the next with a 20-foot birdie

putt and the two golfers came to

the 18th all square. Both drove

into the rough but Ballesteros,

with a terrible lie, could force

the ball only 20 yards forward

into a bunker. He now had 245

yards to the green but he produced an incredible three

the second with a birdie.

one down to three holes ahead.

Ballesteros and Zoeller

Faldo is Europe's winged keel

as America sail onwards

in search of a favourable wind

Severiano Ballesteros and feet left of the pin, but six partnered Langer to a 4 and 2 open championships on both Fuzzy Zoeller kept the 25th inches into the surrounding win over Calvin Peete and Ben sides of the Atlantic, But by the Ryder Cup finely balanced rough. With Zoeller, on in Crenshaw. Faldo had five time Floyd and Kite had been that seems that seems that the second rough in the second rough.

States won 2½-1½.

On Friday, Faldo and Langer

had played twice, winning once so when they stepped back on to

the first tee on Saturday afternoon, they faced a severe

examination both mentally and

physically. There opponents in

the foursomes were Ray Floyd

and Tom Kite, who were fresh

after having the morning off.

Faldo and Langer, however,

knew that by the end of the afternoon they would have

spent a total of 16 hours on the

course over two days.

By now Faldo could be

excused if he simply went through the motions. He had

already played seven exhausting

rounds under intense pressure

in the world matchplay cham-pionships at Wentworth before boarding Concorde and flying

to the United States with the

Lawrence, diligently addressed

Considering that Faldo has every shot. Since he was first week ne win never won five tournaments in attracted to the game after Europe this year, it was, watching Jack Nicklaus on end, asking him to play in every match, and Way responded by

nard Langer represented the has some way to travel if he is started. Way, of course, ben-"most exciting day of his entire to emulate such achievements effited normously from being

When the players had wiped away the water from their eyes and the press wrung the rain from their notebooks, when the 6,200 souls who had braved some of the vilest weather of the autumn were worse form deserted him, and with an owner more for time they would ounce more fortune they would have ended the game with a try.

England dominated the set pieces England dominated the set pieces.

mailing was less effective, and ran through a whole series of back row moves which, with tidier finishing, would have produced a couple more

But once the ball arrived in midfield, things went astray.

Perhaps both sets of backs could have learned from the Japaneses who, in conditions far less vile the with in conditions at the life previous week, fitted their three-quarters with gloves to help them grip the ball. As Wheeler, England's captain said afterwards, the game

take full advantage of the conditions

SIZEMPTS.

LONDON WELSH: B Avery, D Williams, R Ackservan, J Hughes, C Roots, H Evens, R Princhent T Jones, B Light, J Davies, I Gittern, T Lewis, M Medicine, K Bowriss, L ANELLE G Thomes; C Donoven: (rep J Collines), R Orivest, P Hopkins, P Lewis, G Pearce, M Douglast, A Butberlen, K Toursley, L Delays, A Davies, P May, R Thomes, N Sanders, M Lynch.

Paferec J A F Trigg (London).

The one run of note from the willingness to counter at the wings came after Carleton had left the field at half time with a termination on the thigh. He was replaced by Stringer, who rampaged even when Wyart's goal kicking form deserted hun, and with an and Winerbottom was despatched. contest of it. At the same time, he pointed out how well his players had dominated possession.

Hare's nist two penalties were followed by the award of a penalty try after an eight man shove had taken England over the line before Canada collapsed the scrum, Hare converted and kicked a third longer penalty before the England forwards.

With eight minutes remaining. Canada paid only their second visit to the England 22 and nearly made the most of it. Palmer was so close to MacLean's kick through that England would not have grumbled if he had been given the try, and then Jones pursued Delaney's little chip only for the ball to beat both him

to MacLean's kick through that the plant would not have grumbled if he had been given the try, and then Jones pursued Delaney's little chip only for the bell to beat both him and the covering Davies to the dead ball line.

Even on a day when errors could not be avoided, England will look closely at the penalty count against them including two for showing dissent at the referee's decision. The may also ponder the use of Syddall at tapped penalty, moves the Waterloo lock, who had four stitches inserted in a cut over one eye, did not move his 18 stone with the greatest conviction and it maybe

Spanish treasure

the lineout.

WELSH XV: M What! Swanssal: M Triey
(Bridgend). X Hopdas (South Gleenergen
Institute and Swanssal). B Bower (South Wales
Police). A Heddey (Cardiff; M Decay
(Swanssal), R Blee (Abermon), I White-Out
(Cardiff). W James (Abermon), I Edmen
(Cardiff), W James (Abermon), I Edmen
(Cardiff), E James (Pontypool, applain).

Replacements: H Bries (Biogrand), M Stopen
(Cardiff), M Dougler (Lincell), M Watters
(Newport), R Morgan (Newport), D Pickerlog
(Lineill).

Hawick Three years ago Gala thought they could do without the services of Colin Gass in the first team. Gass was an average club outside half whose ability to drop goals and kick points from dead-ball situations was

By Iain Mackenzie

making such a whole-hearted contest of it. At the same time, he

much astonishment at least in the Borders, as there would have been had, for example, Danny McGrain beed transferred from Celtic to

Gala have had cause to regret their decision more than once. Gass makes a point of dredging up a few extra ounces of energy when his former and present clubs meet. On Saturday he had the satisfaction of

threatening to run away but once goals and a penalty were answered

Japanese weather the storm

It is well worth bearing a thought for the Japanese as they enter the final week of their tour. They have nnot had much luck with the weather and as they have progressed to Wales the weather has grown steadily worse. It rained heavily in Abertillery, the wind blew in Haverfordwest, and in Neath on Seturday the wind and rain came bas played havor with a team which, unlike any other, depends

Tour matches

Doraet & Wills Club matches

County championship

Whoslow 21 Roundary Scottish second division

Borougheruir Gala Heriot's PP Kalso Stewar's Met PP Watsonious Wast of Scotland

one's surprise the game ended in a draw at the Knoll as Neath's three

with a goal and five penalties.

Neath were unquestionably the superior side and for an hour Thematch resembled a training night to the club coach. Perhaps the weather was to blame,

Whenever they did break down Neath scored, only for Kobayashi to with a penalty, Kobayashi recipro-cated, And when Lyn Jones scored a try converted by Harris, Kobayashi kicked two pennalties to bring the kicked two pennalties i scores level at half-time.

After half-time Neath trying to

again Kobayashi kicked a penalty to keep within striking distance. Childs then kicked over the top of the threequarters, chased, and re-gathered to score a try under the post. Harris again converted In contrast to their performance

saved their best to the last quarter again scored the best try. From their own half they ran with the ball which went through ten pairs of hands, with Hayashi, the second row, twice involved before Massuo scored. Kobayashi converted this as well as adding another penalty

Consequently examples of their scrummage the visitors into the skill have been sporadic. After saminday they are not without their before Gnojek on the second time of Hand, Theysand, Orange K Tainaga, K Hornouchi Hangam, A Tough, K Tainaga, K Hangam, A Tough, K Tainaga, T Hangam, A Tough, K Tainaga, K Hangam, A Tough, K Hangam, A Hangam,

FOR THE RECORD

WEEKEND RESULTS

Northern 7 Rochdeld
14 Microsyside F
13 Kendel
13 Habon
20 Newton le WI
0 Bradford & B
10 Sheffield U
Chesterfield
27 Microshetter L
10 Typedale
12 Oldhoodeland
3 Lyped

Northangard P. 19 Workship . 3
Stortford 14, Perse C Bournemouth 3, King Edward VI, Southempton 18; Bryanston B Hardye's C Cantiord 18, Mondain Contine C Chingford 4, Brochourne 20; Cristellumit & Sidous GS 10, Emeruen 3; City Freeman's 15, Bishop Wand 17; Cithon 4, Chellenham C, Cranbrook 10, Caterham 18; Darfford GS 22, Crown Woods C; Dauntsey's 10, Wellington Somersed 12; Dean Close 8, Marting 9; Dover 20, King's Rochester 0.

Eastbourne 4, Epsom 12; Eleanner 3, Denstone 18; Gravesend GS. 9, St. Olsew's GS. 3; Grestman's 8 Felstmad 4; Halberdashera' Asiar's Estree 3, Dubeich 7; Halleybury 0, Uppingham C; Hampton 0, Reigste GS. 11; Haydon 12, Cardinal Wisecenan 7; High Wycombe R.C.S. 11, Sir Welliam Borisse 9; hoswich 0, Cullord 3; Kelly 25, Taylstock 18; King Edward's, Bath 4, Colston's 14; King Edward's, Birthington 3, Loughborrough GS. 5; King Edward's, Stafford 8, Abbot Beyne 7; King Memy VIII, Coverty 18, Workster R.G.S. 2; King 1, Wesser 10, Walts Cathedral 13; Kingstury 40, St. Ignatius C; Kingswood 11, Prior Park 3; King's, Bruton 50, Alhallows 0; King's, Harton 12; King's, Bruton 50, Alhallows 0; King's, Vercester 14 Berliop Vissy's 0.

SUFFOUR CUP: First round: Bury St Edmunds 2; Rough 18; Edmunds 2; Rounds 18; Citeron 0, Enser University 3. DEVON MERT TABLE: Brokern 15, Sidmouth 7: Totnes B hybridge 15. CORRNYALL MERT TABLE: Reduth 28, Falmouth 0: St Ives 6, Perryn 3; Launceston

Patrician II, 30 free by Four July 14, Newcyay 7.
WEST: Bidelord S, St Austell D; Bernstaple 17,
Twerbox 17; Wellington 6, Credion 17; Truro 4,
Okenhampton 0.
SOUTH WEST COLTS COUNTY CHAMPIONSHEP: Corrwall 4, Somerset 8 (at St Austell). SCHOOLS MATCHES: Abingdon 12, Magadalan CS II; Alayne's Steverage 11, Hitchin 14; Ashville 21, Moust St Mary's 10; Bableto 22, Old Swinterd Hospital II; Bableto 22, Old Swinterd Hospital II; Sarant C, Bathard C, Barnard C, Safe 9, St Sees 13; Beford 3, Springer 10; Herriord 2, Herris S, Bethan 22, Charleton 33 9; Birkenheed 8, Lancaster RGS 13; Siehop's KENT LEAGUE: Centerbury 10, Gravecend 12.

IFFOLK CUP: First round: Bury St Edmunds 5, Southwold 8: Cleation 0, Essex University 31, srwich 0, ipswidth 21; Haverhill 0, Sudbury 11, ORFOLK CUP: First round: Holf 9, West

Gass takes steam out of Gala's boiler

of the table on points difference of the table on points difference. They have not yet conceded a try (nor, for that matter, have Gala), But Kelso, Sclkirk, Stewart's-Melville FP annd Watsonians all have the same number of league points. Hawick played Heriot's at home next Saturday and Heriot's who lost to Gala 10 days ago, cannot afford another defeat if they are to remain in serious contention for the championship. Victory for Hawick in serious contention for the championship. Victory for Hawick will establish them firmly as favourites for their eighth national

At the weekend Stewart's Mel-ville improved their points differen-tial by beating Melrose 46-9, Kelso had a comfortable afternoon against Haddington with a 21-3 victory and Selkirk returned from Glasgow with a satisfactory 26-15 win against West of Scotland.

Colin Deans did his best to raise the level of attainent. Once in each half he gave his familiar impersonation, of a centre three-quarter and both times left four men stranded as he burst down the middle, Both times, too, he managed accurate the property of the strands of the

CYCLING
WEST SERLIN: Str.-day rece: 1. Clark/Doyle
(Aus/GS), 289 pts; 2. Frank/Dersted (Den),
258: One. lap. behind: 3. Braun/Flinklin (WG),
258: Trees laps behind: 4. Pinen/Rass (Neth),
179: Four laps: 5. Dewilds/Mignis (Bel/Aus),
141: Five laps: 6. Freuter/Kaanel (Switz), 257. ICE HOCKEY ICE HOCKEY.

NATIONAL LEAGUE: Pritectophia Flyers 5, New York Islanders 1; St Louis Blues B, New York Rangers 5; Boston Bruins 5, Buffalo Sabres 3; Hartford Whalers 6, Pittsburgh Penguins 4; Toronso Maple Layts 10, Chicago Black Hawks 8; Minnesota North Stars 2, Winnipeg jets 1; Montreal Canadiens 5, Vancouver Carucks 4; Edmonton Oliers 4, Calgary Flames 3; Los Angeles Kings 3, Detroit Red Wings 3 (OT). ROWING
READING: Winners: Small boats head of the river: Double acuts; King's School, Canterbury, 14min 10sec; coxiess pain; Reading, 15:18; coxed pairs: Staines, 16:19. Long-distance scular 1, C Smith (Nottingham and Unicon), 14:21; (Elite winner; 2, T J Crooks (Kingston), 14:22; 3, I Hopkins (Themas Tradesmen), 14:24; (senio B winner), Other winners: Senior A: M Knight (Nottingham), 14:32; senior C: S Melvin (London), 14:35; (sinthetight: S Simpole (Lee), 14:48; version: I Loyd (Eastbourne), 14:35; (unico: C Buddey (Reading), 14:56; novice: G Faudles; (fyriar), 15:12; woman: M Wisson (Reading), 15:45.

BOXING
CONCORD, CALIFORNA: Amateur International: United States 8, Ireland 2, (US first)
Bantenweight: P Gorzales bit G Hawkins, rsc.,
Feather: Bartle bit G Duddy, pts; Light-weiter: R
Franco lost to R Wabb, pts; Walter: H Hughes
lost to W Walte, pts; Light-weiter: R
Franco lost to R Wabb, pts; Walter: H Hughes
lost to W Walte, pts; Light-weiter: R
Busher, state light-heavy: M Rurn bit B Byrne, rsc. Heavy: K
Rifle bt J Shortfall, pts; Sarper-beavy: M
Francols lost to G Storey, pts; Sarper-beavy: M
Francols lost to G Storey, pts; Sarper-beavy: D
Taufoou bit N Guiry, pts; **TENNIS**

TENNIS

BASILE: Grand prix tournament: Cuarter finals:
R Stadler (Switz) bt J Carlsson (Swe), 6-4, 6-4;
W Fibak (Pol) bt M Westphal (WG), 3-8, 6-4, 6-1;
V Genulatinis (US) bt P Annacous (US), 6-2, 36, 7-6; V Pacci (Para) bt R Acuna (Critis), 6-1, 76. Semi-finals: Fibak bt Stadler, 3-8, 6-8;
Genulatils bt Pecci, 7-5, 6-5; Finals Genulatils bt
Fibak, 4-6, 6-1, 7-5, 9-5; Tentino),
TEL AVIV: Grand prix tournament: Semi-finals:
A Krickstein (US) bt C Dowdeewell (Switz), 6-4,
6-1; C Zpf (NG) bt R Gehring (WG), 6-3, 5-7, 63; First: Krickstein bt Zpil, 7-8, 8-3.

EAMIGICE: Theiland second tournament: Final:
J Van Nostrand (US) bt J Manuel (US), 6-3, 5-7,
6-6. S-6.
TOKYO: Borden Women's Classic: Semi-Brais:
L Bonder (US), bt E inoue (Japan), 6-2, 6-3; L
Arraya (Paru) ix M Schilling (US), 6-3, 7-5; Finat:
Border ix Arraya, 6-1, 6-3
TARPON SPRINGS, Fiorids: Cuarter finals (US
unless attated: P Shriver ix R Regol (ti), 7-6, 6-3; 2
Gerrison bt D Spence, 6-1, 6-1; K Rineld bt E
Borgin, 6-2, 6-3; Semi-Brais: Navitious bt
Gerrison, 6-3, 6-2; Shriver bt Rineld, 6-3, 6-3.

Scrittord 7: Barnet 10, Fulleneirs 10; Herritoria 2, Henne 1 temperated 3; Becaviers 6, Old Albertians 9.

KENT LEAGUE: Centerbury 10, Gravesend 12.

BOURNAIOUTH: Prodestial inter county hard count championships: Women's seed finals: Surrey by Middlenex by Lincoinshire, 5-3, Frank Surrey by Middlenex by Lincoinshire,

GOLF

Names: International under -25 champlonship: Second round leaders: 141: S Bishop (GB) 71, 70; 144: J Higgins (GB) 75, 66; 146; J Lilezzhei (S) 72, 74; M Mactean (GB) 74, 72; 148; J Lopez (Sp) 73, 75; 148; P Welkeford (Fr) 78, 73; T Sanchez (Sp) 74, 75.

JUDO

MOSCOW: World championships: Open weight: First round: Group ft: P Radburn (GB) bt V Reststo (Pol), hypor: C Neitte (Rom) bt Radburn, koles; Light walkerweight: First round: Group A: G Delvingt (Fr) bt J Swatman (GB), waze eri. SHOOTING

CARDIFF: Skitch of weapons championships: Hills: 1, Mrs S Cooper (Frein, 578; 2, M Cooper (Frein, 576; 3, M Gothe (Guerneer), 574, Platet 1, G Robinson (Kerpingson), 576-7

Kick offs 7.30 unless stated.

INVISION FOUR: Stockport v Aldershot:
Transmere v Swindom.
ISTNISIAN LEAGUE: Premier Division: Bogner ROCING V Staines

ROCING V Staines

NORTHERN PREMIER LEAGUE: Howich v

ADIES: West London 13, Chalses &

iorecambe: Hyde Ltd v Workington. ENTRAL LEAGUE: Division Two: Wolverton v telpool. ISEX SENIOR CUP: First round: Dagenham forneturch. FA CUP, Third Qualitying Rd: Totton Waterbookle, Rugey (Michi: Aberblery v Monnouchshire Penarity v Aberavon, (Both 7,00) SNOOKEN: WPESA Professional Payers Tournament (Briston).

335e - Fales

ng blown back over the

Evans did however score a delightful try shortly before the interval. He received the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball for players on the verge of senior representative honours. No less the international potential of these two telemed teams had most of the strategems swept away by gale force winds and formential rain.

The Weish Rugby selectors who gather it and over the defensive wall, and over the defensive wall, and the through a gap for a try. The callest full back Avery who added the conversion points, had collected for the game against Japan at the National Stadium in Cardiff the conversion points, had collected the party have been at the National Stadium in Cardiff the conversion points, had collected to the party have been at the National Stadium in Cardiff the conversion points, had collected to the party have been at the National Stadium in Cardiff the conversion points, had collected to the party have been at the National Stadium in Cardiff the conversion points, had collected the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the ball from a scrum on the 22, chipped the b

winds and torrential ram.

Rhys Williams and Clive Rowlands, two major figures from Wales glerious past, who are charged with the responsibility of helping to before their country's international fortunes, must have been reassured however by the coolness and the tactical awareness of the Weish stand off half Gary Pearce on Saturday as he schemed Lianelli's victory.

Pearce had a hand in all of the visitors scores as they won by one try and three penalty goals.

With the wind breaking against the responsibility of help of the Lianelli's unitary as he schemed through two or three tackles in an unstoppable burst that carried him over the line.

Such was the strength of the wind three penalty goals.

With the wind breaking against the tribulation of the line with the line of the line with the line of the line with a country as the schemed three penalty goals.

With the wind breaking against the line with the line of the line with the line with the line of the line with the line of the line with the li

goal and two penalty goals.

With the wind breaking against them in the first half Llanelli relied but found the target with three other on foot rushes and handling the

only slightly diminished by 2 lendency to kick possession away when there were opportunities to start the three-quarters moving. Understandably discontented with lower grade rugby, Gass made it known that he was available should any other first division side in the Borders be requiring him. Hawick, of all clubs, made the first approach and Gass has been a regular mamber of the Mansfield Park side ever since. There was as

returning once more to Netherdale, to score all Hawick's points and

Gala's boiler. It was the second time this year

that Hawick had beaten Gala in Galashiels. In March they had a convincing victory in the final Border League match to retain that coveted title, and on Saturday the Gala steamfoller which had threatened to squash everything standing in the way of a third successive Scottish championship was brought to a juddening halt. Gass bropped a goal and kicked a

penalty goal in each half with only a penalty goal by Peter Dods in reply. The Hawick man is the League's leading scorer with 44 points. It was an uninspiring game to watch, not surprising when one considers the torrential rain in the first half and the fact that pride as well as points Those two know each other too well to take chances and the consequence was a dull, dour forward battle with the ball seldom

going along the back lines and an edgy look to both defences. the level of attainent. Once in each half he gave his familiar imperson-ation, of a centre three-quarter and both times left four men stranded as he burst down the middle, Both

non-league soccer players
The result left Hawick at the top

title in 11 seasons.

as Fashanu is left in the shade

Nottingham Forest Notts County..

Just over two weeks ago before the television match at Tottenham, Brian Clough was land in his denunciations of Sunday football deriving him of his day off. The citizens of Nottingham clearly do not agree, 26,658 turning up yesterday, 10,000 higher than forest's previouse has the coast's previous has the coast of the coast o Forest's previous best gate of the season, and 1,500 more than the equivalent match last

For the first 57 minutes, they were well rewarded as they witnessed a game full of exciting attacks and containing a most impressive debut by Thijssen, whose cultured touches illuminated the smalt stage. Sadly, though, on the other side was fashanu, and his presence recalled all the misery of presence recauses to his time as a Forest player. Fashane was not wholly to blame had beer

His former colleagues had been queuing up to kick him from the eighth minute when his fall under Todd's challenge had led to County's goal from the penalty spot 30 seconds after Forest had taken the lead for the next 50 minutes. the lead, for the next 50 minutes Fashanu bore his treatment un-complainingly, until finally his patience snapped and he retaliated harshly to a foul by Hart.

To Mr Midgley's eye that might not have been seen as a punishable offence, but he then abused the linesman and was sent off. County were entaged, understandably if not forgivably. The game fell away to a sour ending as Hunt became the second player to be dismissed, kicking Hodge up into the air as the Forest forward wasted time by the

corner flag in the dying seconds.

It was a sad ending, for until Fashanu's departure the game had been an enthralling one and in spite of Fashanu's treatment reasonabiv remarked recently that his present team could not hold a candle to the team could not hold a candle to the European Cup winners, but the pattern of their football (and in many cases the style of their personnel) is very similar. In the first half their persistent attacks built up through midfield and developed down the wings, punched gaping holes in the thin curtain which resses for County's defence



Fashann: patience snapped

m earlier Forest midfields, and both the young wingers benefited accord-ingly. Hodge gave a more than passable imitation of Robertson and, from the moment he best the full back to shoot across goal for Wallace to apply the finishing touch in the eighth minute, he tormented Benjamin to distraction.

Forest were helped by the wind in this half, and 20 minutes later it created chaos in the County goalmouth. Christie finally got the ball away by conceding a corner, but Hodge's inswinger was touched on by Kilchine, and Bowyer got a foot into the melee to restore Forest's

times before Davenport proved the perfect replacement for Birtles, driving home a low left-footed drive after Bowyer and Hodge had created the chance. Fourteen minutes later, Fashanu's dismissal made County's seventh successive defeat inevitable,

Smart Alecs and their unbelievable football

Queen's Park Rangers ... 2 whichblew into their faces in the

The maxim that football teams reflect the personality of their managers could scarcely apply to any side more than it does to Queen's Park Rangers. That is how it looked on Saturday: like their manager they seemed to have an answer for everything.

There were Rangers, largely outplayed, relying on a goal keeper and what looked suspiciously like an offside trap for keeping lpswich out. Wet minimize the ball bounce so high that they must have felt they were back on the Comining at Loftus Road Mariner it was who failed to capitalize on mistakes by McDonald and Neill. Either be had left his shooting boots in Budapest, or be was distracted by a ditry, repeated with tiresome regularity, aimed in his direction by Rangers supporters. Nor were Ipswich helped when Putney went off midway through the second half. The main source of contrived to make the ball bounce so high that they must have felt they were back on the Comining at Loftus Road Mariner it was who failed to capitalize on mistakes by McDonald and Neill. Either be had left his was distracted by a ditry, repeated with tiresome regularity, aimed in his direction by Rangers supporters. Nor were Ipswich helped when Putney went off midway through the second half. The main source of contrived to make the ball bounce so high that they must have felt they were back on the Comining at Loftus Road Mariner it was who failed to capitalize on mistakes by McDonald and Neill. Either be had left his shooting boots in Budapest, or be was distracted by a ditry, repeated with tiresome regularity, aimed in his direction by Rangers supporters.

an offside trap for keeping Ipswich creativity left with him, as Gates margin. If the manner of their fifth successive victory appeared lucky or gegative, Terry Venables was just the man to put it all into perspective. "I'm delighted," he said. "We although they too had been forced to be a successive victory appeared lucky or gegative, Terry Venables was just the manner of their fifth responsibility. By then, Rangers, having gone ahead, were absorbing the gradually diminishing effort of Ipswich, although they too had been forced to played very well for 90 minutes. We working hard to defend and also to

attack with imagination".
What about the offside trap then? "We don't play an offside game. We attack the ball," Venables replied deadpan, "We hold our line, making the pitch smaller and condensing play. The back four push up on the midfield, Liverpool play the same way, and so do Spurs."

minutes left, Stainrod accepted Waddock's return pass to present Gregory with the kind of opening that Mariner had found beyond him.

pswick P Cooose: G Burker P Cooose: G Bur

iay. The back four push up on the him. Indicield. Liverpool play the same ray, and so do Spurs."

No one really believed him but that matter? His team may smart alec but they are third in the first division.

The elements and Ipswich Medicands, J Gragory, I Stewart, G Medicands, C Allen, S Steinrod.

Referee: K Barratt (Coventry) way, and so do Spurs."
No one really believed him but what did that matter? His team may be smart alec but they are third in

Italian hopes extinguished

lightly.
Stromberg, the Benfica forcard Any thoughts the world cham-pions entered of staging a second

Italy 6 Sweden 3

Naples, (Reuter) – Sweden finally ended Italy's remote hopes of qualifying for the finals of the championship with a fully-merited victory in front of a stunned 70,000 crowd here on Saturday to improve their own chances of progressing to next summer's finals

The Swedes have now finished their Group Five programme with 11 points from eight games and are two points ahead of Romania, who have two matches still to play. They dominated the match and the demoralized Italians, fielding only four of last year's World Cup winning side were lucky to escape so with the same of players, and the state of Hertfordship that Graham Taylor, mannager, has suffice to the first time with then? The old meteorological then vicated was the place to be on Saturday. As the wind and rain swept across the ground and Watford lost at home for the third time this season.

Wednesday's visit by Levski come to terms with a side is, of come more than a little doomseamed more than a litt

better. Rossi and Conti endured a miserable afternoon against the towering Swedish back four

Asked if he thought he had made a mistake in his choice of players, Bearzot replied: "Who I supposed to experiment with, then? The old world champions? It's early days yet. We are building for 1986." ITALY: Border: Bargoni, Cabrint. Bagni, Vierchowod, Baresi, Conti, Ancalotti, Rossi, Dossena, Giordeno, SWEDENE T. Ravell: Standason, Hypen, Erisason. Sunesson, Curnelisson (sub. Jinghiad), Holmgren, (sub A Ravesti).

replace an injured player, Neill Stainrod had swept in their first goal

after Allen had dispossessed Osman in the 29th minute, and with three minutes left, Stainrod accepted

First division Second division Third division Coverity City Straingham City Luten Town Gueen's Pk Ragre Southermaten LINCOSTOP City

ALLIANCE PRESIDER LEAGUE: Embeld 1,
Boston Unided 0; Kettering 1. Nordwish (
Vetoria 0; Kolderminster 0, Allianchem 2;
Madastona 1, Bath 1; Nurseaton 3, Gatsshead 2; Scarborough 1, Weymouth 1; Telland United 0, Barnet 0; Yeovi 8, Depantana 2;
MONTHERN PRESIDER LEAGUE: Charley 1,
Worksep 0; Goode 2, Stationo Rangers 0;
Granitism 0, Oewestry 1; Motifock 2,
Agreeatobe 0; Mossley 3, Marina 0; Rhyl 0,
Barrew 1; Workington 6, Buston 1;
SOUTH LEAGUE: Presider Division: Kinge Lyrm 2; Dorchester 0; Stourtridge 4, Fareham Town 6; Welling United 3, Alvachurch 2. WESTERN LEAGUE: Premier division: Burnstaple 3, Mangotsfield 0; Bristol Memor 3; Candown 1, Physicuth 1; Devices 1, Lisloard 1; Exmouth 3, Westen-super-Mara 2; Minchest 0, Saltash 1; Shaplon Mallet 2, Glevedon 1; Westington 0, Meliciham 3, ACTURION 1, EACH 1

FOOTBALL COMERNATION: Totlenham 3, Milweil 3, SCOTTISH RESERVE LEAGUE: Premier Division Reserve LEAGUE: Premier Christon 1, Cello 5; Rangers 3, Dundes 1; St Johnstons 1, Motherwell 1. RESH LEAGUE: Libser Cur. Caffenwille 0, Bargor 2; Colerains 1, Ands 1; Distillery 3, Crusaders 2; Glentons 1, Ballymens 0; Lurne 2, Glennon 1; Lindell 0, Certick Rangers 3; Newry Town 1, Portadown 0. ARTHURAN LEAGUE: Premier Division: Chigwellans 2, Mahammen 1; Cholmelelers 0, Larrong 0 B 0, Reptoniens 4; Westminsters 2, Wytestamacts 0,

Thijssen finds a Upton Park's pretenders are swept sunlit place away by Hurricane Liverpool

During the gentle breezes of autumn West Ham United carefully nurtured their their own field at Upton Park, but they could not protect themselves from Saturday's gale. The winds, one sweeping in from the west and the other from the north, blew their short term challenge so far into the distance that their long term

hopes look no heavier than chaff. The western wind was so powerful that Parkes, who usually launches kicks deep into enemy territory, found the halfway line well beyond his reach. Stanting rain rendered the conditions so awkward that Grobbelaar would have failed an audition as a juggler and even Brooking and Dalglish, two artists of the highest calibre,

were embarrassed by air shots.

Dalglish, additionally, fell flat on his face and later added verbal decoration to the visual joke. "I wanted to have a good look at the pitch. Didn't you know there's supposed to be oil out there. I thought I'd to some prospecting." West Ham did not find the problem of conquering the

Nor could they, the young pretenders, cope with the northern tempest that arrived in the shape of Liverpool, crowned West Ham's manager, admitted: "They gave us a lesson in skill and movement. My players are all saying they found that their man on the ball had at least not one

That was apparent even when Liver-

Birmingham City

If only it were possible to censor football matches in the way that we censor films. For instance, we could

use the old U certificate for matches sing clean, wholesome enter-ent for the whole family; the B

certificate for games with an elem-of excitement and violence.

Of course, some matches, like une films, could be bauned together: local derbies like this

one. It was a day when passion went over the top. We might have been saved from such vulgar scenes had David Alfison, the referee, been more of a Lord Harlech and not as

wet as the pitch.

From the fifth minute when he

From the fifth manute when he gave Birmingham's Van Den Hauwe the benefit of the doubt after he slid dangerously into Evans the referee was a drowning man. If he was right in overlooking that he was horribly wrong two minutes later when he

wrong two minutes later when he excused Robert Hopkins for clob-bering Walters. For here was the villain of the piece. Had he booked Hopkins early on or, better, sent

might have been saved.

The irony, of course, was that it was Villa who had a player sent off

as a direct result of Hanking's

deeds on the blind side of the reference

the culprit's name in vain like frustrated children at a Punch and

Judy show.

Villa could not remain the innocent for long. And soon sober mea like Mortimer were sucked into the whiripool of mindless tackles and assaults, players hydoplaning across the surface into one another like maniacs. When Blake apprehended Morley with a sliding tackle that went en so long that it bought down the linesuan it provided a moment of comic relief which turned soon when the linesuan limped out

of the game.

At least some semblance of justice amid such widespread criminality was done when the unlucky Coton allowed a back pass to slip through

If you like your portents meteorological then Vicarage Road was the place to be on Saturday. As

the state of Hertfordshire?

The infection of failure is not one that Graham Taylor, Watford's manager, has suffered much recently. But the revolution is over for the moment and, without being defeatist, Taylor knows it. "We've had a spell of winning at his club."

In 13 minutes the competition has been scrappy, even and goalless. However, one fortunate break, an own goal by Rostron, was enough to give Norwich the decisive advantage.

Watford were finding it as hard to control their own destiny as most of the control their own destiny as the control that the control the c

had a spell of winning at his club,"
he said after Saturday's match, "and their umbrellas and, five minutes now we're having a spell of losing.
What matters is knowing how to for Devine to make it 2-0. The fact that Nominish third their complete it 2-0. The fact that Nominish third their complete it 2-0.

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pool's numbers were reduced to ten, Johnson having been harshly sent off for fouling Pike after half an hour and Bonds on the hour. Yellow, rather than maroon, remained the dominant colour until the final moments when Grobbelaar managed to divert Devonshire's low shot that was

going wide into his own sodden net. Robinson claimed all three Liverpool goals, his first in the Legue for his new club, and therin hes a tale. A fortnight ago Joe Fagan, his manager, advised him to take out the metal supports that he was accustomed to wearing in his boots. He promptly scored twice against Odense in the European Cup and once against Brentford in the Milk Cup before leaving Upton Park with the match ball.

Fagan, encouraged once again to reveal Liverpool's secret, said simply: "I think we can pass to each other. Well, you may laugh but it does make things easier Indeed. He also revealed that after the interval, when it was their turn to face the wind, they tamed it merely by keeping the ball on the ground, an exercise they will repeat next Saturday on Queens Park Rangers' synthetic turf. Lyall added: "They are masters at

blocking off avenues and taking you into tight, little streets where you don't want to go." The tours conducted by his defenders, and particularly by Bonds, were not so closely guarded, and Robinson found himself free to take advantage in the 15th, 27th and 75th minutes.

Had Bonds been celebrating his seventieth rather than his seven hundredth appearance, he might not have been exposed by Grobbelaar's huge kick which led directly to the first goal and Johnston's cross which led eventually to the second. He might also have ended

passed for universal viewing

Watford live life under a cloud

Watford were finding it as hard to control their own destiny as most of the crowd were to keep a grip of

FA VASE: Preliminary round replays: Esh Winning 2, Dartington R A 0; Harrogate 3, Nebound Payrille 2, Nebound 0; Clackon 2, Somersham 3; Borkhamstad 1, Withem 2, Chacker 2, Herne Bay 1; Caine 1, Pighi Refuelling 2.

Fourth division

Colchester Doncaster Hastlex Hartlepool Hactdale Stockport Swindon Postponed Bury.

Taylor was talking about the long-term prospects facing the club ("we want to be a first division club in 10 years' time"), although doubtless he would be happy if a winning pattern could be re-established against the Bulagarians. After all, Watford remain Europe's enfants sauvages even if, as Norwich showed, the English first division is beginning to come to terms with them.

Coming to terms with a side is of

the intricacies that created the third. As Robinson ("the best player on the

pitch" according to Fagan) blossomed, Rush withered. He was taken off early in the second half with a groin strain, an injury that kept him out for some weeks at the end of last season, and he is more than doubtful for the first leg of the European Cup second round tie against Athletic Bilbao at Anfield on Wednesday.

Apart from Watford, England's other representative on the continent prepared for their midweek games with victories. Manchester United, remarkably one of only two first division sides to win at home on Saturday, gaind further confidence by taking over at the top. Graham Coppell's successor, gave them the lead and helped Whiteside add the second. Albiston was credited with the third. Southampton's ambitious young

steeplejacks were expected to climb above United but their hopes went in the other direction and sunk after 22 minutes. So much rain fell in Leicester that Filbert Street became a huge shallow bath and, after several players had gone for an involuntary swim and a splash, the referee

abandoned the contest.

Leicester City, promoted from the second division last season, thus avoided defeat for only the second time, a dismal record that is shared by another of their fellow newcomers, Wolverhampton fellow newcomers, Wolverhampton Wanderers, in spite of the efforts of Gray. He scored twice but Archibald matched him to take his total to six goals WEST HAM UNITED: P Parise: R Stewart. S Walford, W Bonds, A Martin, A Devorastire, S Whitton, P Godderd (sub: A Cottest, D Swinderburnt, T Brooking, G Pite.
LIVERPOOL: B Grobbelast; P Neat, A Kennady, M Lawrenson, G Johnson, A Hamen, K Daighsh, S Lee, I Rosh (sub D Hodgson), M Robinson, G Sources.
Deformer: Stepanter (Transmit

The game that should not be

day of surprises, allied to injury worries to key players, dulled the appetite of leading Scottish managers for the European clashes on which their clubs again embark this week. For instance, the Celtic manager, David Hay, frowning over the loss of an instance of particular at the loss of an instance of the contract orders at the loss of an unexpected point at Parkhead, where Hearts drew 1-1, was upper about the way in which

It was a pity he did ast condemn Blake's final act, too the prestrated centre-back, who had fought one of the cleaner physical contests, butted McMahon in the face after the final highly in full price of contests. lost 2-1 to Hibernian at Easter Road, admitted gloomily: "We should never have lost the match after taking the lead. It is not the best preparation for Europe."
Rangers, whose revival came to an abrupt halt at Dons Park, where Dundee won 3-2, consider their

Coraties, Europeane ASTON VILLA: N Spinit: G Williams, C Gibeon, A Evans, S Crinsby, D Mortener, A Curbiatiey, M Walters, P Wilter, S MicNiehon, A Mortey

booked, wildly tried to chop down Mortimer in the sixty-first minute and Gibson, reacting instinctively to this, appeared to slice Gayle in half judging by the way the winger rolled around in agony. Off went Gibson for his second booking. When Hopkins was eventually cantioned it was for the mildest of fouls

The poor relations of Birmingham could not prosper, the outsize chin

could not prosper, the outsize chip on their shoulder acting a more of a

on their sponsor many hindrance than a spar. They even missed a penalty when Withe

missed a penalty when Withe hudballed. Blake shot feebly from the spot and Spinks saved. "What's Blake's history as a penalty taker?" someone saked later. Ren Saunders,

Leading goalscorers

Chariton Albieuc on Sunuay,
October 30.

Degaland Soluad: T Wisemen (Howbury
Grange, Kend, T Irvine (Hylesbury), C Thomas
(Rownfrees, York, Capt, L Henson (Donosster
Belles), A Gallmore (Broadcak, Manchester),
M Pestre and P Chapman (Southtempton), G
Coultard (Rownfrees), B Sampare (Prierics of
Fulhami, D Bampton (Howbury Grange), E
Deigham (St Heisral), H Powerf (Mijheal
Lionessea), L Curi (Norwich), K Devise
(Formal)

It was the second league match in succession in which Norwich have scored three late goals to dramatic effect. A fortnight ago they did it at home in drawing 3-3 with Manchester United. Bertschin and Channon have a good understanding up front and in Woods and Watson respectively Norwich have two of the best young goalkeepers and centre halves in the first division.

WATFORD: E Steele: P Rice, I. Sinnott, R Jobson, S Terry, K Jackest, N Callagham, J Barnes, G Reilly, W Rostron, D Johnson (sub, I Bolton), NORWICH CTTY: C Woods: P Hayloot, D Downs, P Menchem, A Haurele, D Wetson, J Devine, M Channon, L Donowa, K Bertschin, D Bennett.
Referes: M Bodenham (Brighton).

Scottish premier division

United C, Leatherhand C, Fisher 4; Tooting and Attecham 3. Whitehantsk C; Kingstonian 2. Gosporl Borough 1: Wolfengham 2. Gosporl Borough 1: Totion 1. Waterloovilla 0 (abendonce 85 mins-min; Withow 2. Besingstoke 2; Chellentham 3, Berry 1; Froms 2, Pools 3.
SOUTHINGS 1. BAGUE: Michael division: Banbury 1, Ducley 1: Bridgestor 1. Aylesbury 3; Bromsgrows 1. Lebouster United 2: Coverby S 2, Tameorth 2: Force GN 1, Willenhall 2: Runsholm 0, Shephold 1. Southern division: Canterbury 1, Hillingson 2; Down 2. Thanet 0; Houssiew 1, Cambridge City 1; Selisbury 2, Crawley 2; Woodford 2, Charlenn 0.

Celtic Heart of Mid Aberdeen Hiberman Rangers Dunche St Mirren Mothenwell St Johnshone

Appetite for **Europe** is blunted

By Hugh Taylor

his team scorned chances.

He said: "We are letting too man opponents off the hook. I only hope we don't miss as many good opportunities against Sporting Lisbon in our UEFA Cup tie in Portugal." Cettic even failed with a penalty and faded after a brilliant first balf.

"How can you expect to win a game when you lose such crazy goals as we did?" Meanwhile all three are we tay? Meanwine an unce are beset with injuries. Celtic's inter-national winger. Provan, suffered a leg injury; Aberdeen, who meet Beveren in Belgium in a European

dutifully relief than hopefully, tapped the ball gently through his legs into a corner of goal. Coton looked down disbelievingly and painfully at the sodden grass and sodded it.

By half-time the violence had swollen to such agily proportious and the football become so irrelevant that "you could have thrown the ball away", as Villa's McMahon said later. Three minutes before the interval though, he himself had counted to show little interest in the Broadhurst. The tackle ended Broadhurst's game rather than his straight from wreaking lynch-mob vergenzer.

By half-time the violence had swollen to such agily proportious and the football become so irrelevant that "you could have thrown the ball away", as Villa's McMahon said later. Three minutes before the Charleton Athletic on Sanday, october 30.

Broadhurst's game rather than his straight from wreaking lynch-mob vergenzer.

Broadhurst's game rather than his straight from wreaking lynch-mob vergenzer.

trouble.

Despite having an idle afternoon,
United remain as League leaders
and are joined at the top of the table

Mills leaves it late

Swansea City 1 Newcastle Utd 2
David Mills headed Newcastle's
match winning goal in the 78th
minute to maintain his chib's
second division promotion chal-

second division promotion chal-lenge.

Mills, a second half substitute, for injured Chris Waddle, met Terry McDermott's low cross at the near post and his glaucing header beat the goalkeeper Jimmy Rimmer.

That Mills goal denied the bottom club Swansea the point they seemed to have earned when Chris Marustik volleyed in an equalizer from 20 yards in the 77th minute. Newcastle went shead through Newcastle went ahead through Mills straight from the restart Twice in the first half Rimmer saved Swansea further embarrass-ment after the Welsh club had

ment aner toe weish cano nan conceeded a soft early goal. McDermott's fourth minute free kick bounced in the goalmouth and Kenny Warton's header crept in

Scottish first division Scottish Second Division Berwick Rangers 4 Albico Rovers Cowdenbeath 2 Strawaer

President Division: Appleby Frodingham Q. Bussian Th C. Balber Th 3, Boestat T; Bendley Vict. 4, Spelding Unit & Bridlingham Trindy S. Theckley 2, Eastley 2, Maschorough Th 0; Guisebrough Th 2, Winteriori Ringra 2, Guisebry 1, Member To 1. Yesterday's results

First division
NOTTH POREST (3) 3 NOTTS CO (1) 1
Walleca, Bowyer, Christie (part)
Davemport 25,658 Second division BLACKBURN (1) Garner SWANSEA (0)

(1) 1 SHREWESLEY (0) 1 MacLaren 5,777 (0) 1 SERVIASTILE (1) 2 Whatton, Mile 9,807

TENNIS

McEnroe banned for verbal volley

John McEnroe's latest outburst against a tenuis efficial – this time in Sydney, Australia – could put his Wembley appearance next month in jeopardy. McEnroe is due to defend his Bensen and Hedges title there his Benson and Hedges title there from November 8 to 13 but his abuse of a net-card judge during his final with the young French player, Henri Leconte, in the Australian indoor ed to a £1,000 fine and an auton

today.
The code of conduct rule suspension are such that the 21 days would be doubled if McEuroe fulfilled any outstanding commit-ments to play exhibitions, of which he has 12 scheduled between new and the new year.

If McEuroe stays clear of say of

these marches over the next three weeks his suspension will end on November 7, when the Benson and Hedges draw is made, and one day before the start of the £165,000 tournissent, which McEuroe has went in four of the past five years. "This has come as a complete bembshell and we shall have to start

somesness and we state necessing to see exactly what is happening", Len Owea, the Benson and Hedges tournament director said. Only last week Mr Owen
amounced that McEarge would be amounced that Mckaree would be liming up in the strongest field to compete in a Beason and Hedges grand prix. It also includes Jimmy Country and Yannick Noah, this

Mckaroe's abuse of the Austra-lian net-cord judge, Barry Hill, came as he trailed 2-3 in his second set Against Leconne.

McEnroe later questioned the severity of the fine. "If I had known that was going to happen I would have really let him have it. I think I have taid a lot worse things "

"There are a number of ways I could have done it intentionally — during the doubles match or by not turning up to a press conference, which would entail a \$1,000 fine."

SQUASH RACKETS

Seeds on fertile ground

Auckland (Reuter)-The top four seeds, Pakistan, England, Australia and Egypt, coasted through their th tomorrow's second round, ine
US play Australia, New Zealand
play Pakistan, England meet
Canada and Egypt play Sweden.
GROUP & Pakistan 3, United States 6;
Australia S, New Zealand 0,
GROUP & Egypt 3, Canada 0; England 3,
Sweden 0. first marches in the second stage of the world team squash champion-ships here yesterday. None of the four dropped a rubber in a day of

Australia, New Zealand, Pakistan and the United States are in group A of the intermediate pool section, which began yesterday, while England, Sweden, Egypt and Canada are in group B. The leading two foods are the group as the section of the secti two from each group advance to semi-finals, which take place on

Wednesday.

The other nations, in groups C and D, are playing classification rounds.

England's win over the sixth-

seeds, Sweden was memorable for the performance of the world No 3, the Pakistan-born player Hiddy Jahan, who beat the Swedish No 1, Lars Kvant, for the loss of only 10

The top seeds, Pakistan again underlined their mastery with a 3-0 win over the United States, seeded seventh. The world champion, Ishangir Khan, conceded ony seven points to Mark Talbot, Qamar Zaman dropped the same number to Kenton Jernigan while Hassoot Abanda Gamar Research (1998). Ahmed gave away only one point to

storm conditions, two Nottingham boys broke a world record for "A" class craft. Glen McKinley and knot record on a tandem board while competing in the world saling speed record week, spousored by Johnnie Walker, Portland Harbour,

Within minutes of the end of their 500 metre timed run, a sea ciass boat, Jacobs Ladder, stripped down its kite 'sails' in order to enter

RUGBY LEAGUE

Humberside Spellbound chimneys are rattled flattened

By Keith Macklin

field as Queensland began their three match tour of Britain with an 8-6 defeat against Hull Kingston Rovers at Craven Park yesterday.

the and Niebling spent 10 minutes in the sin bin.

At half-time Queensland led 6-4, Lewis kicking a penalty goal and picking up a fortunate rebound to run through for a try. Fairbairn kicked two penalty goals for Rovers.

Shortly after the interval a Queensland defender fumbled the ball on his own line and Smith touched down. This changed the course of the game dramatically. The Rovers' tacking became as fierce and bone jatring as that of the Marcons, and Burton was sent to the sin bin, shortly afterwards to be followed by the Australian hooker Bernardin.

Queensland became ragged under pressure, lost their finency and

Bernardin.

Queensland became ragged under pressure, lest their finency and made repeated handling mistakes. Although Fairbairn missed three totals hardly needed to show their pace. On the lush grass, flourishing thanks to the returning exactive last summer, even the heaviest Leeds forward could dance and won worthily. After the towards the try line without far of mayhem it all ended happily with players on both sides shaking hands. It was a good weekend for Humberside rugby, as Hall won the Yorkshire Cup comfortably at Elland Road on Saturday. Before 14,000 spectators they beat Castleford 13-2, and their skillful second row forward Crane, who scored a try and dropped 2 goal, was man of the match.

PCELIGETSION KOVETS 30-10,
TOUR MATCH: Hull IQR 8, Queenstand 8,
DIVESION GREE Bradford Northern 30,
Feetherston 10: Folkmen 10, Leeds 44;
Walcafed 5, Selbord 16; Warrington 50,
Whiteheven 16; Widnes 28, Leigh 21.
DIVESION TWICE Biscippool 8, Barrow 12;
Branday 12, Kent Invita 8; Deschuy 10, York
12: Documents 12, Helliox 57; Hudderstand 16,
Battey 16; Haghor 16; Candiff City 22; Rocchuse
10, Hunslet 18; Selection 22, Carticle 4;
Workingson 14, Keightey 8.

Fulham

By John Clemison

Rovers at Craven Park yesterday.
Ferocious winds rattled the chimneyposts of Humberside and ferocious first half tackles rattled the teeth of the Rovers players, who learned again and learned well on this occasion, the hard facts of rugby life against the Australians.

Three Rovers players Watkinson.
Hartley and Hodstock were injured and substituted before half-time.
Queensland conceded many penalties and Niebling spent 10 minutes in the sin bin.

Fulliam's management worked out at the start of this season that their side needed to win three out of every four home matches to be reasonably sure of staying in the top flight. Fullham have duly romped past Featherstone Rovers and Whitehaven and hing on grimly to yesterday, however, the "fourth" side arrived at Craven Cottage and Fullham found themselves 32-0 down within an hour. every four home matches to be reasonably sure of staying in the top flight. Fulham have duly romped past Featherstone Rovers and Whitehaven and hing on grimly to best Hull by the end of September.
Yesterday, however, the "fourth"
side arrived at Craven Cottage and
Fulham found themselves 32-0
down within an hour.

Leeds performance was what one would expect of a first division side. They were fast and direct, using the whole width of the pitch only when necessary and producing a work rate that would shame a sorter in a weaving shed.

One could perhaps forgive Fulham for being mesmerised by Leeds. The Yorkshire side, who have had some disappointing defeats of late, were determined to respin their recipion among the castlefords and the Hulls, and they produced a scintillating brand of free-tunning footbal.

and dropped a goal, was man of the match.

The other Hull tries came from O'Hara and Proctor and the only reply from a disappointing Castleford, who made many mistakes in the dreadful conditions, was a penalty goal by Beardmore.

In yesterday's championship matches Bradford Northen and Widnes maintained their challenges. Northern comfortably beat the out-of-form challenge cap holders Featherston Rovers 30-10, Toomsartel Hull Rt 2, Casensland 6, Division Gode Bradford Northern 30, Toomsartel Hull Rt 2, Casensland 6, Division (19, Edga 20), Useda 44; Watched 18; Warrigion 50, Walandsawa 19, Widnes 22, Leigh 22. Division Wolf Backpool 8, Berrow 12, Bersthy 12, Rest tracta 2, Dewatury 18, Verk.

دع كذا من رلامل





Piquet (left) and Patrese: reason to celebrate

Piquet wins a rich crop of groceries in South Africa

From Ray Kennedy, Kyalami

If some super car salesman been tweaking his Turbo-Boostwere to offer a slightly-used Brabham BMW, one owner, carefully driven, he would not.

The McLaren's Tag for once, be all that far from the

Nelson Piquet, of Brazil. certainly does not drive like a little old lady toddling off to the shops but the manner in which he won the formula one world driver's champioship in the South African Grand Prix on Saturday was a textbook example of dogged single-mind

Piquet set off at Kyalami in the final race of the 1983 in the eleventh lap. champioship determined to Fourth-placed

colleague, Riccardo Petrasse, to take over the lead. And with just over two laps before the finish he slipped back into third place behind the Alfa Romeo of Andre De Cesaris.

to win the driver's title after both Alain Prost, who was two points ahead of him until Saturday, and Rene Arnoux were forced out of the race by

mechanical failure. Piquet, who also won the driver's championship in 1981, said: "Everything went the way we wanted it. The car and the pit teams worked with excellent

speed and precision." The slickness of the Brabham team's pit stops was a major factor in the victory. Piquet came in for tyres and refuelling on lap 29 and was on his way performance. Later Patrese was reshod, refuelled and de-

spatched in barely 10sec. By contrast, the luckless Niki Lauda, of Austria, who drove champion Keke Rosberg said magnificently in the Mariboro after the South African Grand up at the pits for 23 seconds kidney illness and has been

when a wheel jammed. Lauda, starting from 12th six weeks.

position on the grid, had pulled up to third position when his pit problem I had earlier in the stop came on lap 35. He was in season was not mild hepatitis as eighth position by the time he got back on the track but with that left me feeling very listless. seven laps left overtook the I really should not even have second-placed Piquet who had been driving

er to hold off the Austrian while

The McLaren's Tag Turbo finally gave up the battle on lap 72. Prost's hopes of becoming the first Frenchman to win the drivers title came to an end on the forty-second lap after a 45sec pit stop two laps earlier. Clearly unhappy, he said the Renault lost power badly after the long pit stop. Rene Arnoux's chances of victory - which depended on both Piquet and Prost failing to score points -ended when his Ferrari expired

Fourth-placed David bring home the groceries. There Warwich, of Britain, who was hardly a moment when he escaped from a 120 mph crash looked like failing in his quest.

He led for 60 of the 77 laps
until he allowed his Italian strated that the Candy Toleman has become reliable enough to be reckoned with next season while the retiring world champion, Keki Rosberg, of Finland, was more than satisfied with his ace bening the Ana Romeo of was more man saushed with his first outing the needed only a forth place with the Honda-powered Saudi

Williams.

RESILT: 1, R Patrese (R), Brabham SMW, 1hr 33min 25.70seo (sweraps speed 202.93 kph), 17 kps. 2, A De Gesaris (R), Afte Romeo, 133835.02; 3, N Piquat (Bra), Brabham BMW, 13384.75; 4, D Warwick (UK), Cardy Toleman, 13334.72 (76 taps); 5, K Rosberg (Fin), Saud Williams (75 taps); 5, K Rosberg (LS), Rensut BH, 78 taps. 7, D Sullivan (US), Benefition Tyries, 75 taps. 8, M Surer (Switz), Arrows Ad, 74 taps; 10, J Jarrior (Fra), Ligier Glaznes, 73 taps: 11, N Lexider (Austria), Marthoro 71 taps. 12, K Acheson (Brit), March Ram, 71 taps. WORLD ORNVERS' CHAMBRICHISHIP: Finel placings: 1 Figure (Brit) Spin, 2 Prost (Fra) 57, 3 Amous (Fra) 49, 4 Tambay (Fra) 40, 5 Rosberg (Frit) 27, 6 Wasson (Brit) 22, 6 Cheever (US) 22, 8 De Gesarts (R) 15, 9 Patrese (R) 13, 10 Laude (Austria) 12, 11 Leffite (Fra) 11, 12 Alborato (R) 10; Marseel Brit) 10, 14 Warwick (Brit) 9, 15 Surer (Switz) 4, 18 Baiol (R) 3, 17 Sufficen (US) 2, 17 De Angels (R) 2, 19 Geochio (Van) 1, 19 Glazomelli (R) 1.

CONSTRUCTORS CHAMBRICHISHP: 1, Fentari Spops, 2, Renault 79, 3, Brabham 72, 4, Milliams 25, Mild arms 34 A Marke-Pores 15 Williams.

(Van) 1. 19 Gezomen (h) 1. 20 CONSTRUCTORS CHAMPIONSHIP: 1, Fertari 89pts, 2, Renault 79, 3, Brabham 72, 4, Williams 38, 5 McLaren 34, 6, Alfa-Romen 18, 7, Lotus 12, 8, Tyrel 12, 9, Toloman 10, 10, Arrows 4, 11, Theodore 1. • The former world driving McLaren Tag Turbo, was held Prix that he was suffering from

ordered to have a total rest for

Race dates for 1984

Federation have announced a race will be staged at Nurburgr-new 16-race World Champion-ing in West Germany on new 16-race World Champion-ship season in 1984, including October 7 if the track there has new events on street circuits in New York and Dallas. A proposed New York race could not be staged this year, but the August 5.
FISA secretary general Yvon
Reserve Leon said that it was a definite fixture for 1984.

The grand prix team will go to Montreal for the Canadian Grand Prix on June 17 - clashing with the Le Mans 24hour race - and move to Detroit for the Motor City race on June

The Dailas Grand Prix is set for July 8, and the teams come back for the New York race at Flushing Meadows, the penultimate event of the season, on September 23.

The last event of the season will be the Grand Prix of Reserver Switzerland at St Paul Ricard France, Spein, at Fuengirola.

Kyalami, South Africa (AP) _ this year to replace New York The International Auto Sports and held in Britain. Next year's been completed. The West German Grand Prix will be staged at Hockenheim on

> Reserve races will be a Swiss Grand Prix at the Paul Ricard track in Southern France and a Spanish race at a new street track at Fuenirola on the Costa Del Sol near Marbelia.

The Grand Prix Calendar: Feb 2k Brazil, Rio de Janeiro. Mar 10: South Athica, Kayalami. April 2k Belgium, Spe of Zolder. May 16: Sen Marino, Imola, Italy; 20: France. Dipri. June 3: Mornaco: 17: Canede, Montmat; 24:

Halten. Ang E: W Germany, Hockenhalm: 19: Austria, Zeibweg: 28: Netharianda. Zerdworth Sapit 9: Italy, Monza: 22: New York. Oct. 7: G P of Europe. Nurburing (to be

HOCKEY Purley's enterprise

It was President's Day at Purley yesterday and among the day's festivities was a match between the club and Surrey, for whom the occasion was useful exercise for next

The Great Britain squad ended their second training weekend at after pulling themselves up from Lilleshall yesterday morning by sixth to first place after Saturday's defeating Staffordshire 4-1 and cross-country phase.

COUNTY MATCHES: Buckingternative Oddordahire 2: Dabyshim 0, Suffok Gloucesterbire 1, Warwickshire 0, Norfok Linconstrie 0, Someraet 1, Worcestershire Staffordahire 0, Lancashire 1, County 1, 100 Cou

Culb and Surrey, for whom the occasion was useful exercise for next Sunday's county championship match against Hampshire at Cheam. Earlier in the day Surrey defeated their own under-21 side 1-0.

Purley showed enterprise in the first 20 minutes but could not penetrate the tight Surrey defence in which Daubency and Gallimore were soliid and dependable. Diamond scored Surrey's first goal early in the second half with considerable help from Bausor. Cottrell added to the score with a fine dribble and towards the end Daubency converted a short corner.

PRILET: R Batsmart: R Oales, D Amond, R Paguna, P Edwards, R Inventeb, M Cremts M Griggs.

Surrey Species (Plance), I Inventeb, M Cremts M Griggs.

Surrey Species, C Cottrell (Surfamond), B Wesh (Richmond), M D Gallimore (Ballimore), P Newton (Fletmond), M D Gallimore (Ballimore), P Newton (Fletmond), M D Gallimore (Ballimore), P Newton (Fletmond), M D Gallimore (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surrey (Species), C Court (Gallimore), Busic (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surrey (Species), C Court (Gallimore), Busic (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surrey (Species), C Court (Gallimore), Busic (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surrey (Species), C Court (Gallimore), Busic (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surrey (Species), C Court (Gallimore), I Surfam), P Nothing (Ballimore), D Frence (Surfam), I Surfam), P Nothing (Ballimore), P Nothing (Ballim

two to go clear in the timed jumpoff.
RESULTS: Rite Mixees Grade A and B
Chessplenship: 1, Michael Maddoon (S
Goodwin) 0 in 32.78; 2, Seryo Galard (H Emith)
o in 32.78; 3, Reish (C Edwards) 4 in 43.46.
BSJA Retional Grade A qualifier: 1, Traction
(T Price) 0 in 32.19; 2, Bewarage (S Mepleson)
o in 33.8; 3, Towariands Pire Fox (M Pyrat) 0 in
34.48. Coroline Bradey Messorial Troops; 1,
Last Recort (D Broome) 0 in 27.45; 2, Sunorra
(S Haddey) 4 in 25.8; 3, Mr Ross (D Broome) 4
in 23.9; Radio Retinials Poissance: 1, Whato
(T Newbury); 2, Seryo Devon (H Srnift).

Cauthen calmest of Newmarket's riders in a storm

most difficult conditions witnessed at Newmarket, where the "blasted heath" is more vulnerable to gales than most places, fillies maintained their autumn supremacy on Saturday when Cormorant Wood and Flame of Fara finished first and second in the Dubai Champion Stakes; albeit after Tolomeo, the runner-up, had been disqualified and relegated to fourth.

Only a fortnight earlier fillies had dominated the finish of the Prix de l'Arc de Triomphe in Paris. On Saturday the only members of the supposedly weaker sex shone even though they both appeared to have a lot to find on form.

By winning Saturday's epic as well as the Sun Chariot Stakes a fortnight earlier Cormorant Wood emulated Time Charter, who brought off the same double last year. Like Time Charter she will remain training is a four-year-old. When hundreds of thousands of pounds are constantly being paid for horses mostly with origins in the United States it is nice to be able to report a hig catch to an English owner-breeder operating

on quite modest lines. By Home Guard and out of a Wood would not have set the sale ring alight had she been sold earlier in her life by Bobby McAlpine. In fact Mr McAlpine even offered a half share in his filly recently to his friend of old, Robert Sangster and was politely turned down.

The normally lucky Mr Sangster will consider that to be one of his few mistakes because

Sagace has

last word

in Conseil

From Desmond Stoneham

ago, gained recompense with an easy victory in yesterday's Prix de

Conseil de Paris at Longchamp.
Both horses carry the colours of
Daniel Wildenstein, and both are
trained by Patrick-Louis Biancone.

who was absent from Longchamp as he was in Canada to saddle All

Along for the Rothmans Inter-national at Woodbine.

Yves Saint-Martin rode Sagacz

ves saint-martin rose sagar-with great patience and the pair were in third last position as the field of 12 turned into the straight. Much of the running had been made

from Full of Stars but it was Gala

Vert who had the advantage with 300 yards left to run. Such was the

acceleration of Sagace that he was level with Galant Vert a furlong out, and was not hard pressed to win by

Saint-Martin, the 14 times French champion also won the five-furlong Prix du Petit Couvert on the 17/2-1 chance Bold Apparel.

François Boutin believes he has a

real classic prospect in Long Mick, who took the 10-furlong Prix de Conde by three lengths from Cold

Lattrayante, superbly ridden by Alain Lequeux, fought off a top-class field of North American fillies

to land the E P Taylor Stakes at Woodbine, in Toronto.

The French and Irish 1,000 Guineas winner won the \$160,000 prize by threequarters of a length from If Winter Comes with Bolt

Awassi dominated the group one Gran Premio del Jockey Chib at San Siro, Milan yesterday, beating the French trained Right Bank by six

French trained Right Bank by six lengths with the German challenger, Tombos, third. Lester Piggott had Awaasif in fourth place at the final turn and took the lead two and half

furlongs from home. Awaasif's winnings of £44,700 took the

English trainers' overseas haul for 1983 past the £2m mark.

STATE OF GODIG: Leicester: good to soft Hamilton: soft. Fontwell: good to soft Tomorrow. Sendown: soft. Sedgefield: good.

EQUESTRIANISM

Britain able to

toast success

with Meade

By Jenny MacArthur

Richard Meade, riding George Wimpey's Limited Andeguy, the former champion working hunter, won the Boekelo Three Day Event in The Netherlands, which finished

yesterday. Great Britain were the outright winners of the team event

It was a rewarding win for Meade, who was riding the eight year old Andeguy in his first international three day event. The best individual

in the British team was Lucinda

Green on Village Gossip, who came

third.
RESULTS: (Individual): 1. Andeguy (F) Meade):
49.8; 2. Stoper (J. Touzaint) France S.2.2. 3.
Village Gossip (L. Green) S.2.4. Other British team plankings: 7. Oxford Bitte (f. Starth 59.8; 8.
The Groupe Bester (E Purbrick) 90.00; 9. Jenset
I (D. Chepham) 60.6. Team resulte: 1, Great
British 172.2; 2, France 192.4; 3, USA 213.8.

Michael

Geoff Goodwin on Michael

Muldoon clipped 300ths of a second off Harvey Smith's time on Sanyo

Galaxi to win yesterday's Rite Mixers Grade A and B Champion-

ship at the Stoneleigh Autumn Championships. They were the only

two to go clear in the timed jump-

Awaasif triumphs

one and a half lengths.

Sagace, who was eleventh behind his stable companion, All Along, in the Arc de Triomphe a fortnight

In what were probably the as his runner, Salmn Leap, who was heavily backed down to favouritism, started to back pedal, so Cormorant Wood. under a skilful ride from Steve Cauthen, began her winning run. And what a surge it was from last to first in three furlongs. To get there Cauthen needed to be blessed with the skills of a London taxi driver during the rush hour.

This was the seventh occasion in 11 years that a filly has won the Champion and now

Cormorant Wood may well go to Laurel to take pot luck in the Washington DC International. The Cormorant Wood camp will be justified if they take the battle into the American camp because on Saturday their filly beat the horse who won the Budweise Million at Arlington Park in August. It is arguable that Tolomeo, the horse in question was unlucky to be disqualified from second place on Saturday and that his jockey. Gianfranco Dettori, was also unfortunate to be stood down for eight days for careless riding.

No one was quicker to admit that Dettori did not excel than Tolomeo's trainer, Luca Cumani. Yet in the circumstances and those circumstances inmare by Super Sam, Cormorant volved a gale which hindered both horse and human and certainly made life a nightmare for the man operating the patrol camera - it was far from certain that Detttori and Tolomeo had done Baxter and Miramar Reef. the fourth horse the sort of unjustive that the eventual penalty merited.

I saw the film of the race later. The camera was so shaky

Leicester

1.45 STOAT STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o selling: £767: 1m 2f) (12 runners)

CAMMONNAGE (B) (B Yeardey) E Carter 8-11
MAPDO'S MANDR (Matoo Racriey) E Carter 8-11
MAPDO'S MANDR (Matoo Racriey) E Carter 8-11
PEARL HUN (R Squires) K Stone 8-11
SERGIADOS (B Matandrinos) L Hoth 8-11
TAVARGOS (B Lasaki) C Spares 8-11
TOCODES) (Rockhouse Stud W Turner 8-11
BEAU NAVET (R Writnics) T Sudjin 8-8
MY SWEET BABY (I Hard A Ingitian R-8
OCTANORSI (N Creffield) R Harmon 8-8
SAFTRON LADY (R Dodson) D Ringer 8-8
SAFTRON LADY (R Dodson) D Ringer 8-8
SALLYALLY (Mrs C Recrey) Mrs C Recrey 8-8
THE POWVEE (S Powell) P Haynes 8-8
THE POWVEE (S POWEL) P HAYNES 8-8
THE POWEE (S POWEL) P HAYNES 8-8
THE POWER 8-8

2.15 HARE STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o maiden fillies: £1,035: 7f) (20 runners)

STAKES (Div I: 2-y-o maiden fillies: £1,035:
ARBIAN (Mrs & Davenport) Mrs & Davenport 8-11
BELLEKINO (Mrs V & Strevescen) B Holleshead 8-11
CANONESS (A Rogers) J Fox 8-11
CAPADOCIA (Mrs P Lamb) R Holleshead 8-11
CLECTO (Capt M Lamos) C Brittein 8-11
FLEMISTE (Lady Howard de Walden) P Walwyn 8-11
HARVEST PHINCESS (P Cooper B v) Williams 8-11
LIRARSE (C Kerpides) R Smyly 8-11
MAJE ME HAPPY (Mrs J Seeth) L Holt 8-11
MAZEMIA (H H Age Kharl) R Hougton 8-11
MAZEMIA (H H Age Kharl) R Hougton 8-11
OPHYS (A Hat) H-Caol 8-11
PERLANTER MECA (F Ricby) K Brassey 8-11
PROORS DEAN (C Ricby) K Brassey 8-11
ROCKY'S GAL (B Moon) W Holden 8-11
SHARRA GROVE (M Lilley) J Spearing 8-11
TENDER MOON (S Wong) B Harbury 8-11
TENDER MOON (S Wong) B Harbury 8-11

50 TENDER MOON (5 Wong) B Hanbury 8-11 .
00 YAA SALAAM (J Abdulah) P Walwyn 8-11 .

2.45 STOAT STAKES (Div ii: 2-y-o selting: £787: 1m 2f) (12)

900 GARVILLE (LAV IT. 12-y-0 SBRING: 1-7-7-1 ITI 2
900 GARVILLE (LAD (T Riscon) R Whiteler 8-11
9004 HALL'S PRINCE (B) (Pira M Hall) C Spares 8-11
90 COLDNAROUR (SR) (J Smith) J Hardy 8-11
90 COLDNAROUR (SR) (J Smith) J Hardy 8-11
90 GAIDV (J Whiterbourne) Mrs C Resevey 8-8
3000 GAIDV (J Whiterbourne) Mrs C Resevey 8-8
3000 LACEPIELD (J Less) D Arbuthnot 8-8
900020 WHITE CONTROL (B) (Dr T Mocholy) W Whateno 8-8
900020 WASHSUNN FLYER (R Ancierson Green) K hory 8-8
900020 WHITE LIKERTS LADY (M Haynes) M Haynes 8-8
4 Kelstrose, 100-30 Whestrobts Leve 5 I aceteld 8 I invited View 100-20

9-4 Kelerose, 100-30 Wheelrights Lady, 5 Lacefield, 6 Lindrick Victor, 15-2 Simcoe Star.

RUNGSAWA (DB) (E St George) R Sheether 3-6-18 (5 ext) ...

ARDOONY (N Connop) R Holimsheed 5-8-10 ...

ARDOONY (N Connop) R Holimsheed 5-8-10 ...

ACADE (J Fisher) M Ryen 3-8-6 ...

CHANDRA (Essi Commodities) G Lowis 3-8-8 ...

CHANDRA (Essi Commodities) G Lowis 3-8-8 ...

CHANDRA (Essi Commodities) G Lowis 3-8-8 ...

CHANDRA (Hess A Lenhard H Wiestbrook 4-8-4 ...

SCARLET TOWN (C) (B Resizes) R Holimsheed 5-8-2 ...

SWEET ECSTASY (D) (Miss H Strettor) W Wichirson 4-8-2 ...

WINDER SCUILD (M Visits) R Holimsheed 5-8-2 ...

HERCIA SCUILD (M Visits) R Holimsheed 5-8-2 ...

HAZEL BURN (Lody Maccionaid-Suchemn) M Prescott 3-8-2 ...

BRAYE MAUDEN (CDS) (C Puller) J Sethell 4-6-1 ...

DAN ZARG (E Holding) P Heslem 3-6-1 ...

CUBIC ZIRDONIA (CD) (R Scott) R J Williams 3-8-0 ...

TACTIC (Almrod Company) E Didn 3-7-13 ...

PUT YOUR WITS (D) (A Davies) D H Jones 5-7-13 ...

Shifield, 13-2 The Friend, 7 Korosawa, 8 Chaddah, Violet Souque

NRABRORATO (D) (D'r K Robbins) H Cocil 5-1
RIMAWAY GERL (C) (D Robbinson) D Laing 6-11
PADRE PIO (Mrs G Werd) D Arbuthnot 8-8
PHARA SHICH (Miss R Thorman) N Vigors 8-8
REFUELED (A hastot) W O'Gorman 6-13 (5 ex)
WHERLABOUT (A Richards) D Harney 8-8
NO SHARING (B) (Miss J Lane) H Candy 8-5

5 BADGER STAKES (3-y-o: £1,667: 8f) (22)
140114 SAXIMAN BRECK (3) (Lord Jermyns F Durr 9-12
120-009 SEYEN C LIBES (Mrs & Liverance) M Tomothra 9-4
120-000 SEYEN C LIBES (Mrs & Liverance) M Tomothra 9-4
120-000 SEYEN C LIBES (Mrs & Liverance) M Tomothra 9-5
120-0000 HAWK LADY (Mrs D Bactburn) Mrs R Lomax 8-12
120-0000 SEX 10 SEX 1

9-2 Done Mear, 5 Stochem Brack, 6 Louise Ares, 7 For Your Eyes, 6 Timesh, Bective Beb; Branksome Towers, Red Romen, 12 Coxwell Eggs, 14 Seven Cubs, Return Mach, 20 others

11-10 Elezzi, 3 Trois Valless, 13-2 Little Nisco. 8 Princess Rive. 10 Clotstered, 14 Colossal

9-4 Carnet De Dense, 7-2 Island ME, 5 Seng Branch, 18-2 Lights Of Stane, 7 Moody Girl, 18 r Mol. 12 Sweet Scorano, 14 Harry Down, 20 others.

5.10 HARE STAKES (Div II, part 2: 2-y-o maiden filles: £1,035: 7f) (18)

4.45 HARE STAKES (Div II, part I: 2-y-o maiden fillies: £1,035; 7f) (19)

ARE STAKES (Div II, part I: 2-y-o maiden filles: £

AVERAGE (C Anderson) G P-Gordon 8-11

B ALMERICCH (A Richards) D Hanley 8-11

BROWN'S CAY (Cosenic Ltd) R Houghton 8-11

CLOSTERED (J Willameon) R J Williams 8-11

CLOSTERED (J Willameon) R J Williams 8-11

COS (CASSAL (R Mosaley) B Haribury 8-11

COS (CASSAL (R Mosaley) Williams 8-11

COS (CASSAL (R Mosaley) Williams 8-11

COS (CASSAL (R Mosaley) Williams 8-11

COS (CASSAL (R Mosaley) A Will

HARE STAKES (Div II, part 2: 2-y-o maiden filles: £1

9 BABA ANN (Shalich Mohammed) H Stewart 8-11

4 CARNET DE DANISE (Oct F Hus Williams) J Durlop B-11

90 GERCYNET GEDANISE (Oct F Hus Williams) J Durlop B-11

90 GERCYNET GENE (S Snyder) D Date 8-11

90 GERCYNET GENE (S Snyder) D Date 8-11

91 GEEN POOL (Miss Vernon-Hodge) G Hurter 8-11

HURHY DOWN (I, Holdony) H Candy 8-12

91 SLAND HILL (Miss I Balding) I Balding 8-11

91 LIGHTS OF SLANE (E Lynch) J Specting 8-11

91 LIGHTS OF SLANE (E Lynch) J Specting 8-11

92 MES MEYMCK (J Lunchon) G P-Gordon 8-11

9 PRINTEALT (Miss P Ortelmon) B Morgan 8-11

90 RACHELS GIRL (Miss A Farguson) W Wharton 8-11

9 SWEET SOPRANO (L, Freedman) P Welleyn 8-11

9 SWEET SOPRANO (L, Freedman) P Welleyn 8-11

9000 WENSMILLASS (C Rogers) B Rickmond 8-11

9000 WENSMILLASS (C Rogers) B Rickmond 8-11

9000 WENSMILLASS (C Rogers) B Rickmond 8-11

4-7 Optays, 11-4 Perangs Nisce, 6 Fleuriste, 10 Mazinz

3.15 SQUIRREL HANDICAP (22,553: 1m 4f) (22)

3.45 HEDGEHOG STAKES (2-y-o: £2,477: 6f) (7)

4.15 BADGER STAKES (3-y-o: £1,667; 6f) (22)



Nosing ahead: Brian Rouse drives Bajan Sunshine past Popsi's Joy in Saturday's Cesarewitch (Photograph: Ed Byrne)

film and Tolomeo and Dettori deserved the benefit of the doubt. Cumani's small consolation was a victory with Free Guest in the Bird Cage Nursery late in the afternoon. Tolomeo will get his opportunity to reply

next year. Atter Bajan Sunshine had won the Tote Cesarewitch the unsaddling enclosure was charged with emotion, with hugs and kisses for the winner and

R Cochran

...E Guest 5 12N Day 3 ...Pat Eddery 5 ...E Johnson 1 ...T Rogers 9G Baxter 7D Mckey 10

_R Lines 5 17

_A Mackey

......J Reid 18 E Johnson 19G Sexton 4

.L Piggott ...B Taylor

...P Waldron

..... Mercer .Pat Eddery

Paul Eddery
B Taylor
P Robinson
P Cook

....A MercerG Sexton

successful trainer, Rod Sim- with the right horse. pson. When asked whether this result meant a lot to him,

Hamilton Park

2.15 BLACKWOOD STAKES (Selling: £652; 1m 3f) (2

45 MURDOSTOUN STAKES (2-y-o: maiden filles:

3.15 BRAIDWOOD HANDICAP (2-y-o: £1,119: 6f) (8)

5-2 Fifty Outd Short, 3 Riccs Girl, 4 Pink Robber, 5 Fozze, 7 Startight

4-5 Tagdir, 7-2 Kuwait Palace, 4 For Sure For Sure, 12 Springle, 15 Trouvers, 16 others.

4.15 SYMINGTON HANDICAP (£1,434; 1m 40yd) (10)

3.45 THANKERTON STAKES (2-y-o: £811: 1m 40yd)

Draw advantage: Middle and high numbers best

understatement of the year." extinction. Simpson has to be out of his present stables at Epsom by the end of the month Saturday's triumph

7-4 Mighty Steel. 9-4 Foneby.

that it was hard to interpret the tears welling into the eyes of the showed that he can do the job good winner for that much His chance came when Paul who has enjoyed an unforget-Green, who bought Bajan table season. For a second or Simpson replied: "That's the Sunshine only last Wednesday two in the last furlong it looked

inderstatement of the year." with the intention of sending as though Bajan Sunshine might.

The result could easily be his him to Martin Tate to be be worn down by that great old lifetine and mean the difference trained for hurdling, decided to warhorse Popsi's Joy, who had between business as normal and leave him with Simpson until won the race before. But Rouse and still has nowhere to go. At marathon. How right he was. Bajan Sunshine was another rest.

after the Cesarewitch on the had kept something up his assurance from Simpson that he sleeve in case of just such a would win the Newmarket situation. When he played his trump Bajan Sunshine did the

5-2 Rivers Edge, 7-2 Alpine Way, 9-2 Trade High, 6 Honest Token, 8 uthful Mass, 10 Scarlet Town, 12 Maladhu, 20 others. 4.45 ABINGTON STAKES (3-y-o: maldens: £864: 1m 7-2 Seventia, 4 Annie Get Your Gun, 9-2 Feather Flower, 6 Dance Card, Juria, 10 Barney Miller, 12 Topisigh, Gioria Mundi, 16 others.

Hamilton selections By Our Racing Staff
Addams, 3.15 Starlight L 4,15 Alpine Way. 4.45 Feather Flower. By Our Newmarket Correspondent 2.45 Addaana. 3.15 Pink Robber. 3.45 Kuwait Palace. 4.14 Youthful Miss. 4.45 Dance Card.

Leicester selections

By Our Racing Staff

1.45 Pearl Run. 2.15 Ophrys. 2.45 Hall's Prince. 3.15
Kurosawa. 3.45 Innamorato. 4.15 Dora Mazr. 4.45 Eljazzi. 5.10
Carnet De Danse.

By Our Newmarket Correspondent 1.45 Tavargos 2.15 Ophrys, 2.45 Halls Prince, 3.15 The Friend, 3.45 Innamorato, 4.15 Saxham Breck, 4.45 El Jazzi, 5.10 Baba

Fontwell Park

2.0 Barnham Conditional Jockeys Chase
(handicap: £1,576: 3m 2f 110yd) (7)
2 0/042- PHYSICIST (CD) J Gifford 11-11-11G Charles-Jones.
3 0000- DONAGHMOYNE Mas L Bower 6-11-4
5 9/20-11 GRAND ARMAGNAC (CD) H O'Neil 8-10-3 C R Chaoman
6 0/2-p BIDDY CHARLEY Mas L Bower 8-10-3 C McHatrick
7 DOTE POLLY MAJOR M BOTON 7-10-0
A uf-0 MONRO'S LASS P Butler 7-10-0 M Cronin S
9 101/0 CUR VERSION R Hows 7-10-0
1-2 Physicist, 4 Grand Armagnac, 7 Polly Major, 10 Biddy Charley, 14 Donachmovna, 15 others.
2.30 EASTERGATE HURDLE (Div 1: novices: £848:
2m 2f) (20)
1 Op/31 FLASK FRED T Clay 6-11-3
12 000- JOHN WILLOUGHBY A Aylett 5-10-12
13 PADDY BORO J Gifford S-10-12
15 m646_ SMOKER P W Harris 5-10-12H Devies
19 0/3- WIDNES C Wates 7-10-12
20 p- COUNTY LAD A Chamberlain 4-10-7 . Mr A Chamberlain 4
21 00- DECEPTIVE BOY J Bridger 4-10-7
25 GLADYS FLLEN P Belley 5-10-7
29 g MISDARI D Dughton 5-10-7P Double 4
32 3- STENGO A Moore 4-10-7
35 002-0 XENIA R Horre 5-10-7
36 0 CARC NONE A Belley 4-10-2 A Cerroll 37 000- CLEVER MILLY P W Herris 4-10-2 K Mooney
38 4-202 PETWORTH PARK & Woodman 4-10-2
39 000- PRINCESS MONA C Bensteed 4-10-2M Harrington
40 SHARP MELODY H Beasley 4-10-2M Furlong
3 Petworth Park, 7-2 Paddy Sord, 4 Gold Epee, 6 Stingo, 8 Misdan, 16 Xenia, 12 Flash Frad, 14 Others.
3.0 'COAST TO COAST' STABLE AWARD CHASE
(handicap: £2,106: 2m 2f 100yd) (11)
3 1001- SWEET KYBO (CD) J Gifford 9-12-5

ter 9-11-12DOUBTFUL 5-2 Sweet Kybo, 7-2 Fury Boy, 4 White Heron, 6 Esperto, 8 The mac, 10 Davids Folly, 12 others. 3.30 SINGLETON HURDLE (8-y-o selling: 2918; 2m

BROWN RELE D Burchell 10-12 W Knox 7
DECEPTIVE BENDS C Cyzer 10-12 M Harrington
FULL BREGADE R Howe 10-12 M Persett

GOLD HEART R Voorspuy 10-12 R Rowell
L'ARISTOCAT P Haynes 10-12 W Smith
NESTOR MAN MISS P O'Cornor 10-12 D Hyde 4
PEPPERVOOD (8) P M Taylor 10-12 A Carroll
PIERROT AUGUST H O'Nell 10-12 M Hammond A
PRINISE LEONARDO T M Jones 10-12 J Lovejoy 4
WILLYPOUS A Chamberlain 10-12 Mr A Chamberlain 4
ALPRIE POPPY R Carter 10-7 A Madgwick 4
EASTERLY GABL J Jankins 10-7 M Khane
R.ORI WONDER R Akkris 10-7 R Aktone 4-7 Easterly Gael, 100-30 L'Aristocrat, 5 Pion Wonder, 10 Pierrol August, 12 others. 4.0 HALNAKER CHASE (novices: £1,486: 2m 2f 8-13 Glamour Show, 4 Top Reef, 5 The Cliftonian, 10 Gold Beach, 12 wips The Hatter, 14 others. 4.30 EASTERGATE HURDLE (Div II: novices: 2836: | PASTERIQATE TIMEMANA | PROJECT | P

7-2 Najam, 4 Lucky Rascal, 9-2 Navajo Brave, 6 Ever Greet, 8 Isa witon, 10 Prince May, 12 War And Peace, 14 others. Fontwell selections By Our Racing Staff
2.0 Grand Armagnac. 2.30 Paddy Bord. 3.0 Fury Boy. 3.30
Easterly Gael. 4.0 Glamour Show. 4.30 Issac Newton.

Saturday's results

Newmarket Teke A Card (12-1): 2. Nortok Fight i. Socks Up (10-1): 4. Ledy Arpage (7-1 ran. Comporant Wood (18-1): 2, Flama Of 5-1): 3, Miramar Reaf (200-1). Salmon 5-2 lav). 19 ran. Bejan Suruhine (7-1 ji-fav). 2. Popel's 6-1): 3. Contester (40-1); 4. Mayotte (7-1

Bangor-on-Dee

(6-4 fav).
2.30: 1, For Good (9-2): 2, Music City (6-1); 3, 2.30: 1, For Good (9-2): 9 ran. Mr Martstridge (100-30 fav).
3.0: 1, The Objoinest (11-2): 2, Tersus (7-1); 3, Star Alterico (14-1); 4, Kelbery Ledy (8-1). 20 ran. Stocheers (9-2 fav).
3.30: 1, Lucky Call (6-1); 2, Sherpehod (5-2 it fav); 3, The Copion (5-1), 10 ran. Lucky Rew (5-2 it fav). i ji fav). 1. Bullyfox (7-2): 2, Grange Heights (25-1): Caucesian (10-1). 10 ran. Supreme Bid 3. Caucasian (10-1). 10 rah. Supreme Bid (11-10 fay). 4 30: 1. Chaoldauck (13-2): 2. Durstall (7-1): 3. Seebright Smile (25-1). 13 ran. Pan Over (5-1

1.30: 1. Welfield (5-4 fev): 2. Almighty Zous (3-1): 3. Barzini (3-1): 22 ren. 20: 1. Boardmans Crown (20-1): 2. Robin Vionder (10-1): 3. Gentunies (15-2). Burns (5-2 ten. 9 ren. Series (19-15 d. Germana (19-2), Surns (9-2)

3. Ribernik (11-6 fav); 2. Richdee (7-1); 3.

7-se (11-2), 10 ran. NN: Book Argument.

1. Kübritzisin Castle (11-0); 2. Norin Yard II; 3. Western Ross (3-1). Rolneval (2-1)

10 ran. NN: Kinga Singer.

10 ran. NN: Kinga Singer.

20 westher.

Kelso Market Masen
2.0-1, Scarlet Sage (8-1); 2. Engle Court (8-1); 3.
Cheeky Mexicay (14-1); 16 ran. Witch's Point (6-1); 3. My Goddess (11-4); 5 ran. (6-1); 3. Sag Marchant (9-2); 2. Music City (6-1); 3. Thorboil Arch (6-1), 10 ran. Parselle (7-4 fav). 2.0: 1, The Objoinet (11-2); 2. Tersus (7-1); 3. Star Altanos (14-1); 4. Kelsey Lady (8-1); 20 ran. Scatheors (9-2) lay. 3. Scatheors (9-2) lay. 3. Starpenson (9-1); 2. Starpenson (9-1); 2. Starpenson (9-1); 3. The Copious (5-1); 10 ran. Lucky Rew (9-1); 3. Gold Camp (8-1); 8 ran. NR: Stand (9-1); 8 ran. NR: Stand (9-1); 8 ran. NR: Stand (9-1); 8 ran. NR: Stand Bank, 445: 1. Little Tempest (6-4 fav): 2. Steelstock (16-1): 3. On The Spot (20-1). 5 ran. NR: Ster Regal. **Catterick Bridge**

CATTERTICK SPIGGS
2 15: 1, El Gazabo (1-2 fav); 2, Honours Imp
(50-1); 2, Dominion Blus (7-1); 14 ran.
2.45: 1, Kitty Wraze (3-1 fav); 2, Solar
Temphrese (11-1); 3, Joy of Mustic (9-2); 10 ran.
NR: Expense.
3.20: 1, Cophinguous Burshy (18-1); 2,
Polestayes (6-1 fav); 3, Staly's Pet (11-1); 4,
Nanguehica (20-1); 21 ran.
3.55: 1, Derrygold (7-4 ji-fav); 2, Diamonda
High (7-4 ji-fav); 3, Bamba (11-4); 6 ran. NR:
Questalia. 4-25: 1. Limary (4-1): 2. Love Of a Garman (20-1): 3. Bandelero (11-2). Attibar Heights (3-4 1-3): 8 ran. 4-25: 1. Rafueled (11-2): 2. Thra's Express (3-4 fey): 3. Vindango (12-1): 11 ran. NR. Messon King.

Market Rasen

57 (15-1); 3, Common 1987 (18-1); 1974 (18-1); 35: 1, Condition (13-8 tav); 2, Chaumiera (13-1); 3, Luminate (16-1); 14 ran, 16: 1, Free Guest (5-2 tav); 2, Miratove (16-1); 1, Attempt (7-1); 13 ran, 140: 1, Optimistic Less (5-1); 2, Balearica (33-1); 3, Octoroo2 Park (6-1), 23 ran.

Saligor-On-USS:

1.20: 1, furthery (8-4 tay); 2, Fishermans View
(16-1); 3, Quickhorn (8-1), 14 ran.
2.0: 1, Cedic Brew (7-2), Fisty); 2, Hadeler (7-1):
3. Jo Colombo (10-1), 7 ran. Lorentino (7-2), Fisty), NF: Bird Stream,
2.30: 1, Fred Pilliner (12-1); 2, Ruperino (8-2);
3. Anointed (10-1), 9 ran. Man Alise (3-1 fev), NF: Vate Challange,
3. Anointed (10-1), 9 ran. Man Alise (3-1 fev), NF: Vate Challange,
3.0: 1, Ring's Joy (3-1 ji-tay); 2, Pride O'Fride
(7-2); 2, Peerlyman (3-1 ji-tay); 2, Fride O'Fride
3.0: 1, Peerlyman (3-1 ji-tay); 18 ran.
3.30: 1, Peerlyman (3-1 ji-tay); 18 ran.
3.30: 1, Peerlyman (3-1 ji-tay); 18 ran.
3.10: 1, Pride O'Fride
O'Fride (5-1), 13 ran. NF: Trobana, Origations. A. Leve III. Charles (16-1); 2, Gien Maye (12-1); 3, Siebenore (3-2). 15 faz. Azimm Gift (3-4 fav). NY: Neme, Ellen Greaves, Miss Winterfold.

Kempton Park

A poetic revenge taken by the prince of Denmark

The degree of poetic justice in the remarkable defeat of the world champion, Inuc Sugiarto by the Danish No 2, Jan-Peter Nierhoff in Satruday's final of the Masters Invitation, sponsored by Famous Grouse, was very apparent to the Badminton Association of England officials at the Spectrum Arena, Warrington.

The Indonesian Badminton
Association threatened to withdraw the world champion, and then tried to bully the BA of E into accepting another player in his place not long before the tournament was due to begin. Already much publicized for their dicatorial misuse of the ageing legend. Rudy Hartono during the Thomas Cup finals in England last Thomas Cup finals in England last year, Indonesian authorities compounded their notoriety by finally giving notification on the with-drawal of Sugiarto the week before the event

Fortunately, the chief executive, Air Vice Marshall Larry Lamb, though "very disturbed" by such attitudes, was prepared to match threat for threat, and sent so toughly a worded Telex to Jakarta about the possible consequences that eventually Sugiarto did come. But it was the last thing that either English badminton, with trouble enough of its own, or the event, newly resurrected needed at this stage of the proceedings.

Sadly, troubles do not seem to

want to go away at the moment. There was an unfortunate and ironically unnecessary difference of clevision over advertising, which fell the Famous Grouse company apparently unable to work with the BBC in future, and all the

disagreements amounted to nothing visible anyway, because industrial action saw the television coverage called off.

Viewers thus missed an awe inspiring display of smashing from Nierhoff, who although the Euro-pean champion had been almost completely unconsidered as a candidate for winning the Masters. But moving from Jutland to the famous Copenhagen club of Gen-tofic has clearly helped both his condition and his consistency. It will be a fascinating few months seeing whether his arrival in work

Another similarly situated is Helen Troke, aged 18 and England's leading player. She lost the women's singles final, but took a game off: Chinese for the first time. Her 12-9 11-12, 12-1 defeat by Chen Ruizhen, who beat her in straight games on Wednesday, suggested she is Europe's current leading player and still improving. The gap between Europe and Asia, though, is much greater in women's badminton than in men's.

England may now call on Miss Troke's services in doubles as well, since the European doubles cham-pion. Gill Clark, may well be out for several weeks after being stretchered off to hospital during the women's doubles final. The search is now on for a new partner for Gillian Gilks. At 33, it will come hard to Mrs Gilks to have been denied a likely victory over the Chinese in this fashion, but there was some compensation in that she and her other European title-winning part-ner, Martin Dew, did indeed win the future, and all the mixed doubles as expected.

CRICKET

Singh's high notes

Amritsar (Reuter) - The opening bowler, Chetan Sharma struck twice leading West Insian batsmen, Greenidge and Richards to put his side on top on the second day of their three-day match here. At the close of play the West Indians were 167 for six in their first innings, in reply to North Zones impressive 291 for five declared.

When North Zone resumed vesterday at 199 for two, the North Zone opener, Navjot Singh took his overnight total of 104 to 122 before he was stumped by Dujon off the bowling of the off-spinner, Harper. Singh, a college student aged 20, used his height to cut and drive powerfully, an aggressive innings, His dismissal did not stop the North Zone advance, as their captain, Yashpal Sharma hit an aggressive 55 while Gursharan Singh scored a competent 34 before Yashpal's

The West Indians were soon in trouble when they went into bat. Greenidge was bowled for one with three runs on the board, while Richards briefly threatened a spectacular innings before he was out for 24. Lloyd also failed when he was caught behind off Kirti Azad for

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-3, 2-44, 3-100, 4-104, 5-127, 8-141.

BOWLING: Valson 5-0-42-0, Chetan Sharma 10-0-44-2, Maninder 23-8-44-2, Azad 16-7-28-2, Yashpal Sharma 1-1-0-0, Shukla 2-1-3-0.

NORTH ZONE: First immgs NORTH ZONE: First Immigs
Lambs c Loyd b Davies
Navjot Singh at Dujon b Harper
Guritheran Singh c Dujon b Gomes
Xashed Sharma c Dujon b Gomes
Kiril Azad c Dujon b Harper

FALL OF WICKETS: 1-21, 2-131, 3-231, 4-255, 5-273. BOWLING: Davies 19-4-74-2. Roberts 18-7-38-0, Harper 30-11-64-2, Dariel 14-4-38-0. Richards 4-0-13-0, Gomes 13-1-40-1.

Bulawayo (AP) - Zimbabwe's national cricket team beat the touring Young West Indies on a faster run-rate after bad light stopped play on Saturday in a one-day game at the Queen's Grounds here. Zimbabwe scored 225 for 7 off their 50 overs, and the West Indians scored 187 for 7 from 43 overs. SCORES: 2mbsbwe 225 for 7 (A Pyeroft 66). Young West Indes 187 for 7.

Imran kept in team

Australia tomorrow for a three-and-a-half-month tour that includes a BCCP, said it was unwise for the

The team was named last Tharsday by the council of the Board of Control for cricket in Pakistan (BCCP). The four-man ransism (occr). He four-dam selection committee immediately resigned in protest against the inclusion of imran and the omission of other players against its

Haseeb Absan, chairman of the selection committee and a former test player, has said the committee recommended a fitness test for recommended a fitness test for lmran, who is still recovering from a shin injury he suffered when playing against the touring ladians last

Imran, who missed the recent Indian tour by the Pakistan side because of his shin trouble, is reported to have said he would not in Perth from November 11-15. "I want to take precautions so that I can come up to the nation's expectations". he said in the mass-

Karachi (Reuter) – Pakistani cricket authorities have said they will not change the national team for the Australian tour starting later this month despite a selection controversy.

A 16-man squad, captained by all-mander Imran Khan, leaves here for Khan, president of the selection Committee's resignation was that the BCCP council refused to have Should Mohammad, son the legendary batsman Hanif Mohammad, on the team.

selection committee to ask for Imran's fitness test when the player had made assurances that he was fit for the tour.

Absan has accused the BCCP of applying double standards by exempting luran from a fitness test while not selecting bowler Sarfraz Nawaz for the Indian tour a month ago for lack of fitness.

Nor Khan said the BCCP would be happy to have Imran even as a batsman, his role during the last World Cup in Engand.

McDDNALS'S CUIP: (Brisbane): Tasmania 237 for eight (D Boon 94: C Rackenann three for 41); Queensland 194 (G Chappel 56, K Wessels 45, Tasmana won by 43 furs.
Queensland 166 for five (K Wessels 71, G Chappel 32, M Whitney 2-7, G Lawson 2-36) to N S Wales 165 for eight (J Dyson 34, D Weitham 34: C Rackemann 3-24, G Chappel 2-79) Western Victoria 234 for four (G Yalkop 91. J (Pertin). Victoria 234 for four (G Yalkop 91. J Wiener 74t, Australia 235 for seven (M Valetia 67. G Shipperd 60) W Australia win by livree

wickets.

W Australia 112 for three off 32.5 overs bt S
Australia 136 for six on a laster scoring rate.

ROWING

The line is cast to try to save sinking ship

According to a West German and apparently there can be no legal sustician. Dr Kuno Mohr, redress. statistician. Britain's men's rowing team have dived from third in the world in the 1980 Olympic regatta to 18th in this year's world championships rank-

In an attempt to save the sinking ship, the International Rowing Committee have resorted to stringent measures and a totalitarian policy beginning with the com-mandment: if you wish to compete in Los Angeles, sign on the dotted line: from thence be directed and do as your are told. As unpopular and repugnant as this may be to some, the 1984 selection policy is acceptable if it brings back prestige

to British rowing So the line has been cast. The anglers remain unknown but the coaches to work under the chief coordinator. Penny Chuter, must soon be named. Strong rumours hint at a distinct Oxbridge influence in the

Private enterprise has been stifled and as a consequence prominent coaches this year such as Tanner coaches this year such as Tanner and Williams may be notable for their absence. According to the policy if by chance a world sculler emerges during the course of the year or a four come of age, they will not be eligible for Olympic selection, unless they have regis-

fered.

In theory, of course, all these should be better from the start but private enterprise is certainly out

By chance 75 per cent of rowing's new overlords come from my own town of Wallingford, a delightfully sleepy town on the Thames where the reisdents Bruce Grainger (junior men and women). Brian Armstrong (men lightweights) and Rosie Mayglothling (women) named as

the respective co-ordinators.

Grainger's influence has no doubt led to the scrapping of controversial standard times. Instead, a crew's performance will be assessed against the time judged to be that of a gold winning performance (assuming still wind and water conditions) which is

Baron de Courbeun would rejoice in that his theme that the important thing is not winning but taking part seems to be recognized. Crews "must have proved themselves of a standard which should at least achieve ninth place in their event in the Olympic Games".

Special reference will be made to

the Lucerne regatta albeit in Olympic year there have been some notable absentees from the Roisee. But thankfully the main aim of the national scheme will be to produce at least some crews likely to achieve the big finals - and that is really where a nation's prestige rests. A national scheme should

automatically attract the best without threats but the carrot dangling from most is an Olympic

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HORIZONS

The number of excellent British films in recent years - Charlots of Fire, Ghandi, Local Hero, Another Time Another Place - might suggest that, at long last, our film industry was becoming a fit place in which to make a career. Unfortunately that judgment may be premature.

"I don't know if I'll ever raise any money again for a film", said Simon Perry of Umbrella Films and producer of Another Time Another Place. The fact is that money for films in Britain is still extremely difficult to raise. International success does not bring instant finance and producers speak wearily of the lengths to which they need to go to raise it. And without the finance there is neither an industry

"I've scarcely had what you'd call a conventional career," Perry says. He has produced films which critics have loved but which made little profit, and so to earn money he has worked in the past decade as a journalist, painter and decorator, and car repairman. As with many people in film and drama, only a sense of personal commitment keeps him going.
The truth about the British film

industry is sadly prosaic. To earn their keep, film makers have to do commercials and back-room "seswork for American features. On the positive side, this means that quite a lot of people earn a reasonable living doing routine professional work. But anyone with aspirations for a creative and fulfilling career, or those who want popular acciaim, will have a long, hard struggle.

Students who go to the National Film School or attend film courses at the Royal College of Art, Central London Polytechnic or the London College of Printing, need plenty of patience if they are to make their mark. Five to ten years is reckoned to be the time it takes after college to play a significant part in making a feature. And that is for the ones who are successful. Many, of course, don't get that far.

The National Film School has proved successful in producing talent, and that fact is now being recognized by an industry unaccustomed to college-educated pro-fessionals. The tradition of the British film industry has been that people get into it through all sorts of back entrances so there was no need for a formal system of entry. That may now be changing. Despite the pessimism of many producers, there seem to be more openings in British films. Undoubtedly the biggest development has been the arrival of Channel 4 as a source of

Opportunities exist in British films

but expect a struggle. writes Edward Fennell

finance so that films can be made for both television and for distribution. The Draughtsman's Contract and Another Time Another Place were both financed by Channel 4. There are also an increasing

number of independent film pro-

ducers, many of whose resources consist of a telephone, an office, and a secretary. These are the people who put together the "one-off" productions for TV, art cinemas and film societies. Trade union regulations have been some-what modified so that, in certain circumstances, non-union producers from the official Video and Film Workshops can now have their work broadcast. For some of them it may prove an important step towards a professional career. In the long term, video must have a major impact on film production. As cable TV and video

libraries become established they will become gluttons for more material, and opportunities in this field should increase. The trend to be running in favour of small-scale operations

with a minium of overheads. Some people, no doubt, will continue to get jobs through the film-making and television establishment but others will go directly from college or workshop into a small company - or indeed raise money for their own company. Industrial, graphic and fashion designers have been doing this for years.

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Freelancing is already a way of life for many people in the British film industry. Crews of film cameramen, sound assistants and continuity people come together almost daily on freelance assign-ments for TV ads or promotional films. The technicians in Britain are reckoned to be among the best in the world.

Maybe that is why, according to Linda Loakes of the Association of Cinematograph, Television and Allied Technicians, they are so "There are lots of opportunities and no shortage of work at the moment, she says. And although she is reluctant to talk about a trend she admits that she is optimistic"and sees "a lot of work coming up in the future".

The final factor favouring British film is that the taste is growing for low-budget, modestly scaled films. You don't always need 100,000 extras and twelve international superstars to make a successful film. Maybe we are learning from the French that you only need half a dozen characters and the streets of a provincial town to achieve powerful cinema. Plus, of course, a lot of talent. But that is already available in abundance.

More women managers

More women graduates are becoming managers, according to a recent survey carried out for the Manpower Services Commission.

The survey, carried out by Mariln Davidson and Cary Cooper of the University of Manchester Institute of Science and Technology, found that over a 10 year period, the number of women in finance and accountancy rose from 14 per cent to 23 per cent, and those in legal work rose from 25 per cent to 32 per cent, Personnel management showed a substantial increase from 51 per cent to 62 per cent, while marketing rose from 28 per cent to 36 per cent.

Davidson and Cooper were quick to point out, however, that the increases were in jobs which traditionally employ females, such as in retailing, catering and personnel. Consequently, they did

not regard the trends as an indication that traditional sex barriers at the upper levels of management are breaking down.

A new book from careers publishers Kogan Page will be of interest to any job hunter consider-ing flexible working hours. Pan-time Work by Judith Humphries, provides a guide for people who find themselves unable or unwilling to work full-time, and looks at the choices available to them. The text covers rights and benefits, career continuity, promotion and oppor-tunities for training. It also contains more than 30 case histories of parttime workers whose experiences are related in an attempt to discover the ways in which personal circumstances and job situations can blend in a satisfactory working life.

Part-time Work is available from Kogan Page Ltd, 120 Pentonville Road, London N1, price £7.95 hardback, and £3.95 paperback.

arships are worth two-thirds fees and exhibitions one-half fees. Full y be awarded for exceptional merit. The value of all awards is index-percepted in school fees throughout the duration of the award.

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Phillipa Toomey

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Further particulars may be obtained from the Principal., University of Aberdeen, Regent Walk, Abordeen A89 1FX, with whom applications (8 copies) should be lodged by no later than 30 November 1983.
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from Debbie Rot at 6.30, 7.90, 7:30, 8.00 and 8.30 with headlines on the quarter hours; regional news, weather and traffic at 6.45, 7.15, 7.45 and 8.15; keep fit between 6.45 and 7.00; toright's television previewed betwee 7.15 and 7.30; review of the morning papers at 7.32 and 8.32; horoscopes between 8.30 and 8.45; slimming hints

between 8.30 and 9.00. 9.00 The New Adventures of Flash Gordon. 9.20 Antiques Roadshow, with Arthur Negus and Hugh Scully in Winchester (r) 10.05 Wildlife on One. A look at how one of the largest species of iguana has adepted to life in the West Indies (r) 10.30 Play School (r) 10.55

12.30 News After Noon with Richard Whitmore and Juril Lines. The weather details come from Michael Fish 12.57 Regional news (London and SE only: Financial report followed by news headlines with subtitles 1.00 Pebble Mill at One. Glyn Christian samples the fare in an Israeli restaurant, 1.45 Pidgeon Street (r) 2.00 See Pidgeon Street (r) 2.00 see Hear! For the hearing impaired

Golf. Sean Connery and B Crenshaw play Robert Stack and Lee Trevino (r). 3.15 Songs of Praise from Latchworth Free Church

(shown yesterday) 3.53 Regional news (not London). Play School 4.20 Bananas 4.25 Jacksnery. Martin Jarvis reads part one of The Otterbury incident 4.35 Play Away with Brian Cant and Floella Benjamin 5.00 Jol Craven's Newsround 5.05 Blue Peter. Day one of the programme's 25th birthday k includes this year's Award for Outstanding avour presented by Blue Peter's first announcer, 5.40 News with Moire Stuart 6.00

South East at Six. 6.25 Cartoon: Daffy Duck 6.35 Fair Comment. In the last programme of the series Nick Ross considers the BBC's responsibility to its viewers with Brian Wenham, BISC Director of Programmes,

6.50 Bellamy's New World. The effervescent professor continues his exploration of North America with visits to the marshlands of New Brunswick and the cranberry. fields of New England.

7.20 The Dukes of Hazzard. The car-crashing country boys help out an old flame of Vance's on: the run from a crooked

Panorama presented by Richard Lindley. Safe in Their Hands? examines the effects of government policies on the tional Health Service. 9.00 News with John Humphrys.

9.25 Filte: Coogen's Buff (1968). starring Clint Eastwood. The story of an Arizona deputy sheriff who goes to New York. When the man escapes again the unconventional lawman is determined to recapture the liler, despite the unhelpful attitude of the New York authorities. Directed by Donald

11.00 Film 83 includes reports on the National Lampoon's Vacation and the 3D science fiction film, the Forbidden Zone.

11.28 News headlines. 11.30 Visions of Change. The first of a new series about cinema newsreets and television of the 1950s. (see Choice).

Tv-am 5.25 Good Moming Britain presented by Anne Diamond and John Stapleton, News from Gavin Scott at 6.30, 7.00 7.30, 8.00, 8.30, 9.00 and 9.23; Sport at 6:35 and 7:40: exercises at 5.40 and s. 10; highlights of Diana Dors's dist at 5.50; John Stapleton with a guest in the Spotlight at 7.05; Popeye cartoon at 7.20; guest, American film star Chevy Chase from 7.28; Gyles exercises at 6.45 and 9.18; Chase, from 7:33; Gyles 100

Brandreth has a moan about

Charlotte Binghem's and Terence Brady's ster romance at 8.05; television previewed at 8.35; and TV-am's doctor at ans

ws bulletins at 7.50;

ITV/LONDON

9.25 Tharnes panes thereings \$.30 For Schools Aparintaled.

Learning to read with Ball-Brust. 9.55 The training of a pellositisty 10.11 Missors, harbers and inessering 10.31 Television in Holland.

11.00 A camera crew: does

their presence effect reality 11.22 The development of a

car, 11.41 The traditions of

and Raiph McTell and the story of Edna the Bephant 12.10 Lat's Pretend to the

and My Car. Alen Blevins illustrates the kind of faults that lead to a car falling its

1.20 Thames News from

Point Colin Morris talks to

appeared on the programme

socyeers ago, received 300 letters, all from women.

Anthony Quayle, The story of a

widower with a young son who becomes infabrated with a

gold-digging beauty. Directed by John Gilling 3,30

4.00 Alphabet Zoo. A speet of the

programme shown at noon.

4.15 Dangermouse: The intropid secret service mouse

is on the trail of his kidnapped

assistant, Peniold (r). 4.20 Plastic Man Retts (rime. 4.45 Dramarama: Bully for Cosmo, by Gall Renard. 5.15

questioned by fusband David

and four men face a gruelling ,

assault course on the Lancashire moors and then

tests of their mental prowess

Eddle have their wedding

series about two former rival

antique desiers, now uneasil

Taste. An investigation into

British-owned tea plentations

receiving his just desserts for killing a pedestrian because of a loophole in the drunken

(1972) starring George C Scott and Stacy Keach. A sombre tale about a veteran Los

Angeles policeman nearing the retirement he is dreading and the raw rectail who has been

placed under his wing. Directed by Richard Fleischer.

12.20 Night Thoughts from San King, a Jamaican born Perascostolist and mayor of

driving law.

10.30 Film: The New Centurions

World in Action: Tea - A Bitter

7.30 Coronation Street, Marion and

plans changed - "

8.00 Never the Twain, Comedy

in Banglar

5.45 News, 5.00 Thames news

6.35 Crossroads, Barbara Hunter is

about the tramp, Horace

Jackman. 7.00 The Krypton Factor. The final,

ale Farm.

2.00 Film: The Challenge* (1960) starring Jayne Mansfield and

John Trowall who, after he

Robin Houston, 1.30 Turn

1.00 News with Leonard Parkin.

MOT (r).

story of The Oil Can. 12.30 Me

12.00 Alphabet Zoo. Nerys Hughes

Selina Scott at Breakfast Time: BBC-1, 6,30 am

BBC 2

9.15 Daytime on Two: Careera. 9.38 What job satisfaction

means to young people. You and Me. 10.15 The

sounds of words. 10.38 Filler's rise to power. 11.00

places two of the play, The

Trial. 11.23 The development of oral language. 11.42 The effects of the Official Secrets Act. 12.10 Development Issue in Incia. 12.40 How to polish

semi-precious stones. 1.05

Multi-cultural aducation (and

20th century, 2.01 Witches Four, a Helloween story, 2.18 Life in 17th-century Britain.

2.40 Vocal sounds. Closedown

5.35 News summary with subtitles:

conjunction with the Football Association disigned to

enhance people's understanding of the rules of

the game. The number is John

6.05 Grange HBL Part one of an 18-episode serial about the pupils

comprehensive school (r). .

news and goesip programme this week includes interviews

6.30 Riverside: The latest rock 🚉

vith Marilyn, a Monroe.

lookalike who has been dressing up like the late

7.05 Schools Prom. Ray Moore introduces highlights from the 1982 season of Schools Prom

7.35 The Best of Delia. Rice is the

8.00 Film: The Ony Way (1970)

starring Martin Potter and

showing on British televisi

fact, about how the Danes

Sweden when, in 1943, the

of a harrowing tale, based on

smonded their Jews to neutra

German SS were sent to round up the 8,000 Danish Jewa. - - -

Dicected by Bent Christensen.

9.25 Horizon: Professor Hawking's

Universe. A documentary

cosmology. (see Choice).

10.15 Frank Delaney. The first in a new series of ten programmes

about the Lucasian Professor

of Mathemeatics at Cambridge University and his speciality,

in which Mr Delaney chats to the famous and the not-so-well

known. Tonight his guests are Tom Stoppard whose latest play. The Real Thing; opens

on Broadway in January and Christopher Hampton, former

resident dramatist at the Royal

Court who now writes most of his work fot the National

10.55 Newsnight. Ends at 11.45.

EAREICAM, 01-628 8795 cc 01-638 8691 (Mop-Sul 10am 8pm)

ROYAL SHAKESPEARE

BUSH THEATRE 743 5388 Black Theatre Coop in THE TOOTH OF CRIME by Sem Shepard, Last Week, Tomor - Sat 8.00

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Jame Seymour. The first

from the Royal Albert Hall.

subject topight and Miss Smith explains how to make disotto and striffed green peppers (r).

actress since he, yes he, was 14 years old and with Brian

and teachers at a

5.40 Refereeing. The first in a series of four films made in

at 3.00.

t 1.30), 1.38 Scotland in the-

** To be elected to toflow in the steps of the Rices of Issac Newton is indeed an hopour, to do so when " suffering from a debilitating disease is a remarkable achievement. But remarkable seems an inadequate word to describe the subject of Horizon's PROFFSSOR HAWKING'S UNIVERSE (BBC 2, 9.25 pm) - Stephen Hawking, the Lucasian Professor of Mathemati at Cambridge University. Now in his mid-40s he has suffered from amytrophis lateral sciences, the

disease from which the actor David Niven died, for some 20 years. In that time he has married, fathe three children and established himself as the leading physicist in this country and, possibly, the Inhair-bound, unable to write or speak property, he can communicate only through student interpreters; but this has not

CHANNEL 4

5.00 Countdown, Another round of the fast-moving words and mental arithmetic game. presented by Richard Whiteley, Allen Simmons

appears for a record bre

this evening's chall

William Bredford from

5.30 The Dick Van Dyke Show

Vintaga American domes comedy series about the Petris tamily, the husband of which is the scriptwriter of a successful television series.

Also starting Mary Tyler

ken to a party by a

thief. 6.30 Counting On. Fred Harris

handsome young bechelor who turns out to be a jewe

scatterbreined Lucy Carter is

continues his helpful series for viewers who have difficulties

with even the basic of numerical calculations. This

evening he explains how inflation is calculated from a

variety of indexes and

7.50 Comment. With his view of a

matter of topical imports David Levy, lecturer in

ocłology, Middiesex

Homes League. Tonight's game features last year's league champions, Crystal

Palace, and the cup holders

Scient. The rivalry between the

heightened by the signing by

Solent of the Crystal Palace player, John Johnston, who playe his first game for his nevel player his former collections. The commentation and Simon and Sim

are Miles Alken and Simon

documentary in the ten film series about Arab life and

thought. Between Two Worlds looks at what Arab society

was like during the 1000 year period following the decline of the Arab empire and examines whether or not the beliefs and

can penetrate the lives of

10.00 The Prisoner, Episode five and

Number Six by bringing in his double who takes over his house and assumes Number Six's life. Starring Patrick

McGochan, Jane Merrow and

Cinema of Latin America: The

Long Road. A documentary that explores the evolution of

the films and everyday life with special emphasis on the

- political repression to which - some film-makers have been

Latin American films and

examines the relation be

Anton Rodgers.

subjected.

12.30 Closedown

11.00 The Eleventh Hour. New

8.00 Babketball - The Wimpey

two clubs has bee

9.00 The Arabs. The second

7.00 Channel Four News.

Polytechnic.

Moore.

6.00 Here's Lucy. The

ninth consecutive time. Will his

reign be brought to an end by

prevented him from becoming the world's authority on the Black Holes phenomena. His ambition is to discover a connexion between the seemingly contradictory theories of general relativity and quantum mechanics. If he succeeds in this hen his discipline, theoretical physics, may be salundant by the beginning of the next century. An illumination documentary. illuminating documentary, men not too technical and one that illustrates that willpower can overcome any hardship.

CHOICE

Tucked away at a bed-going hour is a new sectes, VISIONS OF CHANGE (BBC 1, 11.30 pm), the third of a group of productions major source of public information. The last series Propaganda With

Radio 4

8.00 News Briefing.
6.10 Farming Week, 6.25 Shipping Forecast.
6.30 Today, including 6.30, 7.30, 8.30 News Summary, 6.45 Frayer for the Day, 6.35, 7.55 Weather.
7.00, 8.00 Today's News, 7.25, 8.25 Sport, 7.45 Thought for the

2.35 The Week on 4.
8.43 The Secret Sharer by Joseph Corrad, abridged in five parts:
(1) The reader is Edward Fox.
8.57 Mearther Towns.

8.00 News. 9.05 Start the Week with Richard

Baker.† 10.00 News; Money Box (repeat of

10.00 News; Money Box (repeat or Saurdey's broadcast). 10.30 Morning Story: The Visit by Jill Norris. Reed by Mary Wimbush. 10.45 Daily Service. 11.00 News; Travel; Down Your Way visits Holmfirth, West Yorkshire. 14.48 Poetry Pieses Dannie Abse presents this selection of verse. Reed by Martin Jervis and Diana Bishop.

12.00 News; You and Yours.

Programme News.
1.00 The World at One: News.
1.40 The Archers. 1.55 Shipping

Forecast.
2.00 News; Woman's Hour, Includes

News; Worker a race, income an item on the fiventy-fitch antiversary of Voluntary Service Overseas, the subject of a new book. Margaret Percy reports on the work of VSO. Also, listeness.

istars and the eighth instalmer of Thomas Hardy's The Woodlanders, read by Gebriel Woodl.

Judy Allen abridged in nine parts

BBC1 Wates: 12.57-1.00 News of Wates Headlines. 3.53-3.55 News of Wates Headlines. 6.00-6.25 Wates Today. 11.55 News and Weather. Scottand: 12.55-1.00 The Scottan News. 6.00-6.10 The Scottan News. 6.00-6.10 The Scottan News. 8.10-8.25 On the Fiddle. (Angus Fischett). 11.30-12.00 Cesrcal 1.2.00 News and Weather. Northern Ireland:

News and Weather. Northern Ireland: 12-57-1.00 Northern Ireland News. 3.53

3.55 Northern Ireland News, 6.00-6.25

One, 11.55 Weatherman, 11.57-12.27 Bellarny's New World, (7), 12.27 News and Weather, England: Regional news magazines, 12.60 Close

CHANNEL As London except: 1.20-1.30 News, 2.00-

3.30 Film: Rendezyous Hotel, 6.00 Channel Report, 8.30-7.00 in search of the wild asperagis, 9.00-10.00 The Sweeney, 10.35 Cartoon, 10.40 Dear Detective, 12.20 Closedown.

HTV As London except 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.00 We'll Meet Again. 3.00 Whose Baby? 3.20-4.00 Young Doctors, 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters, 6.00-7.00 News, 10.30 James Leasor, 11.00 Hill Street Blues, 12.00 Two of Us. 12.30am Clossof

HTV WALES As HTV West except: 6.00pm-7.00 Wales At Sb. 10.30-11.00 George Thomas In Conversation.

3.00 Afternoon Theatre: Logic and

into . . . Sentimentality. With Alfred Marks. 12.55 Weather;

Consumer advice. 12.27 Frank Mult Goes

Facts, covering newsreels of the 1940s, recently enjoyed a repeat run. Visions of Change moves on a decade to the 1950s when the news-in-pictures monopoly of the cinema was being challenged by the fledgling, television. Tonight's programme shows how the early. evision newsreels actual pandered to the upper-middle-class tastes of the viewers by transmitting items that only they would eta - sn example shown thi

evening being a "Back to School" film of boys returning to their public school. The programme also includes an examination of the change in attitude of political interviews, which includes the gentlemanly to Grimond receiving a rough time from a panel of

(6). The reader is Ysanne Churchmen. 5.00 PM: News Magazins. 5.50 Shipping Forecast. 5.55 Weather; Programme News. 6.00 The Stx O'Clock News; Financial

7.00 News. 7.05 The Archers. 7.20 Start the Week with Richard

Baker.†

8.09 The Monday Play: Armistice by Louise Page. What was it tike to have a German name in England at the outbreak of the First World War? To be faced with World War? To be faced with suspicion and animosity. To be registered as an enemy alien in your own country? These are the problems faced by Evelyn Zimmermann, a teenager in tonight's play. She is played by Kathryn Hurtbutt (as the young girt) and by Marjorle Wastbury (as the grown-up Evelyn). Kateldoscope: Tonight's actition of the arts programme includes

Reseascope: I oright's scripor of the arts programme includes reviews of the new Sunday evening BBC seriel, Jane Eyre; and the Opera North world premiere performance of Wilfred Josephs's opera Rebecca, based on the Daphne du Maurier over the premiers of the premiers of the series of the premiers of th

Weather. 16.60 The World Tonight News. 10.30 Science Now. Recent

12.03 News. 12.10 Westher 12.15 Shipping Forecast.

Atternoon Theatre: Logic and Futility, by Christopher Russell. A second change to hear this pisy about Charles Babbage, the Victorian Inventor who produced a "calculating machine" which was the foreninner of today's computer. He was, also, 169 years ahead of his time and his invention was orested with invantion was greeted with scorn by his contemporaries. David Buck plays Babbage, and the cast also includes William Simons and TimothyBatsson(r).1
4.30 Labels (new series). The first of six programmes looks at how we verbally package people.
Presented by Patrick Haman.
4.40 Story Times December Prower by Nighttime Broadcasting: Deutsch für die Oberstufe

journalists led by Charles Curran, later to become Director General of the BBC.

Report. 6.30 Just A Minute. With Kenneth Nimmo and Peter Jones (r).

10.30 Science Now. Recent discoveries and developments. 11.00 A Book at Bedtime: The Heat of the Day by Elizabeth Bowen, abridged in 15 perts (11). The reader is Elizabeth Spriggs. 11.16. The Financial World Toright. 11.20 Travellers' Tales. Jermy Siepmann on composers abroad - Tchallovsky.

ENGLAND VHF as above except: 6,25-6,30km Weather, Travel.19,45-12,00 For School 10,45 Franch Graded Objective 10,45 Franch Makes L 11.00 Music Makers, 11,20 IL 11.00 Mysic Makers. 11.20 Let's Move. 11.40 Word Games. 11.50 Poetry Corner. 2.55pm Listering Corner. 2.00-3.00 For Schools: 2.00 Playtime. 2.15 Introducing Science. 3.35 Notice Board. 3.40 Listering to Music. 5.50-5.55 PM (continued): 11.00Study On 4: Lending a Hand. 12.30-1.10em Schools Nighttime Broadrasting:

BORDER As London except:

Pilot: Rommsi, Besert Fox (James Mason). 5,15-5,45 Blockbusters. 6,09 Lookeround. 5:30-7,00 One of the Boys. 9,00-10,00 Minder, 10,30 City of Angels. 11,30 9 to 5, 12,00 News, Closedown.

TYNE TEES As London except:
1.20pm-1.30 News
and Lookaround, 2.00 Film: Wedding of
Lill Mariene, 33.30-4.00 Benson, 5.155.45 Blockbushars, 6.00 News, 6.02 Sale
of the Century, 6.30-7.00 Northern Life,
9.00-10.00 Magrum, 10.32 Briefing,
11.15 Hill Street Blues, 12.15am All
Ages - One World; Closedown.

CENTRAL As London except: 1.20 News. 1.30 Come Closs. 1.45 Firm: Deadly Trap (Faye Dunaway). 3.30-4.00 Young Doctors. 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters. 6.00-7.00 News. 9.00-10.00 Minder. 10.30 Venture. 11.00 News. 11.05 Gangster Chrosicles. 12.05 Come close. 12.20 Closedown.

YORKSHIRE As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00 Film: Operation Bullshine (Donald Sinden). 3.30-4.00 Sons and Daughters. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters. 6.00 Calendar. 6.30-7.00 Private Benjamin. 10.30 Calendar Commentary. 11.00 Hill Street Blues. 12.00 Glosedown.

works by Gabneli (Lanzon prim toni a 8), Bach (Violin Concerto in A minor, with Anna-Sophie Mutter), Purcell (Sweeter than Rosee, sing by Enma Kirleby), Handel (Recorder Sonata in F.

Handel (Hecorder Sonata in F, Op 1 No 11, with Mans-Martin Linde, recorder), Stenhammar (String Quartet No 1 in C), Bax (Five Greek folk songs, sung by BBC Northern Singers) and Bartók (The Miraculous Mandarin – played by the LSO),† 4.55 News.
5.00 Mainly for Pleasura: another of Natalla Wheen's selections of recorded and broadcast programmes of music.†
6.30 Music for Organ: a recital in Canterbury Cathedral by Alian Micks.

Radio 3

5,55 Weather, 7,00 News.
7.05 Moming Concert: part one, Bonondril (Sinfonia No 10 in D), Lottl (aria: Pur dicesti, o Boca

Bella - Janet Baker), Punto (Hom Conc No 5 in F - Barry

Tuckwell, horn) and Respigni (Botticelli Tryptych). All the above played by the Academy St-Martin-in-the-Fields, under

Marriner).†
8.00 News.
8.05 Morning Concert: part two.
Howells (Merry-eye), British (Missa Brevis, Choir of King's College, Cambridge), Bridge (Charry Ripe), Poutenc, crch Berkeley (Flute Sonata, with James Galway), Samual Wesley (Symphony in D). On records.†
8.00 News.

9.00 News, 9.05 This Week's Composers: The

soloist in the Violin Concerto by Khachauryan.

11.19 Polish Songe: a recital by Bozena Bettey (stoprano) and Martin Isepp (plano). Works by Moniuszko (The swallow, fittle spring, the four seasons), Choon (A wish: Witere you will, etc). Sung in Polish.:

11.40 Music from France: Works by Fauré (Pavane, Op 50), Koechill (Les Bandar-Log, Op 176) and Honegger's Symphony No 2 (Berlin Phil, under von Karajan). On records.!

play the Quartet in E flet, K 428 (given during the 1981 Cambridge Festive!).†

square. All concerts proacest the Burther Herbig conducts the BBC SO and Singers with soloists Terese Cahil (eoprane), Carelyn Watkinson (mezzo), Robin Leggats (tenor) and Stephen Roberts (bass). We hear the Haydn Mess No 12 in B fat major t

1.05 BBC Lunchtime Concert: New season from St John's, Smith Square. All concerts broadcast

flat major.†

2.05 Music Weekly: a repeat of tast
Sunday morning's programme,
which includes Joshua Rificin on
the music of Scott Joplin.

2.55 New Records: Performances of works by Gabrieli (Canzon primi

Ins week's Composers: The Court of Burgundy. The Early Music Consort of London, directed by David Musrow, play works by Dufay and Binchols.1 BBC Philharmonic Orchestra: Edith Pelnmann, violin, is the solviet in the Violin Concerto by Khackstrager.

Marriner) t

7.00-Brahms and Van Eijken: recital by Ruud van der Meer (baritone)
 with Rudolf Jansen, as Nine songs, Op 32) and Van Eliken (Three Poems by Heine, Op 7 (this is the first broads the United Kingdom of this

TSW As London except: 1.20pm-1.30

Rendezvous Hotel, 6.00 Today South West, 6.30 Televiews, 6.40-7.00 Money Matters, 9.00-10.00 The Sweeney, 10.35

Postscript, 10.40 Dear Detective. 12.21am Closedown.

TVS As London except: 1.20pm
News. 1.30 Afternoon Club. 1.35
Vinatge Quiz. 2.10 A Kind Of Loving.
3.10 Newsbreak. 3.20-4.00 Take the
High Road. 5.15-5.45 Blockbusters.
6.00-7.00 Coast to Coast. 10.30 Race is
On. 11.00 Hill Street Blues. 12.00 House
Calls. 12.30am Company, Closedown.

GRANADA As London except: 1.20pm Granada
Reports. 1.30 Film: Day the Earth
Caught Fire (Janet Munro). 3.15 Man
Makes a Desart. 3.30-4.00 Young
Doctors. 5.15-6.45 Blockbusters, 6.00
Sons and Daughters. 6.30-7:00 Granadi
Reports. 10.30 Film: Scoble Maione.
12.15am Astronauts. 12.45 Closedown.

ULSTER As London except:
8.25am-9.30 Day Abead.
1.20pm-1.30 Lunchtime. 2.00 Operation
Bullishine (Donald Sinden). 3.30-4.00
Nature of Things. 5.15-5.45
Blockbusters. 6.00 Good Evening.
Ulster. 6.30-7.00 Lifestyle. 9.00-10.00
Minder. 10.30 From Clen to Glan. 11.09
Hill Street Blues. 11.55 News.

7.30 Origins within a Soul: Tim .
Dartington's feature about the

REGIONAL TELEVISION VARIATIONS

personal and professional relationships relationships between the novelist Herman Hesse and Carl Gustave Jung, starring John Moffat as Hesse and Robert

Lang as Jung. 5.30 Pritchard, Brahms and Elgar: Sir John Pritchard conducts the BBC Symphony Orchestra in performances of Brahms's Pen Invitations of arbatins s Tragic Overture, and Elgar's Symphony No 1.1 9.40 Richard Maricham: Plano recital of works by Debussy (Children's Corner), and six places in

homage to Haydn by Ravel, Hehn, d'Indy, Dukas, Widor and Debussy. Also Kabelevsky's Sonata No 3.1

10.30 Jazz Today: the Stan Tracy Quartet. Introduced by Charles Fox.t

11.15 News.

5.00am Ray Moore.* 7.30 Terry Wogan.* 10.00 John Craven.* 12.00 Music While You Work.* 12.30 Gloria Humitord.* 2.02 Sports Desk. 2.30 Ed Stewart.* 3.02, 4.02 Sports Desk. 4.05 Devid Hamilton.* 5.30 Sports Desk. 4.05 Devid Hamilton.* 5.30 Sports Desk. 4.05 John Dunn* Including 6.45 Sport and Classified Results (medium ware.only). 7.30 Alan Dell* with Dance Bend. Deys and Big Band Era. 8.30 Humohrey Lytietton* with The Beet of Jazz. 8.30 Star Sound. Songs, scenes and music Lyteiton" with The Best of Jazz. 5:30 Star Sound. Songs, scenes and music from the movies. "9.57 Sports Desk. 10.00 The Spinners and Friends. The guest is Loranle Donegan. 10.30 Strant Hall (stereo from midnight). 1.00am Cloria Hunniford with "two's Best." 2,00-5,00 Charles Nove. You and the Night and the Music."

Radio 1

6.00 Adrian John, 7.00 Mike Read, 9.00 is 08 Adrian John. 7.00 Mike Read. 9.00 Simon and Stave Wright in Burns Status Square, Ayr. 11.30 Mike Smith, including 12.30 Newsbeat. 2.00 Simon and Stave in Scotland from Burns Status Square, Ayr. 4.30 Peter Powell, including 5.30 Newsbeat. 6.05 Stepping Out - the dance music scene. 7.00 David Jensen. Includes the launching of Radio 13 Student Programme Competition. 10.00-12.00 John Peal.* Wiff Radios 1 and 2.5.02m With Radio 5.10.00 m With Radio 1.12.00-Radio 2. 10.00pm With Radio 1. 12.00-5.80am With Radio 2.

WORLD SERVICE

6.00am Newsdesk. 7.00 World News. 7.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 7.30 Sarah and Company. 8.00 World News. 8.09 Reflections. 8.15 Viennese Hights, 8-30 Anything Goes, 8-00 World News, 9-09 Review of the British Press, 9-15 Waveguide, 9-25 Good Books, 9-46 Look 9.15 Waveguide, 9.25 Good Books, 3-w Lou-Ahead, 9.45 Music Now, 10.15 Coast to Coast, 10.38 Rock, Saled, 11.00 World News, 11.99 News About Britain, 11.15 in Petagonia, 12.00 Radio Newsred, 12.15 Brain of Britain 1983. 12.45 Sports Round-up. 1.00 World News. 1.09 Twenty-Four Hours. 1.30 Country Style. 1.45 People of the Pacific Century. 2.30 Musical Milestone. 3.00 Radio Newsreel. 3.15 Cutlook. A.00 World News. 4.09 Commentary, 4.15 Hot Air. 4.30 Coast to Coast. 4.45 The World Today, 5.80 World News. 5.89 Book Choice. Today, 5.89 World News. 5.39 Book Choice. 5.15 My Music. 6.00 World News. 6.93 Twenty-Four Hours. 9.15 in Patagonis. 9.30 Rock Saled. 10.90 World News. 16.05 The World Today. 10.25 Book Choice. 79.30 Financial News. 10.40 Reflections. 10.45 Sports Roundup. 11.00 World News. 11.07 Commentary. 11.15 Hot Air. 11.30 Brain of Brisin 1983. 12.00 World News. 12.09 News. About British. 12.15 Radio Newsnet. 12.30 Herican English Pater 1.00 Winancials. 1.20 Modern English Postry. 1.00 Waveguide. 1.10 Paperback Chica. 1.15 Outlook. 1.45 Randers and Swann. 2.00 World News. 2.08 Review of the British Press. 2.15 Network UK. 2.30 Sports international 3.30 World New 2.09 News gbout Britain 3.15 The Wo Today, 3.30 Juhn Peel, 4.00 Newsdesk, 4. Breakthrough, 5.45 The World Today, (All times in GMT)

S4C Starts 2.00pm Flenestri, 2.20 Yr Efelliaid, 2.35 Am Gymru, 2.50 Interval, 4.00 Coral Jungla, 4.55 Pictiwrs Bach, 5.00 Dwylo I Pyry, 5.30 Fanny Waterman's Plano Progress, 6.00 Avengers, 6.55 Gair Yn B Bryd, 7.00 Newporking, Saith, 7.30 Sar, 7.5 CV 2...d Newyddion Saith. 7.30 Sêr. 7.55 Y Byd Ar Bedwar. 8.30 Torri Gwynt Gyda Dewl Pws. 9.00 American Football. 10.00 Fox. 11.05 Chile. 12.00 Irish Angle. 12.25am Gair Yn El Bryd, Closedown

GRAMPIAN As London except: 9.25em-9.30 First Thing, 1.20pm-1.30 News, 2.00-3.30 Film: Crooks Anonymous (Lesile Phillips), 6.00 North Tonight, 6.30-7.00 Country Focus, 9.00-10.00 Sweeney, 10.30 Film: Welking Tail, 12.30am News, Closedown.

ANGLIA As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-3.30 Film: Operation Bullshine (Donald Sinden). 6.00 About Anglia. 6.30-7.00 Survival. 10.30 Anglia Reports Special. 11.00 Film: Next Victim. 12.20am Diet of Microsci Classification. Worms Closedown

SCOTTISH As London except: 1.20pm-1.30 News. 2.00-3.30 Film: Rommel-Desert Fox (James Mason). 6.00 Scotland Today. 6.40-7.00 Crime Desk. 9.00-10.00 Lou Grant. 10.35 Sounds Gaelic. 11.05 Late Call. 11.10 Streets of San Francisco. 12.00 Coserdown.

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A.S.T. WEEK, Ton'l & Sai mai all
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WAUDEVILLE THEATRE WCZ 836 9980 ct 01-936 0641 Group Seles 930 6123 Presipus Nov 1 & 2 Ocean Nov 3 HAYLEY MILLS SINON WARD & PETER ADAMSON IN DIAL M FOR MURDER by Frederick Knall Derected by Allian Davis Evgs 8.00 Main Weds 2.45 Sets 6.00.

(continued on page 26)

By Alan Hamilton

Mr Cecil Parkinson has the sympathy and support of a majority of his constituents to judge from a random sample interviewed by The Times in Potters Bar and its environs

Most people spoke highly of Mr Parkinson, urged him to remain as MP for Hertsmere, and apportioned blame for his embarrassment equally between the media and Miss Sara Keays.

"His private life had nothing to do with his public life. He should have stayed in the Cabinet; he has been a very good MP to us," Mr Robert Allan, a builder, said. He added: "Mrs Thatcher and her Victorian values have got nothing to do with it; plenty worse was swept under the carpet by the

Mrs Adelle Cohen drew comparison with the Profitmo scandal. "There was some justification for him going, because his affairs could have been a security risk. But Mr Parkinson's private affairs have not impinged on his public life in any serious way. He should certainly stay on."

Mr Anthony Hill, an engineer, said his departure was a great loss to the Government. The press has made far too much of an issue of it, and the lady concerned has not helped

Mrs Amanda Taylor, a housewife, thought Mr Parkinson's only sin was to have broken his alleged promises to Miss Keays. "He should have left his wife and married the woman, if that's what he wanted. Apart from that, he has done no more than what millions of others do."

There are some constituents, however, who feel Mr Parkinson should have resigned his seat, including the Mayor of Hertsmere, Councillor Mrs Iris Fielding, who favours resig-

But Mr Christopher Watts, leader of the Conservative-controlled council, has voiced his support for Mr Parkinson and urged him to stay on the grounds that his liaison was a purely personal affair.



Family outing: Mr and Mrs Parkinson, with two of their daughters, walking the dog yesterday. Photograph: Chris Harris

Thatcher's role in saving Parkinson marriage mine will not be provoked into ously I am very sad that I have daughters, Mr Parkinson added: the congregation to pray for

Continued from page 1 But he appealed to his friends to

keep silent. People calling themselves

my friends who wish to express an opinion are not speaking for me and I just hope that whatever their motives, they will follow my example and refrain from comment.

"I do not intend, whatever the provocation, to say anything further and I hope friends of

Street, Perth, Mon to Sat 10 to 1 & 2 | (piano), School Hall, Eton College, to 5 (ends Oct 28).

Talks and lectures

Asked about his immediate plans, he hinted at a holiday, saying: "My advice to you pressmen is not to make any long-term plans, unless you like looking at an empty house".

Of the future, he said: "I do not intend to resign as a member of Parliament. Obvi-

saying anything further. Anything they do say will not be with my approval."

ously 1 am very sad that I have daughters, Mr Parkinson added:
"As you can see we are very happy together and I hope you intend to rebuild my life with can now just leave us to get on intend to rebuild my life with can now just leave us to get on my wife and family." He added that since his

resignation he had received well over 2,000 messages of support. "The constituency telephone has been ringing with messages of support ever since my tion was announced".

and two of her daughters attended the St Thomas of Canterbury church next door to their home. The vicar, the Rev Jim Sykes

made no direct reference to the With his arm round his Parkinson affair, but he asked

In Stanton Prior, near Bath, villagers said prayers for Miss Keays and her family. The Rev Alfred Morton

Earlier, Mrs Anne Parkinson rector of St Lawrence's, asked his congregation to pray "that some good may come out of this tragedy". He asked them to remember in their thoughts those who had received "all the

encouragement.

Leffer from Moscow

Flying in the face of frosty Aeroflot

Getting in and out of the "evil empire" has been something of a problem lately. Returning to Moscow after a brief break, I found normally pleasant Aeroflot officials distinctly frosty, their manner matching the icy rain which enveloped etyevo, Moscow's international sirport.

Russians do not like being attacked for their "tyrannical or "barbaric" behaviour, least of all by Mrs Thatcher or Mr Reagan. They like being punished for aurocities even less, and adopt an air of injured innocence over the Korean audiner tracedy which set it sill off. "You're incky we let you in strall," said an Aeroffor lady is a smart bine uniform, only the ghost of a smile hovering somewhere

around her severely set lips. Soviet officials are still smarting over the recent incident at Heathrow when an Hyushin 62 landed before maintenance workers had ended their boycott of Aerof-lot flights. The Soviet pilot who backed the Hyushin out of the bay and took off with precious little fael is regarded at Sheremetyevo es a hero -although any Western pilot Moscow would be condemned as a provocateur

The situation is gradually returning to normal, or what passes for normal nowadays in East-West relations. It is hardly true, as Tass claimed, that President Reagan's call for further sanctions is being drowned by the roar of airliners landing at Moscow. There are not all that many Western flights to Moscow in any case (Sheremetyeyo has only one 747 parking bay) and the relatively small airport is dominated by Aeroflot and East European or "finternal" antines from the Third World.

On the other hand, Air France, which used volunteer crews throughout the beyout (and only last two flights) resumed normal service at the first opportunity, the moment the international assine pilots lifted the ban, and most others

British Barvags and one or two false strate apparently because the Heathrow ban on Aerofiot lasted longer than the Western pilots' boycott of Moscow. BA gave various reasons for not resuming on-time (flights were under-booked or over-booked) but the risk that a British plane

might have been given th Hyushin treatment no doubt played a part. -

There have been anomalies and loopholes all along, with some countries - fike Britain taking the ban seriously, and others - like France -maintaining air links with Moscow (much to the relief of businessmen, diplomats and journalists who would otherwise have been stranded) Despite its close involvement in the Sakhalin disaster, Japan last week resumed its air service to Tokyo from London via Moscow, carrying a number of British passengers who might otherwise have flown the flag.

It was difficult to suppress a slight twinge of anxiety as the Japan Airlines 747 left the West behind, lumbered over Riga and headed infand. Getting out of Moscow in

the first place had been even more of a problem. There had been one remaining direct flight to Britain, Air India from Bombay to Barmingham with a stopover in Moscow. Unfortunately for us, British ground staff spotted the anomaly hours before the Air India flight was due in, and closed the loophole. Panic ensued with passengers mil-ing around Moscow airline offices, and unflappable Air India officials doing their best to speed my elephantine Aeroflot procedures ("No, you may not transfer your licket, you have paid in roubles"). Miniculously, Air France came to the rescue, and most travellers were rebooked to Paris with minutes to spare

On the plane an Indian businessman handed me a full-page newspaper advertisement praising Mrs Gandhi's non-aligned policies, and pointed silently to the headline (taken from Jefferson): Peace commerce and honest friendship with all nations. ntanging allegiance with

At Paris, puzzled Air France officials coped manfully with a sudden influx of unexpected arrivals from Moscow, alf of whom had tickets for Birming m and none of whom ed to want to go there Tell me, monsieur, what is wrong with Birmingham? sked one exasperated official before putting us all, with Gallic apiorab, on the last

Richard Owen

THE TIMES INFORMATION SERVICE

Today's events

New exhibitions

Royal Tumbridge Wells photo-graphic society, annual print and slide exhibition, Art Gallery, Civic Centre, Mount Pleasant, Tunbridge Wells: Mon to Fri 10 to 5.30, Sat 9.30 to 5, closed Sun (ends Oct 28). Exhibition for One Word Week at

the Central Lihary, Small Window Unit, Dundee, Mon to Fri 9.30 to 7, Sat 9.30 to 5 (ends Oct 22).

Scottish Press Photograph Awards exhibition at the Pert Museum and Art Gallery, George

Rie at the Peter Dingley Gallery, 8 Mon to Sat 9.30 to 1.30 - 2.30 to Sım (ends Nov 12). Music

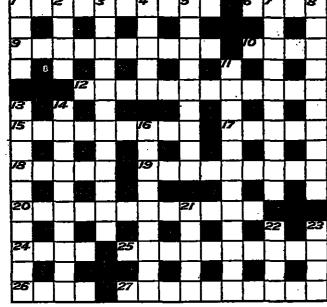
to 5 (ends Oct 28). Porcelain and sto

Piano recital by Margaret Finger hut, Brockenhurst College, Brocken hurst. Hants. 8.

Piano recital by John Savory, Institute of Higher Education

Concert by Yehudi Menuhin (violin) and Jeremy Menuhin

The Times Crossword Puzzle No 16,262



ACROSS

- 1 Paid Herbert to delete literal translation (10).
- 6 Fish in blue sea, so to speak (4). 9 Undertaking to come in force UD 10 "For who so -- that cannot be 11
- seduc'd?" asked Cassius (4). 12 Approves of mugs (12). 15 Plant, damaged, grows last (9). 17 Bottom position a director holds 14 Staying dry, could Adam get
- 18 Plump for honour points (5).
- 19 Team having rows they're just off the field (9). 20 Bet dictionary gives "access
- rooms" (12). 24 Remaining a republic in Africa
- 25 Expert at home in any field? (10).
- 26 So far, one remains a Tibetan mystery (4).
- 27 Makes amends relax in a tranquil state (2,4,4).

DOWN

- 1 One surrounded by, og draughts in the air (4).
- 2 Artist has got rid of an omnivorous monkey (4). 3 In a word, not the full address
- (4.2.6)4 Race lacking originality (5).

- thought to be responsible (9).
- Boastful
- Splendid! (12). 13 How Amold's am night (10).
- drunk on his ale? (10). 16 Attack on the way round funny thing (9).
- 21 Bother! The point's explod 22 Go before this singer as Leotric'
- wife (4). 23 Painful thing, with learner out of form (4).

The Solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No. 16,261 will appear next Saturday

CONCISE CROSSWORD PAGE 10

Nature Notes

Windsor, 8. Hemei Hempstead Arts Trust Festival of Music concert by Shorty
National Youth The last of the arctic terns are Rogers with the National Youth Jazz Orchestra, The Pavilion, Hemel Hempstead, Herts, 7.45.
Concert by the Royal Philiparmonic Orchestra, the Hexagon, Queens Walk, Reading, 7.30.
Concert by the New London Consort, Ulster Polytechnic, Newtonachber 2 passing along the coast they dip through the mist, calling harshly. Some will go as far south as the Antarctic Circle. Great black-backed gulls are arriving in large numbers but they are ensociable birds hunting along the shore, except where the fisheries draw them in where the fisheries draw them in noisy crowds. Golden plovers feed with the lapwings out on the arable fields. When they all rise, the lapwings spread out with slow, heavy wingbeats; but the golden plover rapidly find each other, and the flock cuts sharply through the sky. Thrushes are singing again: some song-thrushes sing more quietly than in the spring, but the mistle-thrushes bugle as loud as ever from the swaving treetoos. townabbey, 8.

Organ recital by Bertran Powell the Birmingham and Midland

Victorian Photography, by C. L.
Thompson, Royal Scothish Museum,
Chambers Street, Ediabargh, 2.
Wildlife and farming: is it war?
by Lord Peter Mekchett, Arts
Centre, Victoria Road, Evesham, Exhibitions in progress
British Wood Engravings of the
1920s and 30s; A symphony of light:
contemporary photographs, both at
the City Museum and Art Gallery.
Old Portsmooth, daily 10.30 to 5.30 has been an abundant late flowering has been an abundant late flowering of bristly ox-tongue: every part of this plant is covered with rough lairs, except for the pale yellow flowerheads. Elm hedges are sprinkled with a brighter yellow, and oak-leaves are shrivelling. Beech-unts and sweet chestnuts. (both end Nov 27). Glass, porcelain, jewelry, paint-

litter the woodland floors, not yet hidden by fallen leaves. DJM oons and waterco Parade, Marlhorough, Wiltshire; Wed to Sat 10 to 5, Sun 11 to 4, wed to Sat 10 to 5, sun 11 to 4, closed Mon/Tues (ends Nov 11).
Retrospective exhibition of the potter, Hans Coper, Sainsbury Centre for Visual Arts, University of **Bond winners** Winning numbers in the weekly draw for Premium Bond prizes

East Anglia, Norwich, Norfolk; Tues to Sun 12 to 5, closed Mon; (ends announced on Saturday, were £100,000: 16XZ 692823. (Winner lives in co Durbam; £50,000: 12PS 105466. (Winner lives in Hamp-shire; £25,000: 7FW 44023.-(Winner Work by the Sussex Watercold Society; the Burstow. Gallery, Brighton College, Eastern Road, Brighton; Mon to Sat 11.30 to 5,

Noise line

The pound

Austria Sch Belgium Fr

Denmark Kr

Finland Mkk

Germany DM Greece Dr

Japan Yen Netherlands Gld

South Africa Rd Spain Pta

Retail Price Index: 339.5

7.5 on Friday at 678.5.

New Yerk: The Dowindustrial average closed up.

France Fr

Italy Lira

Nosway-Kr

Peringal Esc

A direct telephone line has been opened at Gabwick Airport for complaints about aircraft noise. The number is Gatwick (0293) 503130.

Callers are asked to give as much information as possible. The time of the disturbance is important as

this is matched with the control tower logs of departures and

1.63

27.00 79.50

11.78

11.90 1.25

1.70 222.00

11.54

3.12

23.50

12.28

4.84

12.50

1.83

2455.00 2335.00 363.00 345.00

425 432 11.37 10.80

Sun 2 to 5 (ends Oct 29).

Stand to your work: Hubert
Herkomer and his students, Watford Museum, 194 High Street, Watterd, Herrs, Mon to Sat 10-5, closed Sun (ends Dec 10).

The Draughtsman's Art; master drawings from the Whiteworth Art Gallery: Whiteworth Art Gallery, University of Manchester, White-worth Park, Manchester, Mon to Sat 10 to 5, Thurs 10 to 9, closed Sans (ends Dec 22). Exhibition by Blackburn Artists

Society, Lewis Textile Museum, Exchange Street, Blackburn, Lance, Mon to Fri 9.30 to 6, Sat 9.30 to 5, closed Sun (ends Oct 22).

Anniversaries

Births: John Wilkes, journalist and politician; editor of the anti-monarchist North Briton and central controversy: London, 1727; Georg Büchner, dramatist, author of Danton's Death Godelau, Germany, Daniel Stein Stoicean, Germany, 1813; Deaths, Sir Philip Sidney, poet, author of Astrophel and Stella, and soldier – he was wounded fighting for Dutch independence at Zutphen and died at Arnhem, 1586. Frederic Chopin, Paris, 1849. The signing of the so-called convention of Saratogz; the surrender, in 1777, of the British Army with which "Gentleman" John Burgoyne had invaded the American colonies from Canada. The turning point in the War of Independence.



Roads

London and South-east: A26: automatic signals in London Road Southborough, junction with Bidbo-rough Ridge. A408: Single-line traffic and temporary signals in Yiewsley High St, in: Falling Lane, (route serves Heathrow and M4). A384: Width reduced in Fulham Ro at Maxwell Rd, Fulham.

(Brimingham North-Last to Bir-mingham Central; and southbound entry from A38 (M) (Aston expressway) closed overnight. MI: Contraflow between junctions 15 and 16, near Northampton; Rothersthorpe Services closed. A6: Temporary signals on Lough-brough-Derby food at Hatthern. North: A66: Traffic lights on North Bitts to Greta Bridge. County

North Bitts to Gretz Bridge, County Durham road, M62: All traffic sharing one carriageway between junction 29 (M1) to junction 30 (Rothwelf). All Two-way traffic on one carriageway between Fairhum Wales and West: A3lk Tempor ary signals at Lewdown, Sticklepath and Yarcombe on Launceston to Chard road, Devon, A470: One lane in use with temporary signals on Abercynon to Pontypried road.

Add72: All traffic using southbound carriageway in Forge Lane, Newport, Gwant.

Scotland: A77: Lane closures

between junction with A78, B730, north-east of Prestwick, Ayrshire. A393: Resurfacing on Springburn road, near Keppochill road, Glas-gow, major construction work at gow; major construction work at junction of Hawthorn Street; delays likely.

The papers

editorial comment with The Observer and The People stying they hoped Mrs Thatcher would now accept that she was not infallible. "Her admirable loyalty was rotally misplaced," says The People. "She obstinately mispudged the situation, her party and the country. Perhaps now she will accept that she is not infallible. She cannot walk on water. And, cannot walk on water. And, hopefuly, she will become more

open to advice from outside the right-wing hot house of Downing The Observer said that a Prime Minister of, say Clement Attlee's calibre would never have allowed the affair to develop in the way it did. The only possible beneficial outcome of the botched public handling of the entire Parkinson episode will be if, in the fitture, i

encourages the Prime Minister to reflect that she may not always amomatically be right on every issue - or on each occasion."

The Sunday Times criticized Mr Parkinson for his decision to brazen the thing out. "A promising political future would not be lying in the rubble this weekend if he had gone for divorce and least his promise to for divorce and kept his promise to many his pregnant mistress, or if he had resigned from Cabinet until the affair had cooled down - or done

his downfall to his failure to express any remorae of regret and to his

Weather move away eastwards as a

ontal trough approaches west-ern parts from the Atlantic.

6am to midnight

frontal trou

London, SE, central N England, W hildlends, Channel Islands: Bright at first, becoming cloudy with rain at times; who NW fresh or strong Jacking SW decreasing moderate or fresh; max temp 13-15c (55-597).

East Anglia, E, NE England, Ronders, Edinburgh, Dundes, Aberdees, Scattered showers dying out, surny intervals, becoming cloudy later with outbreaks of rain, wind NW strong locally gate backing. W decreasing moderate or fresh; max temp 11-113C (52-557).

(\$2-55F). SW England, \$ Wales, Northern Ireland: Showers dying out, soon becoming cloudy with outbreaks of rain; wind NW fresh or strong backing SW decreasing moderate or fresh; max. temp 13-15C (55-59F).

If Wales, NW England, Lake Dietrict, isle of Man, SW Scotland, Glagow, Argylt: Scattered showers, bright marvels, becoming cloudy with outbreaks of rain; wind NW strong locally gale backing SW fresh or strong; max temp 12-14C (54-57F).

Sheftland: Showers, heavy at times.

Shetland: Showers, heavy at times, some sunny intervals; wind NW gale or evere gale; max temp 8C (46F). Outlook for tememor and Wednes-ay. Changesbie; windy at Smea. day. Changeable; windy at 2m becoming colder. SEA PASSAGES: S. North See; Str

SEA PASSAGES: S. North See; Stretts of Dover: Wind W strong or gale; sea very rough. English Channet: Wind W bedding SW frish or strong; sea very rough but moderating. St. George's Channel; Irish See: Wind, W strong occasional gale becoming fresh or strong SW; sea very rough but moderating.

Full Moon October 21. Lighting-up time

London 5.34 pm to 6.56 am Bristol 6.44 pm to 7.05 am Edictoryh 6.38 pm to 7.19 am Hanchester 6.40 pm to 7.10 am Panzancu 6.56 pm to 7.16 am

· Yesterday

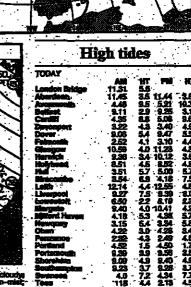
Highest and lowest

London

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Around Britain Sun Radin Marx ter in C. F 7.7 37 14 57 Shwrapm 8.4 33 13 55 Shwrapm 8.0 30 14 57 Sunny 7.1 22 14 57 Bright 6.9 46 14 57 Shwrapm 7.5 05 14 87 Bright

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